WIGMORE HALL

Sunday 20 July 2025 7.30pm

William Thomas bass Dylan Perez piano

Robert Schumann (1810-1856)	Liederkreis Op. 24 (1840) Morgens steh' ich auf und frage • Es treibt mich hin • Ich wandelte unter den Bäumen • Lieb Liebchen, leg's Händchen aufs Herze mein • Schöne Wiege meiner Leiden • Warte, warte, wilder Schiffmann • Berg' und Burgen • Anfangs wollt' ich fast verzagen • Mit Myrten und Rosen
Sergey Rachmaninov (1873-1943)	Sad is the night Op. 26 No. 12 (1906)
César Cui (1835-1918)	The statue at Tsarskoye Selo Op. 57 No. 17 (1899)
Sergey Rachmaninov	l was with her Op. 14 No. 4 (1896)
César Cui	l loved you Op. 33 No. 3 (1885-6)
Sergey Rachmaninov	Fate Op. 21 No. 1 (1900)
	Interval
Henri Sauguet (1901-1989)	Visions infernales (1948) Voyage • Voisinage • Que penser de mon salut • Régates mystérieuses • Le petit paysan • Exhortation
Samuel Barber (1910-1981)	The Daisies Op. 2 No. 1 (1927)
	With Rue my Heart is Laden Op. 2 No. 2 (1928)
	Bessie Bobtail Op. 2 No. 3 (1934)
Peter Warlock (1894-1930)	Pretty Ring Time (1925)
	Sleep (1922)
	Late Summer (1921-2)
W	In an arbour green (1922)

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Please note that the running order for this concert has changed slightly since these notes were written.

Robert Schumann's love for Clara Wieck gave rise to the songs of his wondrous *Liederjahr* of 1840. He wrote to Clara, 'I'm brimming over with music ... you'll be amazed at what I've been writing – *not* piano pieces, but I shan't tell you what they are just yet.' The Heine *Liederkreis* Op. 24 was written in February 1840, while the court case to overturn Clara's father's refusal to grant permission for their marriage was still ongoing. This explains the sorrowful and anxious undertone of many of the songs; however, the final song, with the CLARA theme in the piano bass, ends with the hope that Robert's songs will speak to Clara 'mit ... Liebeshauch' (the breath of love).

César Cui's 25 Poems by Pushkin Op. 57 are dedicated 'To the Circle of Lovers of Russian Music', a performance society founded in Moscow in 1896 by Maria and Arkady Kerzin. The Kerzins were friends of both Cui and Rachmaninov, and the 'Circle' concerts regularly included the works of both composers. 'The statue at Tsarskoye Selo' sets a Pushkin poem written in 1830. The town of Tsarskoye Selo (Tsar's Village), near St Petersburg, contains two palaces, former imperial residences. The Catherine Palace, begun in 1744 and remodelled in the reign of Catherine the Great, is noted for the many statues adorning its gardens. The Alexander Palace was begun in 1792 and became Tsar Nicholas II's first prison in 1917, when the imperial family were held under house arrest here. Cui's 'I Loved You' is also a setting of Pushkin and is dedicated 'To my wife'.

Rachmaninov's 15 Romances Op. 26 are all dedicated to the Kerzins; Maria who, like Rachmaninov, was a brilliant pianist, helped him select the poems. His 12 Romances Op. 14 were written specifically to sell to his publisher to pay off debts resulting from the theft of some money on a train in 1896. 'Fate', Rachmaninov's longest song, is subtitled 'On Beethoven's Fifth Symphony' and uses the famous 'Fate' motif from the symphony. It is dedicated to the bass Feodor Chaliapin, who sang it, with Rachmaninov playing, at Leo Tolstoy's house in Moscow in January 1900. Tolstoy was apparently unimpressed, telling Rachmaninov that Beethoven was 'nonsense'. Nonetheless Rachmaninov and Chaliapin performed this song in public many times after this, to great acclaim.

Henri Sauguet was born Henri-Pierre Poupard in Bordeaux. His first songs date from 1921, when he was

20, and his last from 1987 when he was 86. Visions Infernales, settings of prose poems by Max Jacob, was written in 1948, commissioned by and dedicated to the American bass Doda Conrad. Max Jacob was gay, lived a life of poverty and debauchery, and his poetry often has a similar feel to that of Baudelaire. He was a friend of Picasso, who (perhaps ironically) based the image of the Monk in his painting 'Three Musicians' on Jacob.

Like Sauguet, **Samuel Barber** wrote songs throughout his life, the final ones when he was 72. Barber was a fine baritone and his family, at least on his mother's side, were musical – his mother was a pianist, his maternal aunt, Louise Homer, was a contralto at the Met, and his uncle, Sidney Homer, was a composer, especially of songs, who mentored and encouraged Barber in his career. His *3 Songs* Op. 2 were written in 1927 (when he was just 17 and a student at the Curtis Institute of Music in Philadelphia), 1928 and 1934, and brought together to form this group, published in 1936. They are his earliest published songs.

Three of the **Peter Warlock** songs that end this recital were written in 1922. Late Summer sets a poem by Edward Shanks; it's one of two songs (with The Singer) referred to by Warlock as 'two by little Shankers' in a letter to Colin Taylor dated 20 April 1922. Warlock set In an arbour green three times; the other settings are titled Lusty Juventus and Youth. Robert Wever's poem, written around 1550, is called 'An Interlude called Lusty Juventus', and comes from Warlock's favourite anthology, Corn from Olde Fieldes. Sleep is a setting of a poem from the Beaumont and Fletcher play The Woman Hater (1607), one of their first collaborations. This is billed as a comedy, but it's actually a very nasty piece about a character called Gondarino, the misogynist of the title. Oriana is hideously persecuted by Gondarino, and sings this song in Act III, by which point he has locked her up in a brothel. Sleep is her only escape. The Woman Hater contains the first known use of the word 'prostitute' in any English work of literature. Pretty Ring Time, written in 1925, sets a poem from Shakespeare's As You Like It, describing the love (and lust) of young people in the springtime. Though Shakespeare's use of the word 'carol' denotes a song for dancing, and has no religious connotations, Warlock, at the words 'This carol they began that hour', quotes the Christmas carol Unto us a boy is born in the piano part, repeated from the beginning of the song. A delightful 'in-joke', especially as Christmas isn't a springtime festival.

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Robert Schumann (1810-1856)

Liederkreis Op. 24 (1840) Heinrich Heine

Morgens steh' ich auf und frage

Morgens steh' ich auf und frage: Kommt feins Liebchen heut?

Abends sink' ich hin und klage: Ausblieb sie auch heut.

In der Nacht mit meinem Kummer Lieg' ich schlaflos, lieg' ich wach; Träumend, wie im halben

Schlummer, Wandle ich bei Tag.

Es treibt mich hin

Es treibt mich hin, es treibt mich her! Noch wenige Stunden, dann soll ich sie schauen, Sie selber, die schönste der schönen Jungfrauen; -Du armes Herz, was pochst du schwer?

Die Stunden sind aber ein faules Volk! Schleppen sich behaglich träge, Schleichen gähnend ihre Wege; -Tummle dich, du faules Volk!

Tobende Eile mich treibend erfasst! Aber wohl niemals liebten die Horen; -Heimlich im grausamen Bunde verschworen, Spotten sie tückisch der

Liebenden Hast.

Every morning I wake and ask

- Every morning I wake and ask. will my sweetheart come today? Every evening I lie down, complaining she stayed away.
- All night long with my grief I lie sleepless, lie awake; dreaming, as if half asleep. I wander through the day.

I'm driven this way

- I'm driven this way, driven that! A few more hours, and I shall see her. she, the fairest of the fair faithful heart, why pound so hard? But the Hours are a lazy breed! They dawdle along and take their time, crawl yawningly on their way get a move on, you lazy breed! Raging haste drives me
- onward! But the Horae can never have loved cruelly and secretly in league,
- they spitefully mock a lover's haste.

Ich wandelte unter den I wandered among Bäumen

Ich wandelte unter den Bäumen Mit meinem Gram allein; Da kam das alte Träumen. Und schlich mir ins Herz hinein.

Wer hat euch dies Wörtlein gelehret, Ihr Vöglein in luftiger Höh'? Schweigt still! wenn mein Herz es höret, Dann tut es noch einmal so weh.

"Es kam ein Jungfräulein gegangen, Die sang es immerfort, Da haben wir Vöglein gefangen Das hübsche, goldne Wort."

Das sollt ihr mir nicht erzählen, Ihr Vöglein wunderschlau: Ihr wollt meinen Kummer mir stehlen, Ich aber niemandem trau'.

Lieb Liebchen, leg's Händchen aufs Herze mein

Lieb Liebchen, leg's Händchen aufs Herze mein; -Ach, hörst du, wie's pochet im Kämmerlein? Da hauset ein Zimmermann schlimm und arg, Der zimmert mir einen Totensarg.

Es hämmert und klopfet bei Tag und bei Nacht; Es hat mich schon längst um den Schlaf gebracht. Ach! sputet Euch, Meister Zimmermann, Damit ich balde schlafen kann.

the trees

I wandered among the trees, alone with my own grief, but then the old dreams returned

and stole into my heart.

Who taught you this little word. you birds up there in the

breeze? Be silent! If my heart hears it,

my pain will return once more.

'A young woman once passed by, she sang it again and again, and we birds snatched it up. that lovely golden word.'

You shouldn't tell me such things, you wondrously cunning birds. you thought to steal my grief from me,

but I trust no one.

Lay your hand on my heart, my love

Lay your hand on my heart, my love; ah, can you not hear it throbbing? A wicked, evil carpenter's there, fashioning me my coffin. He bangs and hammers

day and night; the noise has long since robbed me of sleep. Ah! master carpenter, make haste, so that I soon might

sleep.

Schöne Wiege meiner Leiden

Schöne Wiege meiner Leiden, Schönes Grabmal meiner Ruh, Schöne Stadt, wir müssen scheiden, – Lebe wohl! ruf' ich dir zu.

Lebe wohl, du heil'ge Schwelle, Wo da wandelt Liebchen traut; Lebe wohl! du heil'ge Stelle, Wo ich sie zuerst geschaut.

Hätt' ich dich doch nie gesehn, Schöne Herzenskönigin! Nimmer wär es dann geschehen, Dass ich jetzt so elend bin.

Nie wollt' ich dein Herze rühren, Liebe hab' ich nie erfleht; Nur ein stilles Leben führen Wollt' ich, wo dein Odem weht.

Doch du drängst mich selbst von hinnen, Bittre Worte spricht dein Mund; Wahnsinn wühlt in meinen Sinnen, Und mein Herz ist krank und wund.

Und die Glieder matt und träge Schlepp' ich fort am Wanderstab, Bis mein müdes Haupt ich lege Ferne in ein kühles Grab.

Warte, warte, wilder Schiffmann

Warte, warte, wilder Schiffmann, Gleich folg' ich zum Hafen dir; Von zwei Jungfraun nehm' ich Abschied, Von Europa und von Ihr.

Lovely cradle of my sorrows

Lovely cradle of my sorrows, lovely tombstone of my peace, lovely city, we must part – farewell! I call to you.

Farewell, O sacred threshold, where my dear beloved treads, farewell! O sacred spot, where I first beheld her.

Had I never seen you though, fair queen of my heart! It would never then have happened that I'm now so wretched.

I never wished to touch your heart, I never begged for love; to live in peace was all I wished, and to breathe the air you breathe.

But you yourself drive me away, your lips speak bitter words; madness rages in my mind, and my heart is sick and wounded.

And my limbs, weary and feeble, I drag along, staff in hand, until I lay my tired head down in a cool and distant grave.

Wait, O wait, wild sailor

Wait, O wait, wild sailor, soon I'll follow to the harbour; I'm taking leave of two maidens, of Europe and of her. Blutquell, rinn' aus meinen Augen, Blutquell, brich aus meinem Leib, Dass ich mit dem heissen Blute Meine Schmerzen niederschreib'.

Ei, mein Lieb, warum just heute Schaudert dich, mein Blut zu sehn? Sahst mich bleich und herzeblutend Lange Jahre vor dir stehn!

Kennst du noch das alte Liedchen Von der Schlang' im Paradies, Die durch schlimme Apfelgabe Unsern Ahn ins Elend stiess?

Alles Unheil brachten Äpfel! Eva bracht' damit den Tod, Eris brachte Trojas Flammen, Du bracht'st beides, Flamm' und Tod.

Berg' und Burgen

Berg' und Burgen schau'n herunter In den spiegelhellen Rhein, Und mein Schiffchen segelt munter, Rings umglänzt von Sonnenschein.

Ruhig seh' ich zu dem Spiele Goldner Wellen, kraus bewegt; Still erwachen die Gefühle, Die ich tief im Busen hegt'.

Freundlich grüssend und verheissend Lockt hinab des Stromes Pracht; Doch ich kenn' ihn, oben gleissend, Birgt sein Innres Tod und Nacht.

Oben Lust, im Busen Tücken, Stream from my eyes, O blood, gush from my body, O blood, that with my hot blood I may write down my agonies.

Why today of all days, my love, do you shudder to see my blood? You've seen me pale with bleeding heart before you for years on end!

Do you remember the old story of the serpent in Paradise, who, through the evil gift

of an apple, plunged our forbears into

woe?

The apple's the cause of all our ills! Eve brought death with it, Eris brought flames to Troy, And you – both flames and death.

Mountains and castles

Mountains and castles look down into the mirror-bright Rhine, and my boat sails merrily on, with sunshine glistening all around.

Calmly I watch the play of golden, ruffled waves; quietly the feelings awaken I'd nursed deep in my heart.

With friendly greetings and promises

the river's splendour beckons me;

but I know how, gleaming above,

it hides death and night within.

On the surface – pleasure, at heart – malice,

- Strom, du bist der Liebsten Bild!
- Die kann auch so freundlich nicken,
- Lächelt auch so fromm und mild.

Anfangs wollt' ich fast verzagen

Anfangs wollt ich fast verzagen, Und ich glaubt', ich trüg' es nie; Und ich hab' es doch getragen – Aber fragt mich nur nicht, wie?

Mit Myrten und Rosen

Mit Myrten und Rosen, lieblich und hold, Mit duft'gen Zypressen und Flittergold, Möcht' ich zieren dies Buch wie 'nen Totenschrein, Und sargen meine Lieder hinein.

O könnt' ich die Liebe sargen hinzu! Auf dem Grabe der Liebe wächst Blümlein der Ruh', Da blüht es hervor, da pflückt man es ab, – Doch mir blüht's nur, wenn ich selber im Grab.

Hier sind nun die Lieder, die einst so wild, Wie ein Lavastrom, der dem Ätna entquillt, Hervorgestürzt aus dem tiefsten Gemüt, Und rings viel blitzende Funken versprüht!

Nun liegen sie stumm und totengleich, Nun starren sie kalt und

nebelbleich, Doch aufs neu' die alte Glut

sie belebt,

Wenn der Liebe Geist einst über sie schwebt.

Und es wird mir im Herzen viel Ahnung laut: Der Liebe Geist einst über sie taut; river, how you resemble my love! She too can be kind and friendly, smiles her gentle, innocent smile.

At first I almost lost heart

At first I almost lost heart, and thought I could never bear it; and yet I have borne it – only do not ask me how.

With myrtles and roses

With myrtles and roses, sweet and fair, with fragrant cypress and golden tinsel, I should like to adorn this book like a coffin and bury my songs within.

Could I but bury my love here too! On Love's grave grows the flower of peace, there it blossoms, there is plucked, but only when I'm buried will it bloom for me.

Here now are the songs, which once streamed like lava from Etna, wildly from the depths of my soul, scattering sparks all around!

Now they lie mute, as though dead, now they stare coldly, as pale as mist, but the old glow shall revive them again, when one day Love's spirit floats over them.

And a thought speaks loudly in my heart: that Love's spirit will one day thaw them; Einst kommt dies Buch in deine Hand, Du süsses Lieb im fernen Land.

Dann löst sich des Liedes Zauberbann, Die blassen Buchstaben schaun dich an, Sie schauen dir flehend ins schöne Aug', Und flüstern mit Wehmut und Liebeshauch. one day this book will fall into your hands, my sweetest love, in a distant land.

And on that day the spell will break, the pale letters will gaze at you, gaze imploringly into your beautiful eyes, and whisper with sadness and the breath of love.

Sergey Rachmaninov (1873-1943)

Sad is the night Op. 26 No. 12 (1906) Ivan Bunin

Noch pechalna, kak mechty moi ... Daleko, v glukhoi stepi shirokoi, Ogonyok mertsayet

odinokii ...

V serdtse mnogo grusti i lyubvi.

No komu i kak raskazhesh ty,

Shto zovyot tebya, chem serdtse polno?

Put dalyok, glukhaya step bezmolvna ... Noch pechalna, kak moi mechti. Mournful is the night, and sad my dreams ... Far off, in the wide deserted steppe, a solitary light is flickering ... your heart brims with melancholy and love.

But to whom and how would you express what summons you, what fills your heart? The way is long, the empty steppe is silent, the night is sad, like my

dreams.

César Cui (1835-1918)

The statue at Tsarskoye Selo Op. 57 No. 17 (1899)

Aleksandr Sergeyevich Pushkin

Urnu s vodoi uroniv, Ob utyos eyo deva razbila. Deva pechalnaya sidir, Prazdnyi derzhacherepok, Chudo! Ne syaknet voda, Izlivayas iz urnyrazbitoi: Deva, nad vechnoi struyei, Vechno pechalna sidir. Dropping the urn of water, the maiden broke it against a rock. The maiden sits sorrowfully, holding the useless handle. A miracle! The water does not stop running as it pours from the broken urn: the maiden sits eternally sorrowful, over the eternal stream.

Please do not turn the page until the song and its accompaniment have ended.

Sergey Rachmaninov

I was with her Op. 14 No. 4 (1896)

Aleksey Vasil'yevich Koltsov

Ya byl u nei; ona skazala: "Lyublyu tebya, moi milyi drug!" No etu tainu ot podrug Khranit mne strogo zaveshchala.

Ya byl u nei, na prelest zlata Klyalas menya ne promenyat; Ko mne lish strastiyu pylat, Menya lyubit, lyubit, kak brata.

Ya byl u nei; ya vechno budu S yeyo dushoi dushoyu zhit. Puskai ona mne izmenit, No ya izmennikom ne budu.

César Cui

l loved you Op. 33 No. 3 (1885-6) Aleksandr Sergeyevich Pushkin

Ja vas ljubil: ljubov' jeshchjo, byt' mozhet, V dushe mojej ugasla ne sovsem; No pust' ona vas bol'she ne trevozhit: Ja ne khochu pechalit' vas nichem.

Ja vas ljubil bezmolvno, beznadezhno, To robost'ju, to revnost'ju tomim: Ja vas ljubil tak iskrenno, tak nezhno, Kak daj vam Bog ljubimoj byt' drugim. I came to her, and she told me: 'I love you, my dear friend!' But made me take a solemn vow to keep this secret from her girlfriends. I came to her, and she swore not to forsake me for the lure of gold;

to burn with passion for me alone, to love me, to love me, like a brother.

I came to her, and will forever live with her in my heart. Let her betray me if she will, I will never be a traitor.

I loved you: and perhaps this love in my soul has not yet died out; But I do not wish it to trouble you any more: I do not want to grieve you with anything.

I loved you silently, hopelessly, now timid, now jealous; May God grant that another someday will love you as sincerely, as tenderly as I did.

Sergey Rachmaninov

Fate Op. 21 No. 1 (1900) Aleksey Apukhtin

S svoei pokhodnoyu klyukoj, S svoimi mrachnymi ochami Sudba, kak groznyi chasovoi, Povsyudu sleduyet za nami. Bedoi litso eyo grozit, Ona v ugrozakh posedela, Ona uzh mnogikh odolela, I vsyo stuchit, i vsyo stuchit:

Stuk, stuk, stuk!... Polno, drug, Bros za schastyem gonyatsya! Stuk, stuk, stuk!...

Bednyak sovsem obzhilsya s nei: Ruka s rukoi oni gulyayut, Sbirayut vmeste khleb s polei, V nagradu vmeste golodayut.

Den tselyi dozhd ego kropit, Po vecheram laskayet vyuga, A nochyu s gorya da s ispuga Sudba skvoz son emu stuchit:

Stuk, stuk, stuk!... Glyan-ka, drug, Kak drugiye pozhivayut! Stuk, stuk, stuk!...

Drugiye prazdnovat soshlis Bogatstvo, molodost i slavu. Ikh pesni radostno neslis, Vino smenilos im v zabavu:

Davno uzh pir u nikh shumit. No smolkli vdrug bledneya gosti... Rukoi drozhashcheyu ot

zlosti, Sudba v okoshko k nim stuchit:

Stuk, stuk, stuk!... Novyi drug With her walking crutch, with her somber gaze, fate, like a grim sentinel, pursues us wherever we go. Her face spells trouble, her hair is white from dire threats, she's already vanquished many, and she keeps on tapping, keeps on tapping:

Tap, tap tap... Time's up, friend, give up chasing after happiness! Tap, tap tap...

A poor man's learned to live with Fate: the two of them walk hand in hand, together they harvest grain from the fields, together they go hungry as their reward.

Rain pelts him all day long, his evening comfort is whirling snow, and at night, in his grief and fear, fate comes knocking in his dreams:

Tap, tap tap... Take a look, friend, how other people live! Tap, tap tap...

Others gather to celebrate riches, youth and fame. Merrily their songs ring out, they pour wine for their pleasure;

the noisy feast has lasted long,
when suddenly the guests fall silent, turn pale...
trembling with malice, the hand of Fate
knocks at their window:

Tap, tap tap... A new friend K vam prishyol, gotovte mesto! Stuk, stuk, stuk!..

Ne yest zhe schastye na zemle! Odnazhdy, polnyi ozhidanya, S vostorgom yunym na chele, Prishyol schastlivets na svidanye.

Yeshchyo odin on, vsyo molchit, Zarya za roshchei potukhayet, I solovei uzh zatikhayet A serdtse byostsya i stuchit:

Stuk, stuk, stuk, Milyi drug, Ty pridyosh li na svidanye? Stuk, stuk, stuk!...

No vot idyot ona, i vmig Lyubov, trevoga, ozhidanye, Blazhenstvo – vsyo slilos u nikh V odno bezumnoye lobzanye!

Nemaya noch na nikh glyadit, Vsyo nebo zalito ognyami, A kto-to tikho za kustami Klyukoi dokuchnoyu stuchit:

Stuk, stuk, stuk!... Staryi drug k vam prishyol, Dovolno schastya! Stuk, stuk, stuk!...

has come to the feast, set a place for her! Tap, tap tap...

But there is happiness on earth! One day, full of anticipation, with youthful rapture on his face, a lucky lad's come to meet his sweetheart.

He's still alone, all is silent, twilight darkens behind the grove, the nightingale finishes its song, his heart is beating, pounding:

Tap, tap tap... Dearest friend, will you come to meet me? Tap, tap tap...

But here she comes, and in one instant love, alarm, anticipation, bliss – all flowed together for them into one mad kiss!

Mute night watches them, the whole sky is filled with lights, when someone softly behind a bush taps with her intrusive crutch:

Tap, tap tap... An old friend has come to see you, enough of happiness! Tap, tap tap...

Henri Sauguet (1901-1989)

Visions infernales (1948) Max Jacob

Chemin de nuit, nuit du

Voyage

chemin! la lune est sur le lac. Le lac est dans tes yeux. La voiture emportait notre voyage Nocturne. Tes yeux sont les yeux des voyages, voyages des Convalescents. Quand le postillon ne chantera plus ie te Dirai ma pensée, c'est une question de géologie architecturale Au sujet de l'infini des montagnes, de la forme des montagnes. ll y Avait sur la couverture à griffes un bol de Porcelaine où la lune mettait un point. Dans le demisommeil De la voiture - le postillon chante, chante postillon -Je croyais que la lune était le bol, que la couverture à griffes C'était les montagnes et que nous n'étions plus sur terre. Plus de lune! O nuit des chemins! O chemin des nuits: Tes yeux sont des yeux de la mer et je ne te connais pas. C'est Ainsi que nous avançons avec tout notre laisser-aller vers Ce pays qui n'est pas loin que je ne souhaitais pas de Connaître et où une certaine angoisse m'indique que le postillon Me conduit en chantant. Maintenant c'est la peur!

Journey

Path of night, benighted path! The moon is on the lake, the lake is in your eyes. The carriage bore us on our nocturnal journey. Your eyes are the eyes of journeys, journeys made by convalescents. When the postilion stops singing, I shall tell you what I think, it's a question of architectural geology about the infinity of mountains. There was on the coverlet of claws a porcelain bowl, surmounted by the moon. Half-asleep in the carriage - the postilion is singing, sing postilion -I thought the moon was the bowl, thought the coverlet of claws was the mountain range and that we were no longer on earth. No more moon ! O benighted paths ! O path of nights: your eyes are the eyes of the sea and I do not know you. It is thus that we advance, utterly carefree, towards this country that is not far. that I did not wish to know and where a certain anguish tells me that the postilion leads me singing. It is now fear!

Please do not turn the page until the song and its accompaniment have ended.

Interval

Voisinage

- La porte s'ouvre! on parle! il n'y a personne! je sens
- Qu'il y a là quelqu'un. J'allume la lampe et le mur s'anime;
- Chaque fleur du papier a du sang sur les ailes, chaque animal
- A du sang sur ses pétales. Tout cela s'anime et s'avance.
- Tout vient au milieu du tapis; et le crépuscule de la cheminée
- Est un cône. Dans quel état mon domestique me trouvera-t-il
- Demain! Mes doigts qui tâtonnent dans l'ombre ont ren-
- Contré le coin du lit, le lit sauveur s'il ne m'emporte, s'il
- Ne m'emporte ailleurs! Or on ne retrouva plus le couché Mais à sa place une bête visqueuse.

Que penser de mon salut

Il est comme la tige au milieu des herbes Il est comme l'herbe au milieu des tiges. Grand comme un sire chez les vasseaux Ou comme un roi chez les barons Petit si tu le changes un peu Comme un vieillard chez des soldats. Grand comme un Saint chez les tziganes Petit comme un tzigane chez les Saints Petit comme un bœuf chez les tigres Grand comme un tigre chez les bœufs Juste assez grand pour l'enfer Riche de ce qui attire le diable Et dépourvu de tout le reste.

Surroundings

- The door opens! Voices! No one there! I sense someone is there. I light the lamp and the wall comes to life;
- each flower on the paper has blood on its wings, each animal
- blood on its petals. All this comes to life and comes forth, thronging the centre of
- the carpet; and the twilight of the hearth
- is a cone. In what condition will my servant find me tomorrow! My fingers that grope in the shadows
- have encountered the corner of
- the bed, the bed will be my salvation unless it carry me off, carry me off elsewhere!
- The sleeper will then not be found, but in his place a slimy beast.

Thoughts on my salvation

He is like the stalk amid the grasses he is like the grass amid the stalks. Great as a lord with his vassals or like a king with his barons small if you change him a fraction like an old man with his soldiers. Great like a Saint with gypsies small like a gypsy with Saints small like an ox with tigers great like a tiger with oxen just large enough for Hell rich in all that entices the devil and lacking in all else.

Régates mystérieuses

- Galères! les proues et les poupes s'avancent et reculent!
- Par l'œil et la gueule de monstres sculptés on jette à la mer
- Des hommes nus pour la fête. Proues et poupes imitent
- Par leurs sculptures et leurs mouvements les vagues et leur
- Glissement. Chaque dent des monstres tient un bras, chaque
- Bras tient un homme qui ne reparaît plus. Il ne paraîtra
- Plus sur cette terre! mais les monstres sculptés semblent
- Sourire: c'est que l'homme paraîtra ailleurs, hélas!

Le petit paysan

- Sous les ormeaux plus vieux que mon père et que mon
- Grand'père, sous les ormeaux du Mont Frugy d'Odet. Sous
- Les marronniers des bords d'Odet où je suis né, j'ai vu passer
- Le petit paysan malade. Oh! ne me regarde pas comme si
- J'allais mourir car tu es moimême et je te connais. L'enfant!
- L'enfant vient-il du ciel ou de l'enfer? Souris, je te connaîtrai
- Par ton sourire.

Exhortation

- Vous, si beaux, qui passez! vous si bons qui m'aimez!
- Vous si grands qu'on admire ! Je pleure à vous. Oh! oui! mes
- Yeux se rempliront de larmes et quand vous aurez passé,

Mysterious regattas

Galleys! prows and poops rise and fall! the eyes and jaws

- of sculpted monsters
- hurl overboard naked men for the festival. Prows and poops imitate
- by their carvings and their movements the waves and their
- gliding. Each tooth of the monsters holds onto an arm, each
- arm holds a man who will not reappear. He will appear
- no longer on this earth! but the carved monsters seem
- to smile: because these men will appear elsewhere, alas!

The little peasant

- Beneath elms older than my father and my
- grandfather, beneath the elms off Mount Frugy d'Odet. Beneath the chestnut-trees on the
- banks of the Odet where I was born, I saw
- the little sick peasant pass by. Ah! do not look at me as if I were
- going to die, for you are myself and I know you. The child!
- does the child come from Heaven or Hell? Smile, I shall know you by your smile.

Exhortation

You beautiful people who pass by! you good people who love me! you great people we admire! I weep before you. Ah, yes! my eyes shall fill with tears when you have passed,

- Mes larmes ne cesseront pas car je sais vers quel trou vous Marchez! je connais, mieux que personne, celui qui vous Guette au détour!
- my tears will not cease for I know towards which hole you are walking! I know, more than anyone, who is watching you at the turning!

Samuel Barber (1910-1981)

The Daisies Op. 2 No. 1 (1927) James Stephens

In the scented bud of the morning O, When the windy grass went rippling far! I saw my dear one waling slow In the field where the daisies are.

We did not laugh, and we did not speak, As we wandered happ'ly, to and fro, I kissed my dear on either cheek, In the bud of the morning O!

A lark sang up, from the breezy land; A lark sang down, from a cloud afar; As she and I went, hand in hand, In the field where the daisies are.

With Rue my Heart is Laden Op. 2 No. 2 (1928) A. E. Housman

With rue my heart is laden For golden friends I had, For many a rose-lipt maiden And many a lightfood lad.

By brooks too broad for leaping The lightfoot boys are laid; The rose-lipt girls are sleeping In fields where roses fade.

Bessie Bobtail Op. 2 No. 3 (1934)

James Stephens

As down the road she wambled slow, She had not got a place to go: She had not got a place to fall And rest herself – no place at all! She stumped along, and wagged her pate; And said a thing was desperate.

Her face was screwed and wrinkled tight Just like a nut – and, left and right, On either side, she wagged her head And said a thing; and what she said Was desperate as any word That ever yet a person heard. I walked behind her for a while, And watched the people nudge and smile: But ever, as she went, she said, As left and right she swung her head, 'O God He knows: And, God He knows! And, surely God Almighty knows!'

Peter Warlock (1894-1930)

Late Summer (1921-2) Edward Shanks

The fields are full of summer still And breathe again upon the air From brown dry side of hedge and hill More sweetness than the sense can bear.

So some old couple, who in youth With love were filled and over-full, And loved with strength and loved with truth, In heavy age are beautiful.

In an arbour green (1922) Robert Wever

In an arbour green asleep whereas I lay The birds sang sweet in the middis of the day: I dreamèd fast of mirth and play. In youth is pleasure.

Methought I walkèd still to and fro, And from her company I could not go, But when I wakèd it was not so. In youth is pleasure.

Therefore my heart is surely pyght Of her alone to have a sight Which is my joy and heart's delight. In youth is pleasure.

Sleep (1922) John Fletcher

Come, sleep, and with thy sweet deceiving Lock me in delight awhile; Let some pleasing dreams beguile All my fancies, that from thence There may steal an influence, All my powers of care bereaving.

Tho' but a shadow, but a sliding, Let me know some little joy, We, that suffer long annoy, Are contented with a thought Thro' an idle fancy wrought: O let my joys have some abiding.

Please do not turn the page until the song and its accompaniment have ended.

Pretty Ring Time (1925)

William Shakespeare

It was a lover and his lass, With a hey and a ho and a hey nonny no, That o'er the green cornfield did pass In the spring time, The only pretty ring time, When birds do sing, Hey ding a ding ding; Sweet lovers love the spring.

Between the acres of the rye, With a hey and a ho and a hey nonny no, These pretty country folks would lie, In the spring time, The only pretty ring time, When birds do sing, Hey ding a ding ding; Sweet lovers love the spring.

This carol they began that hour, With a hey and a ho and a hey nonny no, How that life was but a flower In the spring time, The only pretty ring time, When birds do sing, Hey ding a ding ding; Sweet lovers love the spring.

And therefore take the present time, With a hey and a ho and a hey nonny no, For love is crownèd with the prime In the spring time, The only pretty ring time, When birds do sing, Hey ding a ding ding; Sweet lovers love the spring.

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