WIGMORE HALL

Thursday 26 January 2023 7.30pm

Rozanna Madylus mezzo-so	ano Counterpoise Fenella Humphreys violin Kyle Horch saxophone	Sam Ewens trumpet Anna Tilbrook piano
Alma Mahler (1879-1964)	Laue Sommernacht (pub. 1910) <i>arranged by David Matthews</i> Licht in der Nacht (1915) <i>arranged by David Matthews</i> Erntelied (1915) <i>arranged by David Matthews</i> Einsamer Gang (1899)	
Clara Schumann (1819-1896) Gustav Mahler (1860-1911)	Romance in B flat Op. 22 No. 3 (1853) Liebst du um Schönheit from <i>Rückert Lieder</i> (1901-2) <i>arranged</i> <i>by David Matthews</i> Wo die schönen Trompeten blasen from <i>Des Knaben Wunderhorn</i> (1892-99, rev. 1901) <i>arranged by David Matthews</i>	
Lili Boulanger (1893-1918) Richard Wagner (1813-1883)	Nocturne (1911) Träume from <i>Wesendonck Lieder</i> (1857-8) <i>arranged by David Matthews</i>	

Interval

Variou	s Brünnhilde's L	Dream – A sequence of words and music:
	Richard Wagner	Wotan's Farewell and Magic Sleep music from <i>Die Walküre</i>
	Fanny Mendelssohn (1805-1847)	Fichtenbaum und Palme
		Über allen Gipfeln ist Ruh
Karol Szymanowski (1882-1937)		Lullaby Op. 52
Alban Berg (1885-1935)		Nichts ist gekommen from <i>Altenberg Lieder</i> Op. 4
Franz Schubert (1797-1828)		So lasst mich scheinen from Gesänge aus Wilhelm Meister
		D877 (1826)
	Othmar Schoeck (1886-1957)	Verbogen und zerkniffen from <i>Gaselen</i> Op. 38
Alexander Zemlinsky (1871-1942) Rebecca Clarke (1886-1979) Vilma von Webenau (1875-1953)		Als ihr Geliebter schied Op. 13 No. 4 (1910-3)
		Midsummer Moon
		Erinnerungen
Robert Schumann (1810-1856)		Du Ring an meinem Finger from <i>Frauenliebe und -leben</i>
		Op. 42 (1840)

Johanna Müller-Hermann (1878-1941) Willst du mit mir wandern Op. 2 No. 1 (pub. 1907)

CLASSIC M Wigmore Hall £5 tickets for Under 35s supported by Media Partner Classic FM



This concert is part of the CAVATINA Chamber Music Trust ticket scheme, offering free tickets to those aged 8-25

Wigmore Hall is a no smoking venue. No recording or photographic equipment may be taken into the auditorium nor used in any other part of the Hall without the prior written permission of the management.

In accordance with the requirements of City of Westminster persons shall not be permitted to stand or sit in any of the gangways intersecting the seating, or to sit in any other gangways. If standing is permitted in the gangways at the sides and rear of the seating, it shall be limited to the number indicated in the notices exhibited in those positions.

Disabled Access and Facilities - full details from 020 7935 2141.

Wigmore Hall is equipped with a 'Loop' to help hearing aid users receive clear sound without background noise. Patrons can use this facility by switching hearing aids to 'T'.



Please ensure that watch alarms, mobile phones and any other electrical devices which can become audible are switched off. Phones on a vibrate setting can still be heard, please switch off.

The Wigmore Hall Trust Registered Charity No. 1024838 36 Wigmore Street, London W1U 2BP • Wigmore-hall.org.uk • John Gilhooly Director

Wigmore Hall Royal Patron HRH The Duke of Kent, KG Honorary Patrons Aubrey Adams OBE; André and Rosalie Hoffmann; Louise Kaye; Kohn Foundation; Mr and Mrs Paul Morgan











Though forbidden by her first husband, Gustav Mahler, to compose during their marriage, **Alma Schindler-Mahler** nevertheless managed to generate a considerable oeuvre, mostly in her earlier years. Her diaries (1898-1902) reveal that she composed prolifically: some 46 songs are mentioned by name and a further 27 without title, though there may well have been others. She also wrote piano music (including an uncompleted sonata) and chamber music (including a violin sonata and a fragmentary piano trio). Three volumes of her songs were published in her lifetime.

'Laue Sommernacht' (text by Otto Julius Bierbaum) evokes a mild, starless summer night. 'We found one another in the deep wood and amazed, we embraced in the dark night. Into its darkness, O love, fell your light.' 'Licht in der Nacht' (Bierbaum) describes the 'dark night all around, enveloping me in black'. A star flickers timidly from afar but goes out. The night turns heavy. In 'Erntelied' (Gustav Falke) the whole sky glows in bright morning roses. Day itself arrives, filled with old love, and helps to overcome the grief of night. The gardens begin to sing, the sea roars and there are golden clouds aloft. 'Hush, my soul, have you not had your fill? See, a wealthy king has granted you this day. Arise! May your works sing his praise!'

Alma's 'Einsamer Gang' was written in September 1899, shortly before she began composition lessons with Zemlinsky. The choice and setting of the text, by Leo Greiner, about a lonely walk through the fields, reflect Alma's intense loneliness and unhappiness at this period. The autograph manuscript of the song, which is in the Kislak Center at the University of Pennsylvania, was discovered by the present writer and Deborah Calland in 2017 and was given its UK première the following year by Rozanna Madylus and Counterpoise. We believe this is its London première.

Clara Schumann's 3 Romanzen date from 1853. The third is marked Leidenschaftlich schnell ('passionately fast'). 'Liebst du um Schönheit' is from Gustav Mahler's Rückert Lieder cycle. 'If you love for beauty, O love not me! But if you love for love, ah yes, love me! Love me always; I shall love you ever more!' 'Wo die schönen Trompeten blasen' ('Where the splendid trumpets sound') is from the Des Knaben Wunderhorn collection. A soldier visits his lover on the eve of battle, knowing he will not return. 'There where the splendid trumpets sound, there is my home of green turf.' The French composer Lili Boulanger, who died at the tragically early age of 24, wrote her Nocturne in 1911. Melodic charm and impassioned agitation are fused in this short but touching piece. 'Träume' is the last of Wagner's Wesendonck Lieder. Dreams that paint an unfading picture of forgetting and remembering, that give forth their scent and cool upon your breast as they sink into the grave...

Brünnhilde's Dream Text by Barry Millington

Brünnhilde's Dream is a musical sequence imagining the state of mind of Wotan's favourite Valkyrie daughter as she lies on the rock, surrounded by fire, after the end of *Die Walküre*. Her mind wanders in a dreamlike state through a range of emotions: confusion, bewilderment, anger with her father, fear of what the future may hold. Coming to

terms with fate via her memories, Brünnhilde finally looks forward calmly to the hope of a loving relationship.

I have long been struck by the degree of insight demonstrated by Richard Wagner into the mind of his female characters and his ability to see that the world could be so much better if its affairs were conducted with a more feminine sensibility. Our Brünnhilde also speaks, to some extent, for Everywoman: we go beyond the confines of *Die Walküre* to contemplate the injustices done to women through the ages. That experience is refracted through a carefully chosen sequence of post-Wagnerian repertoire, including several female composers only just receiving the attention they deserve.

I have translated the texts of the songs, the better to highlight the specificity of the themes and imagery they incorporate. The latter includes mountain peaks, snow, fir trees, dreams, a ring representing love, and a woodbird who has strayed in from Wagner's *Ring*, where he tells the hero, Siegfried, where to find Brünnhilde.

Following 'Wotan's Farewell' from the end of Die Walküre, the sequence begins with two beautiful songs by Fanny Mendelssohn, the first about a palm tree on a rock of burning fire, the second featuring another tree with a woodbird on the branches. In Szymanowski's 'Slumber Song', 'softly falls the snow on the land, softly falls the snow on the heart'. Next comes Berg's atmospheric setting of a text by Peter Altenberg about love and longing. Then, in Schubert's exquisite song about the waif Mignon who yearns to be with the angels, we have an astonishing leap forward from Goethe in 1795 to our own nonbinary age: Mignon longs for the time when people won't ask whether she's a man or a woman. Wagnerians will also recognise this as a 'Das ist kein Mann' moment. A song transcribed for ensemble only from the superb *Gaselen* cycle of the grossly neglected Swiss composer Othmar Schoeck is followed by a premonition of death in Zemlinsky's 'Als ihr Geliebter schied' (When her beloved left). Then come Rebecca Clarke's evocative Midsummer Moon for violin and piano and a song by Vilma von Webenau, a talented but forgotten female pupil of Schoenberg. The ring treasured in Schumann's song symbolises here a marriage of equals, while the closing song by Johanna Müller-Hermann, an accomplished but marginalised pupil of Zemlinsky, looks forward to the bliss of a relationship based on love. Here the poet speaks of the lover's radiant pair of eyes ('dein leuchtend Augenpaar'), surely a subconscious quotation of what Wotan sings as he puts Brünnhilde to sleep and kisses her radiant pair of eyes ('Der Augen leuchtendes Paar').

Which brings us neatly back to the beginning, as we open the sequence with that very music, Wotan's 'Farewell' to Brünnhilde. Believing we'd have the greatest Wotan of my lifetime, Sir John Tomlinson, with us to sing John Casken's *The Shackled King*, it was too great a temptation not to ask him to open *Brünnhilde's Dream* for us with this passage. In his regrettable but unavoidable absence, we are pleased nevertheless to have his presence in aural form.

© Barry Millington, 2023

Reproduction and distribution is strictly prohibited.

Alma Mahler (1879-1964)

Laue Sommernacht (pub. 1910) arranged by David Matthews Otto Julius Bierbaum

Laue Sommernacht: am Himmel Steht kein Stern, im weiten Walde Suchten wir uns tief im Dunkel, Und wir fanden uns.

Fanden uns im weiten Walde In der Nacht, der sternenlosen, Hielten staunend uns im Arme In der dunklen Nacht.

War nicht unser ganzes Leben Nur ein Tappen, nur ein Suchen Da: In seine Finsternisse Liebe, fiel Dein Licht.

Licht in der Nacht (1915) arranged by David Matthews Otto Julius Bierbaum

Ringsum dunkle Nacht Hüllt in Schwarz mich ein. Zage flimmert gelb Ferneher ein Schein.

Ist als wie ein Trost, Eine Stimme still, Die dein Herz aufruft, Das verzagen will.

Kleines, gelbes Licht, Bist mir wie der Stern Überm Hause einst Jesuchrists des Herrn.

Und da löscht es aus. Und die Nacht wird schwer. Schlafe, Herz, du hörst Keine Stimme mehr.

Mild summer night

- Mild summer night: in the sky not a star, in the deep forest we sought each other in the dark and found one another.
- Found one another in the deep wood in the night, the starless night, and amazed, we embraced in the dark night.

Our entire life – was it not but a tentative quest? There: into its darkness, O Love, fell your light.

A nocturnal light

Dark night all around envelops me in black. A hesitant yellow glow shimmers from afar.

As though bringing solace, like a tranquil voice summoning your heart, when in despair.

Little yellow light, you are like the star to me that once shone above the house of our Lord Jesus Christ.

And now it is extinguished. And the night grows heavy. Sleep, O heart, you shall not hear a voice again.

Erntelied (1915) arranged by David Matthews Gustav Falke

Der ganze Himmel glüht In hellen Morgenrosen; Mit einem letzten, losen Traum noch im Gemüt, Trinken meine Augen diesen Schein. Wach und wacher, wie Genesungswein.

Und nun kommt von jenen Rosenhügeln Glanz des Tags und Wehn von seinen Flügeln, Kommt er selbst. Und alter Liebe voll, Dass ich ganz an ihm genesen soll, Gram der Nacht und was sich sonst verlor, Ruft er mich an seine Brust empor. Und die Wälder und die Felder klingen, Und die Gärten heben an zu singen.

Fern und dumpf rauscht das erwachte Meer. Segel seh' ich in die Sonnenweiten, Weisse Segel, frischen Windes, gleiten, Stille, goldne Wolken obenher. Und im Blauen, sind es Wanderflüge? Schweig o Seele! Hast du kein Genüge? Sieh, ein Königreich hat dir der Tag verliehn. Auf! Dein Wirken preise ihn!

Harvest song

The whole sky glows in the rosy morning light; with a last fleeting dream still in my soul, my eyes drink in this radiance. Ever more awake like convalescent wine.

And now from those hills of roses comes the splendour of day and the travail of its wings, he comes himself, full of old love; and that I should quite recover with him the sorrow of night and all that was lost, he summons me to his breast! And the forests and the fields ring and the gardens begin to sing. The awakened sea murmurs muffled from afar I see sails on the distant horizon, white sails of fresh wind glide by, silent golden clouds above. and are there wanderer's wings in the blue? Hush, my soul, have you not had your fill? See, a wealthy king has granted you this day. Arise! May your works sing his praise!

Einsamer Gang (1899) Leo Greiner

Felder im Wind. Die hohen Ähren wiegen Den Abend ein. O, schliess' die Augen, du-Rauh ist das Licht, die Töne sind verschwiegen. Genoss'nes trägt der Wind zur Abendruh, Erlitt'nes schlummert ein in deinen Zügen Und unser Schweigen deckt uns beide zu. Deute die Sterne nicht! Sie reden irr. Deute die Mächte nicht! Sie schweigen. Deute nicht all der Laute dunkelndes Gewirr Trink' aus das stille, rätsellose Heute, Dann schlafen alle Wünsche tief in dir. Wie überm Feld verklungenes Geläute.

Lonely walk

Fields in the wind, the high ears are rocking to sleep in the evening. O, close your eyes -Raw is the light, the sounds are stilled. The wind bears enjoyed things to evening's rest. Suffered things go to sleep in your features and our silence covers us both. Don't interpret the stars, they speak wrongly. Don't interpret the powers, they are silent. Don't interpret the darkening babble of all the sounds.

Drink up the quiet unenigmatic today. Then all wishes deep inside you sleep like faded bell chimes over the field.

Clara Schumann (1819-1896)

Romance in B flat Op. 22 No. 3 (1853)

Gustav Mahler (1860-1911)

Liebst du um Schönheit If you love for from Rückert Lieder beauty (1901-2)arranged by David Matthews Friedrich Rückert

Liebst du um Schönheit. O nicht mich liebe! Liebe die Sonne, Sie trägt ein goldnes Haar.

Liebst du um Jugend, O nicht mich liebe! Liebe den Frühling, Der jung ist jedes Jahr.

Liebst du um Schätze, O nicht mich liebe! Liebe die Meerfrau, Sie hat viel Perlen klar.

If you love for beauty, O love not me! Love the sun, she has golden hair.

If you love for youth, O love not me! Love the spring which is young each year.

If you love for riches, O love not me! Love the mermaid who has many shining pearls.

Liebst du um Liebe, O ja mich liebe! Liebe mich immer. Dich lieb' ich immerdar. If you love for love, ah yes, love me! Love me always. I shall love you ever more.

Wo die schönen Trompeten blasen from trumpets sound Des Knaben Wunderhorn (1892-99. rev. 1901) arranged by David Matthews Achim von Arnim and **Clemens Brentano**

Wer ist denn draussen und wer klopfet an, Der mich so leise wecken kann? Das ist der Herzallerliebste dein. Steh auf und lass mich zu dir ein

Was soll ich hier nun länger stehn? Ich seh die Morgenröt aufgehn, Die Morgenröt, zwei helle Stern, Bei meinem Schatz da wär ich gern, Bei meinem Herzallerlieble.

Das Mädchen stand auf, und liess ihn ein, Sie heisst ihn auch willkommen sein. Willkommen, lieber Knabe mein. So lang hast du gestanden.

Sie reicht ihm auch die schneeweisse Hand. Von Ferne sang die Nachtigall, Das Mädchen fing zu weinen an.

Ach weine nicht, du Liebste mein. Aufs Jahr sollst du mein eigen sein; Mein eigen sollst du werden gewiss, Wies keine sonst auf Erden ist.

O Lieb auf grüner Erden.

Where the splendid

Who stands outside and knocks at my door, waking me so gently? It is your own true dearest love. arise, and let me in.

Why leave me longer waiting here? I see the rosy dawn appear, the rosy dawn and two bright stars. I long to be beside my love, beside my dearest love. The girl arose and let him in, she bids him welcome too. O welcome, dearest love of mine. too long have you been waiting.

She gives to him her snow-white hand, from far off sang the nightingale, the girl began to weep.

Ah, do not weep, my dearest love. within a year you shall be mine, you shall be mine most certainly, as no one else on earth. O love upon the green earth. Ich zieh' in Krieg auf grüne Haid', Die grüne Haide, die ist so weit. Allwo dort die schönen Trompeten blasen, Da ist mein Haus von grünem Rasen. l'm going to war, to the green heath, the green heath so far away. There where the splendid trumpets sound, there is my home of green turf.

Lili Boulanger (1893-1918)

Nocturne (1911)

Richard Wagner (1813-1883)

Träume from Wesendonck Lieder (1857-8) arranged by David Matthews Mathilde Wesendonck

Sag, welch wunderbare Träume Halten meinen Sinn umfangen, Dass sie nicht wie leere Schäume Sind in ödes Nichts vergangen?

Träume, die in jeder Stunde, Jedem Tage schooner blühn, Und mit ihrer Himmelskunde Selig durchs Gemüte ziehn!

Träume, die wie hehre Strahlen In die Seele sich versenken, Dort ein ewig Bild zu malen: Allvergessen, Eingedenken!

Träume, wie wenn Frühlingssonne Aus dem Schnee die Blüten küsst, Dass zu nie geahnter Wonne Sie der neue Tag begrüsst,

Dass sie wachsen, dass sie blühen, Träumend spenden ihren Duft, Say, what wondrous dreams are these embracing all my senses, that they have not, like bubbles, vanished to a barren void?

Dreams

Dreams, that with every hour bloom more lovely every day, and with their heavenly tidings float blissfully through the mind!

Dreams, that with glorious rays penetrate the soul, there to paint an eternal picture: forgetting all, remembering one!

Dreams, as when the Spring sun kisses blossoms from the snow, so the new day might welcome them in unimagined bliss,

So that they grow and flower, bestow their scent as in a dream, Sanft an deiner Brust verglühen, Und dann sinken in die Gruft. fade softly away on your breast and sink into their grave.

Interval

Brünnhilde's Dream: A sequence of words and music

Richard Wagner

Wotan's Farewell and Magic Sleep music from *Die Walküre*

Der Augen leuchtendes Paar, Das oft ich lächelnd gekos't, Wenn Kampfeslust Ein Kuss dir lohnte, Wenn kindisch lallend Der Helden Lob Von holden Lippen dir floss: Dieser Augen strahlendes Paar. Das oft im Sturm mir geglänzt, Wenn Hoffnungssehnen Das Herz mir sengte, Nach Weltenwonne Mein Wunsch verlangte, aus wild webendem Bangen: Zum letzten Mal Letz' es mich heut' Mit des Lebewohles Letztem Kuss! Dem glücklichen Manne Glänze sein Stern: Dem unseligen Ew'gen Muss es scheidend sich schliessen.

Fanny Mendelssohn (1805-1847) Fichtenbaum und Palme

A fir tree stands alone On a northern mountain bare. It's drowsy; with white it's covered, A blanket of ice and snow.

And now it dreams of a palm tree So far away in the east. Lonely and silent, grieving, On a rock of burning fire.

That radiant pair of eyes which I often caressed with a smile when a kiss requited vour battle lust and, childishly lilting, the praise of heroes flowed from your lovely lips: this glittering pair of eyes which often alistened on me in the storm when the yearning for hope would sear my heart and I wished for worldly delights amidst wildly weaving fears: for one last time let them joy me today with this valediction's final kiss! On a happier man their stars shall shine: on the hapless immortal they must close in parting!

Über allen Gipfeln ist Ruh

Over the mountain top Peace all around. In all the trees There's scarcely a rustle or a breeze. The woodbird's quiet on the branches. Wait now, wait now, wait now. Soon you will find peace.

Karol Szymanowski (1882-1937) Slumber Song Op. 52

Softly falls the snow on the land. Softly falls the snow on the heart. We'll soon be snowed in. And you so beautiful, You too shall rest!

The red sun dreams in the white mist, A fiery heart in the sky, It gleamed until it tired, And it has loved till tired. Now it will rest and sleep. And you so beautiful, You too shall sleep!

Alban Berg (1885-1935) Nichts ist gekommn from Altenberg Lieder Op. 4

Nothing has come, Nothing will come for my soul. I've waited, I've waited, oh waited! The days creep by unnoticed, And in vain my ashblond silken hair Flutters around my pallid face.

Franz Schubert (1797-1828) So lasst mich scheinen from Gesänge aus Wilhelm Meister D877

Until I join the heavenly throng, Don't take from me my angel's robes. I hasten from this lovely place, Soon down below on earth I'll dwell.

I'll rest here in the peaceful stillness. My eyes shall open to a glorious sight. I'll leave behind the radiant garments, My breastplate and my helmet bright.

That heavenly being should not question Is this a man or woman here? And neither clothes nor armour shining Will cover my transfigured form. The weary grind of toil I knew not, Yet suffered grievous pain too soon. I aged with sorrow still too early, Give back my youth, I'd be forever young.

Othmar Schoeck (1886-1957) Verbogen und zerkniffen from Gaselen Op. 38

(ensemble only)

Alexander Zemlinsky (1871-1942) Als ihr Geliebter schied Op. 13 No. 4

When her beloved left, (I heard the door close), When her beloved left, I saw her there weeping and lonely.

But when he then returned, (I heard the lamp flare), But when he then returned, He was like another man.

And then I saw Death, (Its breath brushed my cheek), And then I saw Death, It awaited him too.

Rebecca Clarke (1886-1979) Midsummer Moon for violin and piano

Vilma von Webenau (1875-1953) Der Nachtwindhat in den Bäumen

The nightwind ceases its murmur, The trees are quiet and still. The woodbird there on the branches. He sits and dreams and sings.

The distant gurgling spring While there is peace all round, It gathers now, wave upon wave, O hear its dulcet sound.

But when those noises subside What comes to grieve me so? Those memories that still abide Cause pain – and tears will flow.

Robert Schumann (1810-1856)

Du Ring an meinem Finger from *Frauenliebe und -leben* Op. 42

The ring will gleam on my finger, This little ring of gold. To my lips I shall press it lovingly, To my lips I shall press it And then to my heart. You'll wake from a sweet dream, A dream of peaceful childhood days. No more alone, enduring A world of fear and lies.

The ring once on my finger Will open my eyes at last. As side by side We'll try to make A better world than in the past.

Together striving To live in love, Yes, hand in hand we'll go. And each will change As in love we grow. Free and equal we'll be. It shall be so.

The ring will gleam on my finger, This little ring of gold. To my lips I shall press it lovingly, To my lips I shall press it And then to my heart.

Johanna Müller-Hermann (1878-1941) Willst du mit mir wandern Op. 2 No. 1

Will you wander with me As the dusk falls o'er the land? The woodbird isn't sleeping, It circles in the air.

Now lies the world aglow in twilight, And gleaming back I see your radiant eyes, Your lovely shining eyes.

Soon comes the night, The cooling night, When o'er the land The lights are all extinguished And every creature sleeps, Soon, ah soon!

Then walk with me beside you, And listen to my songs, Which speak of our love. Let our melodies take wing, As our hearts begin to sing, A wondrous bridge to build On which through darkest night Blessed, blessed we wander, Our souls are bathed in morning light!

Translations of Alma Mahler except 'Einsamer Gang' by Richard Stokes. 'Einsamer Gang' by Barry Millington. Gustav Mahler and Wagner by Richard Stokes from The Book of Lieder published by Faber & Faber, with thanks to George Bird, co-author of The Fischer-Dieskau Book of Lieder, published by Victor Gollancz Ltd. All translations in 'Brünnhilde's Dream' except 'Wotan's Farewell' by Barry Millington. 'Wotan's Farewell' by Stewart Spencer. Kindly provided by the artists.