WIGMORE HALL

Carols and Seasonal Songs with Lucy Crowe and La Nuova Musica

Lucy Crowe soprano La Nuova Musica Jane Gordon violin l Agata Daraškaitė violin Jane Rogers viola Jacob Garside viola da gamba

Alexander Rolton cello Judith Evans double bass Leo Duarte oboe Joy Smith harp

Toby Carr theorbo Jonatan Bougt theorbo Alexander Duggan percussion David Bates director, harpsichord, organ

Gregorian Chant Anon	O come, O come Emmanuel Angelus ad virginem <i>arranged by lain Farrington</i> Maria durch ein' Dornwald ging
Antonio Bertali (1605-1669)	Chiacona
Anon	Ninna nanna
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Hildegard of Bingen (1098-1179)	O viridissima virga
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Marc Heyral (1920-1989)	Le Noël de la rue arranged by lain Farrington
Adolphe Adam (1803-1856)	Minuit, Chrétien, c'est l'heure solennelle (1847) arranged by lain Farrington

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The wait is over: the Messiah arrives, parented by an unmarried innocent. Let the rejoicing, the singing, dancing and feasting begin. The Christmas carol derives from the medieval French *carole* which was a dance song. A period of great happiness is about to dominate the church calendar.

Advent (or the 'Run-up to Christmas' as the secular world knows it) is more solemn. It is the preparation with its attendant concerns, the shopping, the decorating, the hoovering of the spare room. Seasonal songs describe the less jubilant items. At nightly Vespers in the week before Christmas, the personality of the Messiah is addressed in seven sung texts: 'O Sapientia', 'O Adonai', 'O Radix Jesse', 'O Clavis David', 'O Oriens', 'O Rex Gentium', and 'O Emmanuel'. These are the so-called 'O Antiphons' which in English become the seven verse hymn 'O come O come Emmanuel'. In the early Church, the Latin text was sung to a form of simple, unaccompanied melody known as Gregorian chant after Pope Gregory I, who authorised the setting of liturgical text to music around 600 AD. Melody renders text memorable and facilitates congregational participation. Christian worship has always been largely musical. In time, composers elaborated and harmonised the chants and all of Western classical music can be traced to this development.

Christianity was administered throughout Europe by monastic institutions, single-sex communities which became centres of learning, culture and research. Nuns produced more expressive chants than monks because of the greater flexibility of the female voice, exemplified in the works of German abbess and philosopher Hildegard of Bingen whose soaring ecstatic 'O viridissima virga' covers a range of an octave and half. The title means 'greenest branch' but is obviously a pun on 'virgo' / 'virgin', which comes in the last line. Mary and her pregnancy are the focus of Advent as seen in the gentle 16th-century German song 'Maria durch ein' Dornwald ging', which was popularised through German youth movements at the start of the 20th Century. The reference to thorns ('Dorn') is a reminder that the Messiah's joyful birth would lead eventually to a painful death.

Churches celebrate the birth by building a crib with shepherds, Magi, animals, doting parents and the baby asleep in the eating trough. This inspires Christmas carol lullabies like 'Figlio dormi', a lute song by **Girolamo Kapsberger** printed in 1619 in Rome, where the Austrianborn composer lived. It is a *villanella*, a secular song, and has a refrain on the babyspeak 'ninna nanna' which is also the title here of the anonymous cradle song from Italy's Griko community, immigrants from Greece whose presence reflects the Classical world's power-shift from Athens to Rome.

The spotlight on the infant introduces **Franz Tunder**'s 'Ein kleines Kindelein', a mini cantata with an orchestral intro, short recitative in free rhythm and strict-tempo aria beginning 'singet singet!'. Tunder was organist at Lübeck and was succeeded by Buxtehude, who married Tunder's daughter. Tunder started the *Abendmusiken* tradition of Advent concerts in Lübeck, which Buxtehude continued and which, in 1705, Bach attended, having walked across modern-day Germany to do so. Buxtehude's daughter was an added attraction - or not as it turned out. Christmas and potential romance are a centuries-old pairing.

The monks and nuns vowed to be chaste but not ordinary folk who relax at Christmas, attend office parties and go boozily carolling. Significantly, the dance song 'Angelus ad virginem' appears in Geoffrey Chaucer's *Canterbury Tales*, written around 1380. In the raunchy *Miller's Tale*, the lecherous student Nicholas sings it to a psaltery in his lodging while thinking about his landlady. It is a skipping 6/8 jig, expressive of all the merry joys of Christmas. The Latin lyric tells of the angel's announcement to Mary that she is pregnant. She asks how this is possible when she's never known a man. Is she going to have to infringe against the vows she's kept? Leave it to The Almighty, the angel replies.

Joseph's heroic part in the virgin birth is a rare carol subject, but 'Joseph est bien marié' with its jolly tune by **Marc-Antoine Charpentier** is an exception: Joseph's confusion when he discovers Mary is pregnant not by him and his decision to marry her anyway is touching, although the version here is instrumental, resting the singer. Dance without song is also what the Chiacona by **Antonio Bertali** is, a lively romp over a syncopated, twobar repeating bass. The instrumental Trio Sonata in F by **Arcangelo Corelli** is in four movements, a slow overture followed by three quick dances in different tempi.

The joyful revelling continues in the anonymous carol 'Gaudete' ('Rejoice') which was printed in 1581 but is certainly much older. The reference to Ezekiel tells Christians that the old law-based religion binds them no longer. The catchy tune and rhythm were performed by folk rock band Steeleye Span in 1973 and it became a chart hit. Christmas music has continued to be both revised and written new - not just in the English speaking world. The English composer **Harold Darke** set the poetry of Christina Rossetti in 'In the Bleak Midwinter' (or 'In the BMW' as choristers call it) in 1909 and it was immediately popular with congregations. It is based on, and often confused with (the first phrase is almost identical) the version by Gustav Holst, in 1906. The French 20thcentury songwriter Marc Heyral wrote 'Le Noël de la Rue' in 1951 as a slow, smoky, sentimental waltz which Edith Piaf recorded. And in the 19th century the French composer Adolphe Adam wrote 'Minuit Chétiens' which has become well-known in English as 'O Holy Night'. It is sometimes called 'the religious Marseillaise' for its stirring, almost martial theme to send an audience out on a high.

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Gregorian Chant

O come, O come Emmanuel Anonymous

Veni, veni Emmanuel! Captivum solve Israel! Qui gemit in exilio, Privatus Dei Filio.

Gaude, gaude, Emmanuel Nascetur pro te, Israel.

Veni O Jesse virgula! Ex hostis tuos ungula, De specu tuos tartari Educ, et antro barathri.

Gaude, gaude ...

Veni, veni o Oriens! Solare nos adveniens, Noctis depelle nebulas, Dirasque noctis tenebras.

Gaude, gaude ...

Veni clavis Davidica! Regna reclude coelica, Fac iter Tutum superum, Et claude vias Inferum.

Gaude, gaude ...

Veni, veni Adonai! Qui populo in Sinai Legem dedisti vertice, O come, O come, Emmanuel, and ransom captive Israel; that mourns in lonely exile here, until the Son of God appear.

Rejoice! Rejoice! Emmanuel shall come to thee, O Israel.

O come, Thou Rod of Jesse, free Thine own from Satan's tyranny; from depths of hell Thy people save, and give them victory o'er the grave.

Rejoice! Rejoice! ...

O come, Thou Day-Spring, come and cheer, our Spirits by Thine Advent here; disperse the gloomy clouds of night, and death's dark shadows put to flight.

Rejoice! Rejoice! ...

O come, Thou Key of David, come and open wide our heavenly home; make safe the way that leads on high, and close the path to misery.

Rejoice! Rejoice! ...

O come, O come, thou Lord of Might who to Thy tribes, on Sinai's height, in ancient times didst give the law, In maiestate gloriae.

Gaude, gaude ...

Anon

Angelus ad virginem Liturgical text arranged by lain Farrington

Angelus ad virginem, Subintrans in conclave, Virginis formidinem Demulcens, inquit 'Ave! Ave, regina virginum: Coeli terraeque dominum Concipies et paries intacta Salutem hominum; Tu porta coeli facta, Medela criminum.'

'Quomodo conciperem, Quae virum non cognovi? Qualiter infringerem, Quae firma mente vovi?' 'Spiritus sancti gratia Perficiet haec omnia. Ne timeas, sed gaudeas Secura, quod castimonia Manebit in te pura Dei potentia.'

in cloud, and majesty, and awe.

Rejoice! Rejoice! ...

The angel to the Virgin

The angel came to the Virgin, entering secretly into her room; calming the Virgin's fear, he said, 'Hail! Hail, queen of virgins: you will conceive the Lord of heaven and earth and bear him, still a virgin, to be the salvation of mankind; you will be made the gate of heaven, the cure of sins.' 'How can I conceive, when I have never known

a man? How can I transgress resolutions that I have vowed with a firm mind?' 'The grace of the Holy Spirit shall do all this. Do not be afraid, but rejoice without a care, since your chastity will remain in you unspoilt through the power of God.'

Piece continues overleaf. Please turn the page as quietly as possible.

Ad haec, virgo nobilis Respondens inquit ei, 'Ancilla sum humilis Omnipotentis Dei. Tibi coelesti nuntio, Tanti secreti conscio, Consentiens et cupiens videre Factum quod audio, Parata sum parere Dei consilio.'

Angelus disparuit Et statim puellaris Uterus intumuit Vi partus salutaris. Qui, circumdatus utero Novem mensium numero, Hinc exiit et iniit conflictum, Affigens humero Crucem, qua dedit ictum Hosti mortifero.

Eia Mater Domini, Quae pacem reddidisti Angelis et homini Cum Christum genuisti! Tuum exora filium Ut se nobis propitium Exhibeat, et deleat peccata, Praestans auxilium Vita frui beata Post hoc exsilium.

Maria durch ein' Dornwald ging Anonymous

Maria durch ein' Dornwald ging. Kyrie eleison! Maria durch ein' Dornwald ging, Der hatte in sieb'n Jahr'n kein Laub getrag'n. Jesus und Maria.

Was trug Maria unter ihrem Herzen? Kyrie eleison! To this, the noble Virgin, replying, said to him, 'I am the humble maidservant of almighty God. To you, heavenly messenger, and bearer of such a great secret, I give my consent, and wishing to see done what I hear, I am ready to obey the will of God.'

The angel vanished, and at once the girl's womb swelled with the force of the pregnancy of salvation. He, protected by the womb for nine months in number, left it and began the struggle, fixing to his shoulder a cross, with which he dealt the blow to the deadly Enemy.

Hail, Mother of our Lord, who brought peace back to angels and men when you bore Christ! Pray your son that he may show favour to us and blot out our sins, giving us help to enjoy a blessed life after this exile.

Mary walks amid the thorns

Mary walks amid the thorns, Kyrie eleison! Mary walks amid the thorns which seven years no leaf have borne. Jesus and Mary.

What 'neath her heart doth Mary bear? Kyrie eleison! Ein kleines Kindlein ohne Schmerzen, Das trug Maria unter ihrem Herzen. Jesus und Maria.

Da haben die Dornen Rosen getragen. Kyrie eleison! Als das Kindlein durch den Wald getragen, Da haben die Dornen Rosen getragen. Jesus und Maria.

Wer soll dem Kind sein Täufer sein? Kyrie eleison! Das soll der Sankt Johannes sein, Der soll dem Kind sein Täufer sein. Jesus und Maria.

Wie soll dem Kind sein Name sein? Kyrie eleison! Der Name der soll Christus sein Das war von Anfang der Name sein. Jesus und Maria.

Wer hat erlöst die Welt allein? Kyrie eleison! Das hat getan das Christkindlein, Das hat erlöst die Welt allein. Jesus und Maria.

Antonio Bertali (1605-1669)

Chiacona

Anon

Ninna nanna Traditional

Ninna nanna, ninna nanna,

Dormi figlio, dormi amore, love, Figlio dormi, dormi amore. A little child doth Mary bear, beneath her heart he nestles there. Jesus and Mary.

Lo! Roses on the thorns appear, Kyrie eleison! And as the two are passing near, roses on the thorns appear. Jesus and Mary.

Who should baptise the child? Kyrie eleison! That should indeed Saint John be, who should baptise the child. Jesus and Maria.

What should the child be named? Kyrie eleison! His name should be Christ, as his name has been from the beginning. Jesus and Mary.

Who alone has redeemed the world? Kyrie eleison! That indeed is the Christchild, who has alone the world redeemed. Jesus and Mary.

Lullaby for the Baby Jesus

Lulla lullay, lulla lullay,

go to sleep, little one, sleep, my little one go to sleep sleep

little one, go to sleep, sleep, my love.

Con quel pianto e quella voce Brami, ohimè, brami la croce. Hor ch'è tempo di dormire, Dormi figlio e non vagire, Verrà il tempo del dolore. Dormi amore. Ninna nanna, ninna nanna... Quella bocca pien di miele Brama latte aceto e fiele. Hor ch'è tempo di dormire, Verrà il tempo del partire, Verrà il tempo del dolore. Dormi amore. Ninna nanna, ninna nanna... Altri pecca e tu ne piangi E la vita in morte cangi, E ne godi nel dolore. Per dar vita al peccatore

wailing, you're yearning, alas, yearning for the cross. It's time to fall asleep now: sleep, little one, and don't you cry, the time for sorrow will come. Sleep, my love. Lulla lullay, lulla lullay... Your mouth full of honey is yearning for milk of vinegar and gall. It's time to fall asleep now: the time for parting will come, the time for sorrow will come. Sleep, my love. Lulla lullay, lulla lullay...

With your tears, with your

You'll weep for the sins of others, you'll exchange your life for death, and you'll rejoice in that sorrow. To give the sinner life, you'll fulfil this desire. Sleep, o God.

Michel Delalande (1739-1812)

Noëls en Trio, Premier Livre

Compirai questo desio.

Dormi, o Dio.

Giovanni Girolamo Kapsberger

(c.1580-1651) Figlio dormi

Anonymous

Sleep, little one

Figlio dormi, dormi figlio, China 'I cilio, caro figlio. Ricciutello della mama Del mio petto dolce fiamma Mio bambino piccinino Fa la nanna figlio, Ninna la nanna Ninna nanna

Amoroso mio tesoro Ninna la nanna Sleep, little one, sleep now, close your eyes, my dear, mummy's curly-haired baby, sweet flame of my heart. My little baby boy, lullaby, little one, lulla lullaby, lullaby.

My darling treasure, Iulla, Iullaby, Ninna nanna, Dolc'e vago ricciutello, Vezzosetto vago'e bello.

Chiama 'I sonnofrena 'I pianto. Nel mio canto dolce figlio, Lagrimuccie deh cessate, E nel sonno vi frenate

Lagrimuccie perl'elette Su le guancie alabstrine, Margarite peregrine.

Luci vaghe, luci belle, Vive stelle del mio figlio Non più crude al sonno omai, Serenate I vostri rai.

Pupilluccie lusinghiere, Pupilluccie ritrosette, Ritrosuccie pupilette.

Sguardi amati dolci sguardi, Vivi dardi del mio figlio, Voi col pianto mi piagate, E nel sonno mi beate.

Tirannucci miei bramati, Deh chiudetev'innocenti, Tirannucci miei cocenti.

Ecco il sonno che l'assale, Spiega l'ale sul mio figlio, Dolce sonno a te si spetta, Tu lo stringi, tu l'alletta. lullaby, my sweet and handsome curly-haired baby, my handsome little one.

Sleep is calling, stop your crying as you hear my song, little one, ah, little tears, stop falling,

stop as he falls asleep.

Little tears of finest pearl flow down his alabaster cheeks, like drifting daisies.

Fair eyes, beautiful eyes, my little boy's bright stars, stop fighting sleep now, be calm and start to close.

Pretty little eyes, restless little eyes, little eyes so restless.

Beloved eyes, sweet eyes, my son's bright arrows, when you weep you wound me, when you sleep you bless me.

My longed-for little tyrants, fall shut now, my innocent ones, my shining little tyrants.

Sleep at last steals upon him, spreading its wings over my boy, sweet sleep, it's your turn now: hold him close and soothe him.

Please do not turn the page until the piece and its accompaniment have ended.

Marc-Antoine Charpentier (1643-1704)

Joseph est bien marié from Noëls sur les instruments H534

Trad/French

Noël nouvelet

Traditional arranged by lain Farrington

Noël nouvelet, Noël chantons ici. Dévotes gens, crions à Dieu merci. Chantons Noël pour le Roi nouvelet. Noël nouvelet, Noël chantons ici.

L'ange disait: 'Pasteurs, partez d'ici, L'âme en repos et le cœur réjoui. En Bethléem trouverez l'agnelet.' Noël nouvelet, Noël chantons ici.

En Bethléem étant tous réunis.

Trouvent l'enfant, Joseph, Marie aussi.

La crèche était au lieu d'un bercelet.

Noël nouvelet, Noël chantons ici.

Bientôt les rois par l'étoile éclaircis

De l'Orient dont ils étaient sortis

A Bethléem vinrent un matinet.

Noël nouvelet, Noël chantons ici.

Voici, mon Dieu, mon sauveur Jésus Christ Par qui sera le prodige accompli De nous sauver par son sang

vermeillet! Noël nouvelet, Noël chantons

ici.

A new Noël

A new Noël, sing we Noël todav! Devout people, cry thanks unto God. Let us sing Noël for the new King. A new Noël, sing we Noël todav! The angel said: 'Shepherds, leave this place, soul at rest and heart rejoicing. In Bethlehem you will find the little lamb. A new Noël, sing we Noël today! In Bethlehem they met again. They find the child, Joseph and Mary too. A crib in place of a cradle. A new Noël, sing we Noël today! Soon the kings, their way lit by the star came from the East

and arrived in Bethlehem of a morning. A new Noël, sing we Noël

today!

Here is my Lord, my saviour Jesus Christ, through whom will be fulfilled the miracle of saving us all through his crimson blood!

A new Noël, sing we Noël today!

Interval

Hildegard of Bingen (1098-1179)

O viridissima virga Hildegard of Bingen O greenest branch

Sicut odor balsami. Sanctorum prodisti. Quoniam viscera ipsius Quod tu floruisti in ramis tuis Ouia calor solis in te sudavit Qui odorem dedit omnibus aromatibus Oue in ventoso flabro sciscitationis Que arida erant. O viridissima virga ave, Nunc autem laus sit altissimo. Nidos in ipsa habuerunt. Nam in te floruit pulcher flos In viriditate plena. In te non deficit ullum gaudium. Hec omnia Eva contempsit. Frumentum protulerunt, Et quoniam volucres celi Et omnis terra leta facta est. Et illa apparuerunt omnia Et gaudium magnum epulantium: Deinde facta est esca hominibus, Cum venit tempus Ave, ave sit tibi, Unde celi dederunt rorem super gramen Unde, o suavis virgo.

like the aroma of balm. of the prayers of the saints. because her womb that your sprays have flourished: because the heat of the sun has exuded from you which gave all parched perfumes sprung forth in the airy breezes their aroma. Hail, O greenest branch, Now let there be praise to the Highest. built their nests in her. For the beautiful flower sprung from you in their full freshness. no joy is lacking in you. Eve rejected all these things. brought forth corn, and because the birds of the firmament and all the earth was made joyful And they have radiated anew and a great rejoicing of banqueters, Then there was harvest ready for Man So the time has come hail, hail to you, Whence the skies bestowed dew upon the pasture, whence, O sweet Virgin.

Anon

Gaudete

Anonymous

Gaudete, gaudete! Christus est natus Ex Maria virgine, gaudete!

Tempus adest gratiae Hoc quod optabamus, Carmina laetitiae Devote reddamus.

Deus homo factus est Natura mirante, Mundus renovates est A Christo regnante.

Ezechielis porta Clausa pertransitur, Unde lux est orta Salus invenitur.

Ergo nostra concio Psallat iam in lustro; Benedicat Domino: Salus Regi nostro.

Rejoice

Rejoice, rejoice! Christ is born of the Virgin Mary – rejoice!

The time of grace has come – what we have wished for, songs of joy let us give back faithfully.

God has become man, with nature marvelling, the world has been renewed by the reigning Christ.

The closed gate of Ezekiel is passed through, whence the light is raised, salvation is found.

Therefore, let our preaching now sing in brightness let it give praise to the Lord: greeting to our King.

Franz Tunder (1614-1667)

Ein kleines Kindelein Angelus Silesius

Ein kleines Kindelein Ist uns heut geboren, Hat uns wiederbracht den Schein, Welchen wir verloren. Singet diesem Kindelein, Lieblichs Jesulein, Lass mich ganz dein eigen sein.

A little child

A little child to us today is born, bringing back the light that we had lost. Sing now to this child! Sweet Infant Jesus, let me be yours alone.

Arcangelo Corelli (1653-1713)

Trio Sonata in F major Op. 3 No. 1

Harold Darke (1888-1976)

In the Bleak Midwinter

Christina Rossetti arranged by lain Farrington

In the bleak mid-winter, Frosty wind made moan, Earth stood hard as iron, Water like a stone; Snow had fallen, snow on snow, Snow on snow, In the bleak mid-winter Long ago.

Our God, heaven cannot hold Him, Nor earth sustain; Heav'n and earth shall flee away When He comes to reign: In the bleak mid-winter A stable-place sufficed The Lord God Almighty Jesus Christ.

Enough for Him, whom Cherubim Worship night and day, A breastful of milk And a mangerful of hay: Enough for Him, whom Angels Fall down before, The ox and ass and camel Which adore.

What can I give Him, Poor as I am? If I were a shepherd, I would bring a lamb, If I were a wise man, I would do my part, Yet what I can I give Him; Give my heart.

Please do not turn the page until the piece and its accompaniment have ended.

Trad/French

Quelle est cette odeur agréable? Traditional

Quelle est cette odeur agréable, Bergers, qui ravit tous nos sens? S'exhale-t'il rien de semblable Au milieu des fleurs du printemps? Quelle est cette odeur agréable, Bergers, qui ravit tous nos sens?

Voici beaucoup d'autres merveilles; Grand Dieu! qu'entends-je dans les airs? Quelles voix! Jamais nos oreilles N'ont entendu pareils concerts. Voici beaucoup d'autres merveilles! Grand Dieu! qu'entends-je dans les airs?

Ne craignez rein, peuple fidèle, Ecoutez l'ange du Seigneur; Il vous annonce une nouvelle Qui va vous combler de bonheur. Ne craignez rein, peuple fidèle, Ecoutez l'ange du Seigneur. A Bethléem, dans une crêche Il vient de vous naître un

Sauveur. Allons, que rien ne vous empêche D'adorer votre Rédempteur.

A Bethléem, dans une crêche

Il vient de vous naître un Sauveur.

What is this sweet scent

What is this sweet scent, shepherds, which enthralls all our senses? Does anything like it rise even from the heart of all spring's flowers? What is this sweet scent, shepherds, which enthralls all our senses?

Here are many other wonders: God above! what do I hear in these songs? Such voices! Never have our ears heard any concerts like this. Here are many other wonders! God above! what do I hear in these songs? Faithful people, do not fear. attend the angel of the Lord; the angel heralds tidings that will fill you with joy. Faithful people, do not fear attend the angel of the Lord. In Bethlehem, in a cradle, a Saviour has been born to you. Be on your way, let nothing keep you

from adoring your Redeemer. In Bethlehem, in a cradle, a Saviour has been born to you.

Marc Heyral (1920-1989)

Le Noël de la rue arranged by lain Farrington Henri Contet arranged by lain Farrington

Petit bonhomme où t'en vas-tu Courant ainsi sur tes pieds nus? ...

The Noël of the street

Little fellow, where are you going, running like that on your bare feet? ...

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Adolphe Adam (1803-1856)

Minuit, Chrétien, c'est l'heure solennelle (1847) Placide Cappeau arranged by lain Farrington Midnight, Christians all

Minuit, chrétiens!, c'est l'heure solennelle. Où l'Homme-Dieu descendit jusqu'à nous Pour effacer la tache originelle, Et de son Père arrêter le courroux. Le monde entier tressaille d'espérance. A cette nuit qui lui donne un Sauveur. Peuple à genoux, attends ta délivrance, Noël, Noël, voici le Rédempteur, Noël, Noël, voici le Rédempteur. Le Rédempteur a brisé toute entrave La terre est libre et le ciel est ouvert ll voit un frère où n'était qu'un esclave: L'amour unit ceux qu'enchaînait le fer! Qui lui dira notre reconnaissance? C'est pour nous tous qu'il

C'est pour nous tous qu'il naît, qu'il souffre et meurt: Peuple, debout! Chante ta délivrance, Midnight, Christians all!, It is the solemn hour when God made man came down to us to take away original sin and end the wrath of his Father. The whole world trembles in anticipation of this night that brings it a Saviour. On your knees, await your salvation, Noël, Noël, behold the Redeemer, Noël, Noël, behold the Redeemer. The Redeemer has shattered all fetters the earth is free and the heavens are open. He sees a brother in him who once was but a slave: love unites those that iron had enchained. Who will tell him of our gratitude? It is for all of us he is born, he suffers and dies. Rise up! Sina of vour salvation,

Noël, Noël, chantons le Rédempteur, Noël, Noël, chantons le Rédempteur. Noël, Noël, sing of the Redeemer, Noël, Noël, sing of the Redeemer.

The English translations of 'Ninna nanna' and 'Figlio dormi' are reproduced with the kind permission of $\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}$ Susannah Howe.