Tuesday 23 December 2025 7.30pm

Christmas Folklore

Siglo de Oro

Patrick Allies director

Soprano Hannah Ely Sarah Keating Isabella Gibber Alexandra Kidgell

Tom Hollister percussion

Alto Rebekah Niesser-Jones

Katherine Nicholson Lowri Bufton Tenor

Paul Bentley-Angell Chris Fitzgerald-Lombard

Daniel Lewis

Bass

Ben Rowarth Jonathan Pratt Sam Mitchell Sam Gilliatt

The Wolf and the Lamb

Anon Hanacpachap cussicuinin (pub. 1631)

Song of the Nuns of Chester (c.1425)

Es ist ein Ros entsprungen (1609) harmonised by Michael

Praetorius arranged by Melchior Vulpius

Ríu, ríu, chíu (pub. 1558)

The Mystery Plays

Anon Coventry Carol (c.1580)

Peter Foggitt (b.1984) As I Rode Out (2014)

The Beasts on Christmas Eve

Traditional The Nailsbourne Beasts Song arranged by Patrick Allies

Jonathan Rathbone (b.1957) The Oxen (1991)

Yshani Perinpanayagam (b.1983) In Bethlehem above (2023)

William Billings (1746-1800) Methinks I see an heavenly Host (pub. 1786)

Interval



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Paul Spicer (b.1952) In a Field as I Lay

Anon Lullay: I Saw a Swete Semly Syght (c.1500)

Peter Warlock (1894-1930) I Saw a Fair Maiden (1927)

Angels Appearing

Judith Weir (b.1954) My Guardian Angel (1997)

The Feast of Stephen

Anon Staffansvisa (c.1830-40) arranged by Gunnar Idenstam

Good King Wenceslas (pub. 1582) arranged by Piers Connor

Kennedy

Carolling and Wassailing

Guillaume Costeley (c.1530-1606) Allon, gay bergeres (pub. 1567)

Traditional Wassail Song (pub. 1928) arranged by Martin Shaw

Trad/English The Boar's Head Carol (pub. 1521)

Anon Gaudete (2004) arranged by Karl Jenkins



UNDER 35S

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The greatest stories have a habit of engendering further stories. It is not surprising, therefore, that the account of the birth in a Bethlehem stable of Jesus of Nazareth, believed by Christians to be God in human form, has prompted so many tangential, non-biblical tales. And of course, not just stories, but also customs and rituals that while not central to the dissemination of the Gospel account of Christ's birth, are nevertheless held dear by those who transmit them. A handful of these are represented tonight, offering just a flavour of the many traditions that make up Christmas folklore.

The programme opens with a sequence devoted to the Virgin Mary, and some of the ways in which her role is commemorated. Dating from 1631, the hymn Hanacpachap cussicuinin is fêted as the earliest polyphony known to have been printed in the colonial Americas. It compares Mary to a tree, a column of ivory, and an iris. The Song of the Nuns of Chester describes the roles of Mary and Joseph as they care for their newborn baby in the stable. The source is a 15thcentury manuscript used in the processions of St Mary's Nunnery in Chester. The anonymous words of the hymn Es ist ein Ros entsprungen are most often sung to the melody and harmonies given to it by Michael Praetorius in 1609. Mary is compared to a rose, springing forth from the Root of Jesse, herself giving life to Jesus Christ. In this version, a four-part canon is added, penned by Praetorius's contemporary Melchior Vulpius. Ríu, ríu, chíu is a Spanish villancico, a form of secular music that gradually made its way into church. Its dance origins are clear as it excitedly relates how sinless Mary, the 'lamb', was protected from 'the wolf'.

Across medieval Europe, communities collaborated on mystery plays throughout the Christian calendar. In Coventry, the Shearmen and Tailors' Pageant told the nativity story, including the austere *Coventry Carol*, which depicts King Herod's infanticide. It is presented here with a tenor line, ostensibly missing, added by Ben Byram-Wigfield. Also from this pageant is *As I Rode Out This Enderes Night*, sung here not in its medieval form but in a jolly, folky version composed by **Peter Foggitt**.

In around 1907, the folklorist Ruth Tongue transcribed a Somerset carol known as *The Nailsbourne Beasts Song*. This was the sole domain of the cowman, who would sing it to the cattle in the barn every year on 24 December. In a similar vein, Thomas Hardy learnt as a boy of the saying that the oxen would kneel down every year as the moment of Christ's birth approached. This inspired his nostalgic poem *The Oxen*, set by **Jonathan Rathbone** with great sensitivity to mood and meaning. *In Bethlehem above*, by the musical polymath **Yshani Perinpanayagam**, sets the composer's own evocative words describing the nativity. Here, too, the oxen have their role, whispering

'Gloria in excelsis Deo'. Methinks I See an heavenly Host is an 18th-century carol by William Billings, who lived and worked in Massachusetts. It is written in a boisterous, hymn-like, style, using the full singing range. The oxen are vocal again: this time they are encouraged to exult and 'low for joy'.

Mary's singing has been the inspiration for countless Christmas carols, and we will present a trio of these. Paul Spicer's In a Field as I Lay offers a soothing lullaby with luscious harmonies. Lullay: I Saw a Swete Semly Syght dates from around 1500. Written in just two parts, it alternates between a cradle-song chorus, and verses that recount the mystical experience of watching Mary sing to her child. I Saw a Fair Maiden, by Peter Warlock, sets another anonymous medieval poem to a simple, lyrical tune. The words describe the musical features of Christ's birth, with Mary and the angels contributing sweet melodies.

Another tradition has it that angels appear more frequently at Christmas time. This prompted **Judith Weir** to set words by William Blake that honour this. *My Guardian Angel* has a simple line for the audience to join in with, so please have your vocal cords ready.

St Stephen is linked to Christmas because his feast is celebrated by Western Christians on 26 December. For centuries there has been a tradition of giving alms to the poor on St Stephen's Day. The 10th-century King of Bohemia, Wenceslas I, is depicted doing this in Good King Wenceslas. The words are by English priest and writer John Mason Neale, grafted on to a 13th-century Spring carol from the 16th-century Piae Cantiones. This has been brought up to date in a brand-new arrangement by Piers Connor Kennedy, written for tonight's performance. Legend has it that St Stephen was Herod's stable boy. Staffansvisa is a traditional Swedish ballad that refers to this equestrian fable.

Finally we come to the tradition of carol singing. Beginning in France we have Guillaume Costeley's Allon, gay bergeres, the carol of the shepherdesses, encouraging them to visit the Christ child, tin whistle in tow. England has an old custom of wassailing, which involved singing and dancing to toast good health, and blessing the fruit trees. Wassail Song describes this practice, placing a humorous emphasis on the refreshments required from local houses. The Boar's Head Carol describes the ceremonial serving up of a boar's head at a Christmas feast. While this version of this exuberant carol dates from the 16th Century, the tradition it commemorates is likely to be far older. To close, we return to Piae Cantiones for the medieval carol, Gaudete. In the hands of Karl Jenkins, it dances with skipping rhythms and uses the full vocal gamut. Who can resist its command to rejoice?

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The Wolf and the Lamb

Anon

Hanacpachap cussicuinin (pub. 1631)

Heaven's joy!

Hanacpachap cussicuinin, Huaran cacta muchas caiqui. Yupairuru pucocmallqui, Runa cunap suyacuinin. Callpannacpa quemicuinin, Huaciascaita.

Heaven's joy! A thousand times shall we praise you. O tree bearing thriceblessed fruit, O hope of humankind, helper of the weak. Hear our prayer!

Uyarihuai muchascaita Diospa rampan Diospamaman Yurac tocto hamancaiman Yupascalla, collpascaita Huahuaiquiman suyuscaita Huahuaiqui

Attend to our pleas, O column of ivory, Mother of God! Beautiful iris, yellow and white. receive this song we offer you; come to our assistance, show us the fruit of your womb!

Song of the Nuns of Chester (c.1425)

Anonymous

Qui creavit coelum, lully, Iully, Iu, Nascitur in stabulo, by, by, by, by, by, Rex qui regit seculum, lully, lully, lu.

He who created the heavens, lully, lully, lu, is born in a stable, by, by, by, by, by, the king who rules the world, lully, lully, lu.

Joseph emit paniculum, lully, Iully, lu, Mater involvit puerum, by, by, by, by, by, Et ponit in praesepio, lully, lully, lu.

Joseph brings a garment, lully, lully, lully, lu, the mother wraps the child, by, by, by, by, and lays it in a manger, lully, lully, lu.

Inter animalia, lully, lully, Jacent mundi gaudia, by, by, by, by, by, Dulcis super omnia, lully, Iully, Iu.

Among the animals, lully, Iully, Iully, Iu, the joys of the world lie, by, by, by, by, sweet above all things, lully, lully, lu.

Lactat mater Domini. lully, lully, lu,

The mother suckles the Lord on her breast, Iully, Iully, Iu, kisses the little one, by, by, by, by, and worships the Lord,

lully, lully, lu.

Osculatur parvulum, by, by, by, by, by, Et adorat Dominum, lully, Iully, Iu.

Roga mater filium, lully, lully, Ut det nobis gaudium, by, by, by, by, by, In perenni gloria, lully, lully,

In sempiterna saecula, lully, Iully, Iu, In eternum et ultra, by, by, by, by, by, Det nobis sua gaudia, lully,

Iully, Iu.

The mother asks her son, lully, lully, lu, that he may give us joy, by, by, by, by, in everlasting glory, lully, lully, lu.

World without end, lully, Iully, lu, forever and ever, by, by, by, by, by, may He give us his joy, lully, lully, lu.

Es ist ein Ros entsprungen (1609)

Anonymous harmonised by Michael Praetorius arranged by Melchior Vulpius

Lo, how a Rose e'er blooming

Es ist ein Ros entsprungen aus einer Wurzel zart. Wie uns die Alten sungen,

von Jesse kam die Art Und hat ein Blümlein bracht Mitten im kalten Winter, wohl zu der halben Nacht.

Das Röslein, das ich meine, davon Jesaia sagt, Hat uns gebracht alleine Marie, die reine Magd. Aus Gottes ew'gem Rat Hat sie ein Kind geboren wohl zu der halben

Das Blümelein so kleine, das duftet uns so süss.

Nacht.

Mit seinem hellen Scheine vertreibt's die

Finsternis: Wahr' Mensch und wahrer Gott. Hilft uns aus allem Leide, rettet von Sünd und Tod.

Lo, how a Rose e'er blooming from tender stem hath sprung! of Jesse's lineage coming, as men of old have sung. It came, a floweret bright, amid the cold of winter, when half spent was the night.

Isaiah 'twas foretold it, the Rose I have in mind; with Mary we behold it, the virgin mother kind. To show God's love aright. she bore to men a Saviour, when half spent was the night.

O Flower, whose fragrance tender with sweetness fills the air, dispel with glorious splendour the darkness everywhere; true man, yet very God, from Sin and death now save us, and share our every load.

Ríu, ríu, chíu (pub. 1558)

Riu, riu, chiu, la guarda ribera, Dios guardó del lobo a

Dios guardo del lobo a nuestra cordera.

El lobo rabioso la quiso morder,

Mas Dios poderoso la supo defender,

Quisola hazer que no pudiese pecar,

Ni aún original esta Virgen no tuviera.

Este qu'es nacido es el gran monarca,

Christo patriarca, de carne vestido:

Ha nos redimido con se hacer chiquito,

A un qu'era infinito, finito se hiziera.

Muchas profecias lo han profetizado.

Ya un nuestros dias lo hemos al consado

Adios humanado vemos en el suelo.

Yal hombre nelcielo porquel le guistera.

Riu, riu, chiu, the river bank protects it, as God kept the wolf from our lamb.

The rabid wolf tried to bite her but God Almighty knew how to defend her, He wished to create her impervious to sin, nor was this maid to embody original sin.

He who's now begotten is our mighty Monarch, Christ, our Holy Father, in human flesh embodied; He made himself small and so redeemed us: He who was infinite became finite.

Many prophecies told of his coming, and now in our days have we seen them fulfilled. God became man, on earth we behold him, and see man in heaven

because he so willed.

The Mystery Plays

Anon

Coventry Carol (c.1580)

Robert Croo

Lully Lulla, thou little tiny child, By by lully lullay.

O sisters too how may we do, For to preserve this day, This poor youngling for whom we do sing, By by Jully Jullay.

Herod the king in his raging, Charged he hath this day, His man of might in his own sight, All young children to slay.

That woe is me poor child for thee, And ever mourn and say, For thy parting, neither say nor sing, By by Jully Jullay. Lully Lulla, thou little tiny child, By by lully lullay.

Peter Foggitt (b.1984)

As I Rode Out (2014)

Anonymous

As I rode out this enders night,
Of three jolly shepherds I saw a sight,
And all about their fold a star shone bright:
They sang terly terlow;
So merrily the shepherds their pipes gan blow.

Down from heaven, from heaven so high, Of angels there came a great company, With mirth and joy and great solemnity, They sang terly terlow; ...

The Beasts on Christmas Eve

Traditional

The Nailsbourne Beasts Song

Anonymous arranged by Patrick Allies

O the beastës all heard the Angel call When the Cock sang 'Christ is born', And they all kneeled to pray down upon the hay, When the Cock sang 'Christ is born', And the Ruddick sang, O the little Ruddick sang, So sweetly sangéd he, On Chrissimas morn on the Blessed Thorn, On a twig of the Holy Tree.

Then the oxen they did low and the ponies they did bow, When the Cock sang 'Christ is born', And the Donkey roared, 'Praise Our Sweet Lord' When the Cock sang 'Christ is born'. And the Ruddick sang...

Let us kneel in the hay, for 'tis Christmas Day, When the Cock sings 'Christ is born', And there's blooth on the twig and the lambs do jig When the Cock sings 'Christ is born', And the Ruddick sings, O the little Ruddick sings, So sweetly singés he, On Chrissimas morn on the Blessed Thorn, On a twig of the Holy Tree.

Please do not turn the page until the song and its accompaniment have ended.

Jonathan Rathbone (b.1957)

The Oxen (1991)

Thomas Hardy

Christmas Eve, and twelve of the clock. 'Now they are all on their knees,' An elder said as we sat in a flock By the embers in hearthside ease.

We pictured the meek mild creatures where They dwelt in their strawy pen, Nor did it occur to one of us there To doubt they were kneeling then.

So fair a fancy few would weave In these years! Yet, I feel, If someone said on Christmas Eve, 'Come; see the oxen kneel,

In the lonely barton by yonder coomb Our childhood used to know,' I should go with him in the gloom, Hoping it might be so.

Yshani Perinpanayagam (b.1983)

In Bethlehem above (2023)

Yshani Perinpanayagam

In Bethlehem above, A star pierces the midnight sky to proclaim The child is born! Gloria in excelsis Deo!

In a stall below
A babe fed by a mother loving and brave.
The oxen whisper:
Gloria in excelsis Deo!

Shepherd, take knee with king.
Rejoice! Heaven and earth resound with his glory,
The angels singing:
Gloria in excelsis Deo!

William Billings (1746-1800)

Methinks I see an heavenly Host (pub. 1786)

William Billings

Methinks I see an heav'nly host, Of angels on the wing! Methinks I hear their cheerful notes, So merrily they sing.

Let all your fears be banish'd hence, Glad tidings I proclaim; For there's a savior born today, And Jesus is His name.

Lay down your crooks, and quit your flocks, To Bethlehem repair; And let your wand'ring steps be squar'd By yonder shining star.

Seek not in courts or palaces, Nor royal curtains draw; But search the stable, see your God Extended on the straw.

Then learn from hence ye rural swains, The meekness of your God, Who left the boundless realms of joy To ransom you with blood.

The master of the inn refus'd, A more commodious place; Ungen'rous soul of savage mould, And destitute of grace.

Exult ye oxen, low for joy, Ye tenants of the stall, Pay your obeisance, on your knees Unanimously fall.

The Royal Guest you entertain, Is not of common birth, But second to the Great I Am, The God of heav'n and earth.

Then suddenly a heav'nly host, Around the shepherds throng, Exulting in the threefold God And thus address their song.

To God the Father, Christ the Son, And Holy Ghost ador'd: The First and Last, the Last and First, Eternal praise afford.

Interval

Mary Sings Lullabies

Paul Spicer (b.1952)

In a Field as I Lay

Anonymous

Byby, lullaby, rock'd I my child.

In a field as I lay
Me thought I heard and angel say
And speak these wordes wild:
'My little son with thee I play and sing,'
Thus rocked she her child

Byby, lullaby...

Then marvell'd I right sore of this, A maid to have a child ewis, To have a child, my sweetest son And yet my king of bliss; Thus rocked she her child.

Byby, lullaby...

Anon

Lullay: I Saw a Swete Semly Syght (c.1500) *Anonymous*

Lullay, lullow, lully, lullay, Bewy, bewy, lully, bewy, Lully, lullow, lully, lullay, Baw, baw my barne, sleep softly now.

I saw a swete semly syght
A blisful birde, a blossom bright
That murnyng made and mirth of mange:

Lullay, Iullow, Iully, Iullay, ...

A maydin moder, mek and myld In credil kep a knave child That softly slepe, softly slepe. Sho sat and sange:

Lullay, lullow, lully, lullay, ...

Peter Warlock (1894-1930)

I Saw a Fair Maiden (1927)

Anonymous

I saw a fair maiden sitten and sing, She lulled a little child, a sweetë lording. Lullay, mine liking, my dear son, my sweeting, Lullay, my dear heart, mine own dear darling.

That same lord is He that made allë thing, Of allë lordis He is lord, of allë kingës kings.

There was mickle melody at that childes birth, All that were in Heaven's bliss they made mickle mirth.

Pray we now to that Child, and to His mother dear, Grant them His blessing that now maken cheer,

Angels Appearing

Judith Weir (b.1954)

My Guardian Angel (1997)

William Blake

Alleluia.

The Angel that presided o'er my birth Said, 'Little Creature, form'd of Joy & Mirth, Go Love without the help of anything on earth'.

Please do not turn the page until the song and its accompaniment have ended.

The Feast of Stephen

Anon

Staffansvisa (c.1830-40) Traditional arranged by Gunnar Idenstam

Staffan's Song

Staffan var en stalledräng – Håll dig väl, fålen min! Han vattnade sina fålar fem.

- Håll dig väl, fålen min! Stjärnorna de tindra så klara, Gossar låt oss lustiga vara. En gång blott om året så, En fröjdefull jul vifå. Staffan was a stable-lad

- Steady now, steed of mine!

He watered his fine horses
five.

- Steady now, steed of mine!

- Steady now, steed of mine! Stars are twinkling clear as glass.

Lads, let us now sing and be merry.

One time only every year, A frolicsome Christmas we have.

Hastigt lägges sadeln på – Håll dig väl, fålen min! Innan solen månd' uppgå. – Håll dig väl, fålen min! Stjärnorna de tindra ...

Innan någon vaknat har – Håll dig väl, fålen min! Framme han vid skogen var.

– Håll dig väl, fålen min! Stjärnorna de tindra ... Quickly is the saddling done
– Steady now, steed of mine!
Ere the sun has time to rise
– Steady now, steed of mine!
Stars are twinkling ...

Ere a person was awake

– Steady now, steed of mine!

He had reached the forest
edge.

- Steady now, steed of mine! Stars are twinkling ...

Good King Wenceslas (pub. 1582)

John Mason Neale arranged by Piers Connor Kennedy

Good King Wenceslas look'd out on the Feast of Stephen, When the snow lay round about, deep, and crisp, and even:

Brightly shone the moon that night, though the frost was cruwl,

When a poor man came in sight, gath'ring winter fuel.

'Hither, page and stand by me, if thou know'st it, telling, Yonder, peasant, who is he? Where and what is dwelling?' 'Sire, he lives a good league hence, underneath the mountain,

Right against the forest fence, by Saint Agne's fountain.

'Bring me flesh, and bring me wine, bring me pinelogs hither:

Thou and I will see him dine, when we bear them thither.' Page and monarch, forth they went, forth they went together:

Through the rude wind's wild lament and the bitter weather.

'Sire, the night is darker now, and the widn blows stronger;

Fails my heart, I know not how; I can go no longer.'
'Mark my footsteps, good my page; tread thou in them boldly:

Thou shalt find the winter's rage freeze thy blood less coldly.'

In his master's steps he trod, where the snow lay dinted; Heat was in the very sod which the saint had printed. Therefore, Christian men, be sure, wealth or rank possessing,

Ye who now will bless the poor, shall yourselves find blessing.

Carolling and Wassailing

petit Roy!

Bergeres,

Roy boit!

Allon, gay, gay, gay

Allon, gay, soyez legeres, Le

Guillaume Costeley (c.1530-1606)

Guillaume Costeley (c.1530-1606)	
Allon, gay bergeres (pub. 1567) Anonymous	Let's go gaily, Shepherdesses
Allon, gay, gay, gay,	Let's go gaily,
Bergeres,	Shepherdesses,
Allon, gay, soyez legeres,	let's go gaily, be light,
Suyvez moy.	follow me.
Allon, allon voir le Roy,	Let's go see the King,
Qui du ciel en terre est	who from heaven is born
nay,	on Earth.
Allon, gay	Let's go gaily
Un beau present luy feray,	I'll make him an attractive
De quoy?	present, of what?
De ce flageollet que j'ay tant	This tin whistle that I
gay.	have, so gay.
Allon, gay	Let's go gaily
Un gâteau luy donneray,	I will give him a cake,
Et moy, Plain hanap luy	and me, I'll offer him a full
offriray, Gay, gay!	drinking cup.
Allon, gay	Let's go gaily
Ho, ho! Paix-la! Je le voy;	Oh, oh, hush! I see him;
Il tette bien sans le doigt, le	He's nursing well, not with

his thumb, the little King!

Let's go gaily,

Shepherdesses let us go gaily, be light,

the King is drinking!

Traditional

Wassail Song (pub. 1928) Traditional arranged by Martin Shaw

Here we come a-wassailing among the leaves so green; here we come a-wand'ring so fair to be seen.

Refrain:

Love and joy come to you, and to you your wassail too; and God bless you and send you a happy New Year, and God send you a happy New Year.

Our wassail cup is made of the rosemary tree, and so is your beer of the best barley. Refrain

Call up the butler of this house, put on his golden ring.
Let him bring us up a glass of beer, and better we shall sing.

Refrain

We have got a little purse of stretching leather skin; we want a little of your money to line it well within. Refrain

Bring us out a table and spread it with a cloth; bring us out a mouldy cheese, and some of your Christmas loaf. Refrain

God bless the master of this house likewise the mistress too, and all the little children that round the table go.

Refrain

Trad/English

The Boar's Head Carol (pub. 1521)

Anonymous

The boar's head in hand bear I
Bedecked with bays and rosemary.
And I pray you, my masters, be merry,
Quot estis in convivio. [howsoever many are at the feast]

Caput apri defero, [I bring the boar's head]
Reddens laudes Domino. [rendering praises to the Lord]

The boar's head, as I understand, Is the rarest dish in all this the land, Which thus bedecked with a gay garland, Let us servire cantico. [Let us serve with a song]

Our steward hath provided this In honour of the King of bliss Which on this day to be served is In Reginensi atrio: [in the Queen's hall]

Anon

Ezechielis porta

Unde lux est orta

Salus invenitur.

Natura mirante,

Clausa pertransitur,

Deus homo factus est

Mundus renovates est A Christo regnante.

Gaudete (2004) Anonymous arranged by Karl Jenkins	Rejoice
Gaudete, gaudete! Christus	Rejoice, rejoice! Christ is
est natus	born
Ex Maria virgine, gaudete!	of the Virgin Mary – rejoice!
Tempus adest gratiae Hoc quod optabamus, Carmina laetitiae Devote reddamus.	The time of grace has come – what we have wished for, songs of joy let us give back faithfully.
Deus homo factus est	God has become man,
Natura mirante,	with nature marvelling,
Mundus renovates est	the world has been renewed
A Christo regnante.	by the reigning Christ.

The closed gate of Ezekiel

whence the light is raised,

God has become man,

with nature marvelling, the world has been renewed

by the reigning Christ.

is passed through,

salvation is found.