WIGMORE HALL

Tuesday 11 January 2022 1.00pm Modest Musorgsky: Unorthodox Music

Claire Booth soprano Christopher Glynn piano

Modest Musorgsky (1839-1881)

Prologue

A Society Tale: The Goat (1867)

Nursery

Nurse and I from From Memories of Childhood (1865)

From *The Nursery* (1868-72)

With Nurse • In the corner

First Punishment: Nurse Shuts me in a Dark Room from From Memories of

Childhood

On the Hobbyhorse from *The Nursery*

Youthful Years

Longing (1866)

Impromptu passionné (1859)

From my tears (1866)

Night (1868 version)

Marriage

Hopak (1868 version)

Oh, how your eyes look at me sometimes (1866)

Trepak from Songs and Dances of Death (1875-7)

Loneliness

The leaves rustled sadly (1859 rev. 1863-6)

Cum mortuis in lingua mortua from *Pictures from an Exhibition* (1874)

From Sunless (1874)

Within four walls • On the river

Rêverie (1865)

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Unorthodox Music

Musorgsky's Songs and Dances of Life

'Life, wherever it is shown; truth, however bitter; speaking out boldly, frankly, point-blank to men – that is my aim.' – Modest Musorgsky

Every **Musorgsky** song is a slice of life. Having spent a year exploring this most individual and idiosyncratic of all Russian composers, we found ourselves responding to the innate drama of his 66 surviving songs by organising our selection so that (if you want to hear them this way) they describe the arc of an imagined life – a journey from innocence to experience. The great cycles (*Youthful Years, The Nursery, Sunless* and *Songs and Dances of Death*) are all represented here, but rather than perform them complete we've chosen to intersperse lesser-known songs and solo piano pieces to create a prologue and four 'scenes', taking our cue from the sequences and tableaux of Musorgsky's operas, but also his belief that every artist must 'mix his colours and work freely'.

Our prologue is a song Musorgsky composed to his own words and subtitled - with plenty of irony - 'A Society Tale'. A young girl runs a mile when she encounters an old, hunched, bearded goat, scared witless by its ugliness, but on meeting a man with identical qualities has no hesitation in marrying him! And straightaway, we hear how Musorgsky can sketch out a character in music. Like the great short story writers of Russian literature, he only needs a brief form to give the sense of a whole life. The rest of our programme imagines how such a life might have unfolded.

We begin in childhood, with three songs from the song cycle *The Nursery*, interleaved with two little piano pieces in which Musorgsky evokes memories of his own infancy (they were composed in 1865, shortly after his own mother died.) 'Nurse and I' evokes the gentle repetitions of a caregiver and acts as a prelude to 'With Nurse', where a child begs to be told a favourite tale. 'In the corner' depicts a mischievous toddler unravelling a ball of wool - until Nanny's patience snaps. We follow it with 'Nurse Shuts me in a Dark Room', an example of Musorgsky's famously 'wild style' at the keyboard, before ending our childhood sequence with the gleeful adventure of 'On the hobbyhorse'.

A shimmering setting of Heine's poem *Longing* introduces a sequence we've named *Youthful Years* (after the title of Musorgsky's first song collection). An *Impromptu passionné* sustains the same mood of dreamy infatuation before giving way to 'From my tears' (also a poem by Heine) where pulsing chords evoke 'a midnight chorus of nightingales'. This is followed by

one of Musorgsky's greatest inspirations: a *Romance-fantasia* that follows every shifting mood of Pushkin's poem *Night* to create an unforgettable atmosphere. Freeform, improvisatory and impressionistic, this is the kind of Musorgsky that so inspired Debussy: fearlessly following psychological truth and putting its faith in 'the melody of life, not of classicism'. It is as if the poem breathes out in music.

Innocence turns to experience in the third scene of our song-story, entitled *Marriage* (after Musorgsky's unfinished opera). It opens with a 'Hopak' depicting an archetypal figure from Russian folklore: the woman who must berate her useless, vodka-sodden husband. In a furious, feminist tirade, she gives him the finger and leaves him to rock the children to sleep while she heads off the tavern herself to flirt with the various 'Semyons and Ivans' that she might have married instead of a drunk. A quieter moment of marital unhappiness is expressed in 'Oh, how your eyes look at me sometimes', which laments a 'cold, uncaring gaze', before three stark chords (and the *Dies Irae* chant murmuring ominously in the bass) introduce the devastating 'Trepak' from *Songs and Dances of Death*, in which a howling blizzard is approaching and Death is eyeing a drunken peasant struggling through the snow.

Our final group Loneliness reflects one of the great themes of Musorgsky's life and music. 'The leaves rustled sadly' is a song of infinite and very Russian sadness through which strains of priestly chant sound, just as they sound through 'Cum mortuis in lingua mortua', a haunting moment from the dark heart of Pictures from an Exhibition. The song cycle Sunless was composed in the same year of 1874 but never achieved the same recognition. Music this introverted, this contained, was never going to be as popular as Pictures but it is a masterpiece of compression and desolation nonetheless. 'Within four walls' expresses rejection and claustrophobia, while 'On the river', a suicide note in song, ruminates on the futility of life as profoundly as any song since Winterreise. The river 'caresses and frightens, it engulfs me in doubt' the poet tells us, and 'Is it summoning me to the depths? I would plunge in without hesitation'.

We like to imagine this Ophelia-like vision extending into the piano piece *Rêverie*, with its watery theme and desolate tone. Its final bars provide a classic example of Musorgsky's unorthodoxy. The piece ends, by all accepted standards, 'wrongly', away from the home key, in the musical equivalent of mid-air. But as so often with Musorgsky, the 'wrongness' is also what is most right, and what we love most about this music. Without it he could never have told so much truth.

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Prologue

Modest Musorgsky (1839-1881)

A Society Tale: The Goat (1867)

Modest Musorgsky

Shla devitsa progulyatsya, na luzhyok pokrasovatsya, Vdrug navstrechu yei kozyol! Staryi, gryaznyi, borodatyi, Strashnyi, zloi i ves mokhnatyi, sushchii chort!

I devitsa ispugalas,
Ot kozla begom pomchalas
pryamo v kust,
I pritayilas,
Yele dyshet, chut zhiva.

Shla devitsa pod venets,
Znat prishla pora yei zamuzh,
nu i vyshla!
Muzh i staryi i
gorbatyi,
Lysyi, zloi i borodatyi, sushchii
chort.

Chto-zh, devitsa ispugalas? Gm!
Kak zhe!
Ona k muzhu prilaskalas,
Uveryala, chto verna, gm! Chto
v muzha vlyublena,
Chto primernaya
zhena.

A young girl was out strolling, posing in the meadow when suddenly towards her there came a goat! Old and dirty, beardy and scary, evil and shaggy – the devil himself!

The girl took flight
and rushed straight into the
bushes to escape him,
and there she hid,
scarcely breathing, barely alive.

The young girl was getting wed, it seemed high time she should, and so she did!
Her husband was old and hunchbacked, bald, evil and beardy – the devil himself!

So did she take fright then?
Hmm! Of course not!
She cuddled up to her husband,
assured him she was faithful,
hmm! Assured him
that she loved him and was a
model wife.

Nursery

Nurse and I from *From Memories of Childhood* (1865)

From *The Nursery* (1868-72)

Modest Musorgsky

With Nurse (1868)

Rasskazhi mne, nyanyushka, Rasskazhi mne, milaya, Pro togo, pro buku strashnogo Kak tot buka po lesam brodil, Tell me please, Nanny, tell me, all about the dreadful bogey-man: how the bogey-man roamed about the woods, how he carried children off into the forest,

Kak tot buka v les detei nosil, I kak gryz on ikh belye kostochki I kak deti te krichali, plakali.

Nyanyushka! Vyed za to ikh,
Detei-to, buka sel,
Chto obideli nyanyu
staruyu,
Papu s mamoi ne
poslushali;
Ved za to on sel ikh
Nyanyushka?

Ili vot shto;
Rasskazhi mne luchshe pro
tsarya s tsaritsei,
Chto za morem zhili v teremu
bogatom.
Yeshchyo tsar vsyo na nogu
khromal;
Kak spotknyotsya, tak grib
vyrastyot.
U tsaritsy vsyo nasmork
byl,
Kak chikhnyot styokla
vdrebezgi!

Znayesh, Nyanyushka,
Ti pro buku-to uzh ne
rasskazyvai,
Bog s nim, s bukai!
Rasskazhi mne, Nyanya,
Tu smeshnuyu-to!

and how he gnawed at their little white bones, and how the children cried and screamed aloud!

Nanny dear! Surely the reason the bogey-man ate the children is because they were bad to their old nanny, they didn't listen to their daddy and mummy; wasn't that why he ate them, Nanny dear?

Or perhaps, instead,
you could tell me about the King
and Queen,
who lived beside the sea in a
splendid castle?
Yet the King was very lame, and
wherever
he stumbled mushrooms grew
up.
And the Queen always had a
cold in the head,
and when she sneezed the
glasses were smashed to bits!

You know, Nanny dear, don't tell me anything about the bogey-man. Let's forget all about him! Tell me a story, Nanny, that will make me laugh!

In the corner (1870)

Akh ty, prokaznik!
Klubok razmotal,
Prutki rasteryal!
Akh ty! Vsye petli
spustil!
Chulok yes zabryzgal
chernilami!
V ugol! V ugol!
Poshol v ugol! Prokaznik!

Ya nichego ne sdelal, Nyanyushka, Ya chulochek ne trogal, Nyanyushka! Klubochek razmotal kotyonochek, I prutochki razbrosal kotyonochek. A Mishenka byl

painka,

Oh, you little rascal!
You've unwound my ball of wool,
and you've lost my needles!
Oh dear! You've dropped all the
stitches!
And the stocking's all splattered

with ink!
Into the corner! Into the corner!
Stand in the corner! You rascal!

I didn't do anything, Nanny dear. I didn't touch the little stocking, Nanny dear. It was the kitten who unwound

your little ball of wool, and the kitten who pulled your little needles out.

But little Misha has been a good boy,

Mishenka byl umnista.

A Nyanya zlaya, staraya,
A u Nyani nosik-to zapachkannyi
Misha chistyenkii,
prichyosannyi
A u Nyani chepchik na boku.
Nyanya Mishenku obidela,
Naprasno v ugol
postavila;
Misha bolshe ne budet lyubit
svoyu Nyanyushku
Vot chto!

little Misha has been a clever boy.

And Nanny is old and bad,
and Nanny has a dirty nose.

Misha is a clean little boy, and
his hair is neatly combed,
but Nanny's cap is all crooked.

Nanny has been bad to little Misha,
to make him stand in the corner
for nothing.

And Misha won't love his Nanny
any more,

First Punishment: Nurse Shuts me in a Dark Room from From Memories of Childhood (1865)

so there!

On the Hobbyhorse from *The Nursery* (1872)

Modest Musorgsky

Gei! Gop, gop, gop! Gop, oi! Gey, podi! Gei! Gei! Geo, podi! Gop, gop, gop! Gop, gop! Gop, Gop! Gei! Gei, gei! Ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta! Tpru ... stoi!

Vasya, a Vasya! Slushai, prikhodi igrat segodnya; Tolko ne pozdno!

Nu ty gop! Gop, gop! Proshchai, Vasya! Ya v Yukki poyekhal... Tolko k vecheru Nepremenno budu... My ved rano, ochen rano Spat lozhimsa... Prikhodi zh smotri!

Ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta!
Gei! Ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta!
Podi! Gei! Gei, prodi! Gei, gei, podi!
Gei, gei! Razdavlyu!
Oi!

Oi, bolno! Oy, nogu!

"Milyi moi, moi malchik, chto za gore? Nu, polno plakat! Hey! Clop, clop, clop! Clip - clop! Hey, giddy-up! Hey! giddy-up! Clop, clop, clop! Clip - clop! Clop, clop, clop! Hey! Hey! Ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta! Whoa! Stop!

Vasya, hey Vasya!
Will you come and play with me today?
Only don't be late!

Now, giddy-up! Clip - clop! Goodbye, Vasya! I'm off to Yuky ... but towards evening ... I shall certainly be back ... since it's early, very early, when they put us to bed ... come and you'll see!

Ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta!
Hey! Ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta-ta!
Giddy-up! Hey! Hey, giddy-up!
Giddy-up!
Hey, hey! I'll knock them all
down! Oh!

Oh, its sore! Oh, my foot!

My darling one, my little boy, how terrible! But don't cry any more; Prodyot, moi drug! Postoi-ka, vstan na nozhki pryamo: Vot tak, ditya! Posmatri, kakaya prelest! Vidish! V kustakh nalevo? Akh, Chto za ptichka divnaya! Shto za pyoryshki! Vidish?.. Nu Chto? Proshlo?"

Proshlo!
Ya v Yukki syezdil, Mama!
Teper domain toropitsya
nado ...
Gop, gop! Gosti budut ... Gop!
Toropitsya nado!..

it'll soon be better, my little
horseman;
stand up straight on your feet,
that's it, little one!
Look, how pretty! Do you see?
On the bushes, there on the left?
Oh, what a beautiful bird!
Such little feathers!
You see? How's your foot?
Better?

Better!
I've been to Yuky, Mama;
now ... home ... I have to hurry
... clip - clop!
My friends will be there ...
I have to hurry ...

Youthful Years

Longing (1866)

Lev Mey

Khotel by v yedinoe slovo Ya slit moyu grust i pechal, I brosit to slovo na veter, Chtob veter unyos yego vdal.

I pust-by to slovo pechali Po vetru k tebe doneslos, I pust-by vsegda i povsyudu Ono k tebe v serdtse lilos.

I yesli ustalye ochi Somknulis pod gryozoi nochnoi, O, pust-by to slovo pechali Zvuchalo vo sne and toboi! Would that I could pour into a single word
All my sorrow and sadness,
And throw that word to the wind,
Which might carry it far away.

And would that that word of sadness
Were borne to you on the wind,
And would that always and everywhere
It would flow into your heart.

And if your tired eyes
Should close in nocturnal reverie,
Then this word of sadness
Would sound over you in your
dreams.

Impromptu passionné (1859)

From my tears (1866)

Heinrich Heine, trans. Mikhail Mikhailov

Iz slyoz moikh vyroslo Mnogo dushistykh i yarkikh tsvetov, A vzdokhi moi perelilis V polunoshchnyi khor solovyov. From my tears have sprung
Many bright and fragrant
flowers;
And my sighs have overflown
Into the midnight chorus of
nightingales.

I yesli menya ty polyubish, Malyutka, tvetochki tvoi, I zvuchnuyu pesn pod okoshkom Tebe, moi drug, spoyut solovi. And if you should fall in love with me, my child,
These flowers will be yours,
And under your window, my friend,
The nightingales will sing their resounding song.

Night (1868)

after Aleksandr Pushkin

Moy golos dlya tebya i laskovyi i tomnyi Trevozhit pozdnee molchanye nochi tyomnoi.

Bliz lozha moego pechalnaya svecha

Gorit; moi stikhi tekut, slivayas i zhurcha,

Tekut, ruchi lyubvi, polny toboi ...

Vo tme nochnoi tvoi glaza blistayut predo mnoyu,

Mne ulybayutsya i zvuki slyshu ya:

Moy drug, moi nezhnyi drug, lyublyu ... tvoya ...

My voice, calling you with love and longing,

breaks the silence in the depths of the dark night.

By my bed a single mournful candle

burns; my verses flow on, running like a stream, they flow, a current of love all for you ...

Out of the darkness your eyes shine on me,

they smile at me and I hear these sounds:

'My dear friend, my tender friend, I love you, I am yours.'

Marriage

Hopak (1868)

Taras Shevchenko trans. Lev Mey

Goi! gop, gop, gopaka! Polyubila kazaka, Tolko staryi da ne dyuzhii, Tolko ryzhii, neuklyuzhii, Vot i dolya vsya poka! Goi! Dolya sledom za toskoyu, A ty staryi za vodoyu, A sama-to ya v shinok Da khvachu sebe kryuchok, A potom vsyo chok da chok, Charka pervaya kolom, a vtoraya sokolom, Baba v plyas poshla vkonets, A za neyu molodets, Staryi, ryzhii, babu klichet, Tolko baba kukish tychet. 'Kol zhenilsja, satana, Dobyvai-zhe mne pshena, vot chto!

Hey! Hop, hop, hopak! I've fallen for a Cossack, only, he's old and scrawny, and a clumsy redhead, such is my fate for now! Hey! 'Tis a fate that follows grief, off you go, old man, and fetch some water, and I'll head to the tavern and get myself a vodka, and then another and another. the first shot stabs, but the next one soars, the woman begins to dance wildly, followed by a dashing young man, the redhead old man calls after his woman. but she just gives him the finger. 'Since you're married, go and fetch me some millet. That's what!

Nado detok pozhalet, nakormit i priodet. Vot kak! Dobyvai, smotri, byt khudu. A ne to sama dobudu! Slysh ty! Dobyvai zhe, staryi, Dobyvai skorei, besstyzhii! Chto, vzjal? Tolko, staryi, ne greshi, Kolybelki kolyshi, Kolybelki, staryi, kolyshi. Vot tak! Kak byla ya molodoyu da ugodnitseyu, Ya povesila perednik nad okonnitseyu, I v okoshechko kivavu. V plyaltsakh shelkom vyshivayu. Goi, Semyony vy, Ivany, Nadevaite-ka kaftany, Da so mnoi gulyat poidyomte! Da prisyadem, zapovomte! Goi! Goi! Goi! Goi! Goi! Goi! Goi! Goi! Goi, gop, gopaka! Polyubila kazaka, Tolko staryi da ne dyuzhii, Tolko ryzhii, neuklyuzhii, Vot i dolya vsya poka! Goi!

You should pity the children, feed and clothe them! Go on, fetch it - or there'll be hell to pay, and if you don't, then I'll do it myself! Do you hear! Go on, go and fetch it, you old redhead. fetch it right now, for shame! Well then, have you? Go on, old man, do as you're told, rock those cradles. rock those cradles, old man. That's how! When I was young and pretty I would hang my apron by the window. I would hang my head out of the window and embroider with silk on my tambour. Hey, you Semyons and you Ivans, put your finest kaftans on, and come and have some fun with me! Let's take a seat and have a sing-song! Hey! Hey! Hey! Hey! Hey! Hey! Hey! Hey! Hey, hop, hop, hopak! I've fallen for a Cossack, only, he's old and scrawny, and a clumsy redhead,

Oh, how your eyes look at me sometimes (1866)

Aleksey Pleshcheyev

Akh, zachem zhe tvoi ochi poroyu Na menya tak surovo glyadyat – I tomit moi dushu toskoyu Tvoi kholodnyi, nelaskovyi vzglyad?

Bez ulybki i v gordom molchani Ty prokhodish, kak ten, predo mnoi, I v dushe zataivshi stradane.

I v dushe zataivshi stradane Ya revnivo slezhu za toboi.

Ty lyubovyu svoei ozaryala, Kak vesnoi, moi grustnye dni, Oh why do your eyes sometimes Stare at me so severely – And why does your cold, uncaring gaze Weary my soul?

such is my fate for now! Hey!

Unsmiling, proudly silent,
You pass before me, like a
shadow,
And keeping my suffering to myself,
I jealously observe you.

Once you illuminated my sad days With your love, like spring,

Prilaskai zhe menya, kak byvalo, Laskoi proch moyu grust otgoni. Oh just embrace me, as you used to,
And drive away my sadness with your affection.

Trepak from Songs and Dances of Death (1875-7)

Arseny Golenishchev-Kutuzov

Les da polyany, bezlyudye krugom.
Vyuga i plachet i stonet,
Chuetsya, budto vo mrake nochnom,
Zlaya, kogo-to khoronit;
Glyad, tak i est! V temnote muzhika
Smert obnimaet, laskaet,
S pyanenkim plyashet vdvoyom trepaka,

Na ukho pesn napevaet: 'Oi, muzhichok, starichok ubogoi,

Pyan napilsya, poplyolsya dorogoi,

A myatel-to, vedma, podnyalas, vzygrala.

S polya v les dremuchii nevznachai zagnala.

Gorem, toskoi da nuzhdoi tomimyi,

Lyag, prikorni, da usni, rodimyi! Ya tebya, golubchik moi, snezhkom sogreyu,

Vkrug tebya velikuyu igru zatevu.

Vzbei-ka postel, ty myatellebyodka!

Gei, nachinai, zapevai pogodka! Skazku, da takuyu, chtob vsyu

Chtob pyanchuge krepko pod neyo zasnulos!

Oi, vy lesa, nebesa, da tuchi,

noch tyanulas,

Tem, veterok, da snezhok letuchii!

Sveites pelenoyu, snezhnoi, pukhovoyu;

Eyu, kak mladentsa, starichka prikroyu...

Spi, moi druzhok, muzhichok schastlivyi,

Leto prishlo, rastsvelo!

Forests and glades, not a soul in sight.

A blizzard wails and howls.

In the darkness of night,

it is as if someone is being buried by some evil force: just look – it is so! in the

darkness.

death tenderly embraces a peasant, leading the drunken man in a lively dance,

and singing this song in his ear: 'Oh, poor peasant, pitiful old man,

drunk and stumbling on your way,

and the blizzard, like a witch, rose up and raged,

driving you by chance from the field into the deep woods.

Oppressed by grief and sadness and want,

lay down, rest and sleep, my dear! I will warm you, my friend, with a cover of snow,

weaving a great game around you.

Whip up a bed, oh swan-like snowstorm!

Hey, you elements, strike up a song, spin a tale that will last all

so that that old drunk might sleep soundly to its strains!

night,

Hey, you woods and heavens and storm clouds,

darkness and winds and driving snow!

Spin him a shroud of downy snow,

and I will swathe the old man, like a new-born child...

Sleep my friend. you fortunate peasant,

summer has come, all in bloom!

Nad nivoi solnyshko smeyotsya da serpy glyayut, Pesenka nesyotsya, golubki letayut... The sun smiles down on the cornfield and the sickles glimmer, a song wafts across the air and the doves are flying...'

Loneliness

The leaves rustled sadly (1859 rev. 1863-6)

Aleksey Pleshcheyev

Listya shumeli unylo
V dubrave nochnoyu poroi;
Grob opustili v
mogilu,
Grob, ozaryonnyi lunoi.
Tikha, bez placha
zaryli
I udalilis vse proch,
Tolka sklonyas and
mogiloi,
Listya shumeli vsyu noch.

Sadly rustled the leaves
in the groves at night-time;
the coffin was lowered into the
grave,
the coffin, lit by the moon.
In silence, without tears, they
buried it,
and then everyone departed;
only the leaves, bending over
the grave,
rustled through the night.

Cum mortuis in lingua mortua from *Pictures from an Exhibition* (1874)

From *Sunless* (1874)

Arseniy Golenishchev-Kutuzov

Within four walls

Komnatka tesnaya, tikhaya, milaya, Ten neproglyadnaya, ten bezotvetnaya, Duma glubokaya, pesnya unylaya, V byushchemsya serdtse nadezhda zavetnaya.

Bystryi polyot za mgnovenyem mgnoveniya,

Vzor nepodvizhnyi na schastye dalyokoe,

Mnogo somneniya, mnogo terpeniya,

Vot ona, noch moya, noch odinokaya.

A small, quiet room, dear to me; dark, unresponsive shadows; deep thoughts, a mournful song; in my beating heart an intimate

Swiftly the moments fly past, one by one; a gaze fixed on some distant happiness;

many doubts, much endurance -

hope.

such is my night, my solitary night.

On the river

Mesyats zadumchivyi, zvyozdy dalyokiye S sinego neba vodami lyubuyutsya. The pensive moon and the distant stars gaze lovingly on the waters from a dark blue sky.

Molcha smotryu ya na vody glubokiye:

Tainy volshebnye serdtsem v nikh chuyutsya.

Pleshcuut, tayatsya, laskatelno nezhnye;

Mnogo v ikh ropote sily charuyushchei:

Slyshatsya dumy i strasti bezbrezhnye.

Golos nevedomyi, dushu volnuyushchii.

Nezhit, pugaet, navodit somnenie.

Slushat velit-li on? s mesta-b ne sdvinulsya;

Gonit-li proch? ubezhal-by v smyatenii.

V glub-li zovyot? Bez oglyadki-b ya kinulsya! ... I too look silently into the deep waters:

my heart senses the secret spell that they hold.

Their ebb and flow is seductively tender,

these sounds hold such power of enchantment:

they suggest boundless thoughts and passions.

Their mysterious voice disturbs the soul.

It caresses and frightens, it engulfs me in doubt.

Is it compelling me to listen? I would not move from here.

Is it driving me away? I would run away in confusion.

Is it summoning me into the depths? I would plunge in without hesitation! ...

Rêverie (1865)

Translations of 'A Society Tale: The Goat', 'Longing', 'From my tears', 'Hopak', 'Oh, how your eyes look at me sometimes' and 'Trepak' by Philip Ross Bullock. 'Night' and Sunless by Andrew Huth.