# WIGMORE HALL

Sunday 25 February 2024 3.00pm

Roman Arndt tenor Llŷr Williams piano

Georgy Sviridov (1915-1998)	6 Romances on Texts by Pushkin (1935) <i>The woods have shed their crimson garb</i> • <i>Winter journey</i> • <i>To My Nanny</i> • <i>Winter evening</i> • <i>Foreboding</i> • <i>Driving towards Izhory</i>
Pyotr Ilyich Tchaikovsky (1840-1893)	6 Romances Op. 73 (1893) We sat together • Night • On this Moonlit Night • The sun has set • Amid Sombre Days • Again, as before, alone
Francis Poulenc (1899-1963)	Airs chantés (1927-8) <i>Air romantique • Air champêtre • Air grave • Air vif</i>





Our Audience Fund provides essential unrestricted support for our artistic and learning programmes, connecting thousands of people with music locally, nationally, and internationally. We rely on the generosity of our audience to raise £150,000 each year to support this work. Your gifts are, and continue to be, indispensable. To donate, please visit https://wigmore-hall.org.uk/audiencefund

Wigmore Hall is a no smoking venue. No recording or photographic equipment may be taken into the auditorium nor used in any other part of the Hall without the prior written permission of the management.

In accordance with the requirements of City of Westminster persons shall not be permitted to stand or sit in any of the gangways intersecting the seating, or to sit in any other gangways. If standing is permitted in the gangways at the sides and rear of the seating, it shall be limited to the number indicated in the notices exhibited in those positions.

Disabled Access and Facilities - full details from 020 7935 2141.

Wigmore Hall is equipped with a 'Loop' to help hearing aid users receive clear sound without background noise. Patrons can use this facility by switching hearing aids to 'T'.



Please ensure that watch alarms, mobile phones and any other electrical devices which can become audible are switched off. Phones on a vibrate setting can still be heard, please switch off.

The Wigmore Hall Trust Registered Charity No. 1024838 36 Wigmore Street, London W1U 2BP • Wigmore-hall.org.uk • John Gilhooly Director

Wigmore Hall Royal Patron HRH The Duke of Kent, KG

Honorary Patrons Aubrey Adams OBE; André and Rosalie Hoffmann; Louise Kaye; Kohn Foundation; Mr and Mrs Paul Morgan









It is the middle of the 1930s. Stalin has consolidated his totalitarian rule. Dissent is crushed and waves of arrests are followed by summary execution or imprisonment in the harsh conditions of the camps. Socialist realism is imposed on the arts and censorship severely limits what artists can discuss. Yet it is precisely at this moment that a grandiose celebration of Russia's greatest poet is planned across the length and breadth of the Soviet Union. 1937 marks the centenary of the death of Alexander Pushkin, and composers rush to set his words to music.

One of these was the 20-year-old **Sviridov**, then a student at the Leningrad Conservatory. Born in the Kursk region in 1915, Sviridov moved to Leningrad in 1929, before taking lessons from Shostakovich in Moscow between 1936 and 1941. Although he would later complain of a lack of recognition, he in fact became one of the Soviet Union's most decorated composers (his rousing music for the 1965 film *Time, Forward!* became famous as the theme of a primetime Soviet news programme). His *6 Romances on Texts by Pushkin* date from 1935 and took the world of Russian music by storm.

For a work by such a young composer, the 6Romances are strangely solemn and philosophical. Rejecting the kind of love poetry that had been so central to Russian song, Sviridov instead selected a sequence of brooding, meditative texts that convey something of the poet's moods in the second half of the 1820s. In 1820, Pushkin had been exiled for four years to the southern regions of the Russian Empire on account of his political radicalism. He was then confined to his family's estate until 1826, before being allowed back to the capital under the direct surveillance of the tsarist authorities. The first five of Sviridov's songs find Pushkin in pensive mood, reflecting on his sense of isolation, the fading of his youthful dreams, and the uncertainty of the future, all set against the transcendent beauty of the natural world. Sviridov responds to Pushkin's poems with music that is bleakly haunting, looking back above all to Musorgsky, rather than Glinka, Tchaikovsky or Rachmaninov. Only the final song seems to offer any solace.

One of the most important aspects of Sviridov's cycle its sense of dramatic coherence and narrative continuity. As archetypically Russian as it might sound, it clearly also harks back to German Romantic cycles by Schubert and Schumann. Similarly, in his *6 Romances* Op. 73, **Tchaikovsky** explored the possibility of fashioning a series of individual songs into a single, overarching whole. It was not the first time he had set words by just one poet – he had turned to verses by Grand Duke Konstantin Romanov in his *6 Romances* Op. 63, in 1887. But the Op. 73 songs are his first – and only – attempt at a cycle in any meaningful sense. They were also some of the

final works he completed before his sudden death from cholera in the autumn of 1893.

Although Tchaikovsky never met Daniil Rathaus, a young law student from Kyiv, their brief correspondence is surprisingly intimate. Rathaus had first written to Tchaikovsky in August 1892, enclosing a number of poems that he thought might be suitable for musical setting. It was not until late April and early May the following year that Tchaikovsky did so, and the resulting songs hint at artistic developments that were, sadly, to go unexplored. The cycle has a striking sense of thematic coherence, and the narrative of lost love that it traces is reinforced by a the use of recurring set of musical motifs, as well as a carefully planned harmonic structure that binds its individual numbers into a satisfying whole.

The *6 Romances* were dedicated to Nikolay Figner, who had starred as Hermann in the première of *The Queen of Spades* in 1890, and there is certainly something theatrical about the emotional world they inhabit. But it is Tchaikovsky's correspondence with Rathaus that gives a clue to their significance. As he wrote to the young poet: 'I hate it when people try to peer into my soul. In my music I claim extreme sincerity; I am on the whole inclined to sad songs, yet at the same time, like you, at least in recent years, I want for nothing and can generally consider myself a happy person!' To read the *6 Romances* autobiographically would be to confuse art and life in a way that the composer always found irksome.

Sviridov clearly loved and revered Pushkin. Tchaikovsky found much to admire in Rathaus's student verse. Poulenc too had an extremely fine literary sensibility, yet he thoroughly detested the poetry of Jean Moréas, and in his four Airs chantés, set out to commit 'every possible sacrilege.' Moréas was, in fact, the French pen-name of the Greek-born Ioannis Papadiamantopoulos, whose poetry found little favour with the young iconoclasts of the 1920s. The Airs chantés date from 1927 and 1928, and in them, Poulenc does his witty best to go against everything the poems seem to cry out for. Jagged vocal leaps, breakneck speeds (the first is marked to be sung 'very fast with the wind in one's face'), deliberate infractions of the rules of French prosody, parodic allusions to the world of the cabaret and the musical hall - all these make for songs that demand as much of their audiences as they do of their performers. They were also a canny investment on the part of the composer. Poulenc had accepted a commission from the publisher François Hepp, who was rather fonder of Moréas than he was himself. An advance of 1000 francs and handsome royalties thereafter were the unexpected reward for such an ungallant jeu d'ésprit.

#### © Philip Ross Bullock 2024

Reproduction and distribution is strictly prohibited.

#### 6 Romances on Texts by Pushkin (1935) Alexander Pushkin

## The woods have shed their crimson garb

Ronyayet les bagryanyi svoi ubor, Srebrit moroz uvyanuvsheye pole. Proglyanet den kak budto ponevole I skroyetsya za krai okruzhykh gor. Pylai, kamin, v moyei pustynnoi kelye; A ty, vino, osennei stuzhi drug. Prolei mne v grud otradnoye pokhmelye, Minutnoye zabvenye gorkikh mukh. Pechalen ya: so mnoyu druga net, S kem dolguyu zapil by za razluku, Komu by mog pozhat ot serdtsa ruku I pozhelat vesyolykh mnogo let Ya pyu odin; votshche voobrazhenye Vokrug menya tovarishchei zovvot: Znakomoye ne slyshno priblizhenve, l milovo dusha moya ne

zhdyot.

# Winter journey

Skvoz volnistye tumany Probirayetsya luna, Na pechalnye polyany Lyot pechalno svet ona.

Po doroge zimnei, skuchnoi Troika borzkaya bezhit, Kolokolchik odnozvuchnyi Utomitelno gremit.

Ni ognya, ni chyornoi khaty, Glush i sneg... Navstrechu mne Tolko vyorsty polosaty The woods have shed their crimson garb, the faded fields glint with silverv frost. the morning light glimmers as if unwillingly, before fading beyond the hills nearby. May the hearth burn brightly in my solitary cell; and may wine, that friend of autumn's chilly days, fill my breast with delightful intoxication and bring fleeting respite to my bitter woes. I am so sad: I have no friend here

with whom to drown long separation,
whose hand I might shake with hearty cheer
and wish him many years of joy.
Alone, I drink; in vain my fancy
summons up those comrades dear;
yet no acquaintance is to be heard approaching,
and my soul expects no cherished friend.

The moon steals through skeins of mist, bathing melancholy fields in melancholy light.

A sprightly coach rushes down the dreary winter road, a monotonous sleigh bell tediously rings out.

No sign of light or dismal dwelling, snow and wilderness are all I see... Striped and solitary mileposts are Popadayutsya odne...

Skuchko, grustno... Zavtra, Nina, Zavtra k miloi vozvratyas, Ya zabudus u kamina, Zaglyazhus ne naglyadyas.

Zvuchno strelka chasovaya Mernyi krug svoi sovershit, I, dokuchnyikh udalyaya, Polnoch nas ne razluchit.

Grustno, Nina: put moi skuchen, Dremlya smolknul moi yamshchik, Kolokolchik odnozvuchen, Otumanen lunnyi lik.

# To My Nanny

Podruga dnei moikh surovykh, Golubka dryakhlaya moya! Odna v glushi lesov sosnovykh Davno, davno ty zhdyosh menya. Ty pod oknom svoyei svetlitsy Goryuyesh, budto na chasakh. I medlyat pominutno spitsy V tvoikh namorshchennykh rukakh. Glyadish v zabytye voroty Na chyornyi otdalyonnyi put; Toska, predchuvstviya, zaboty Tesnyat tvoyu vsechasno grud. To chudutsya tebe...

all that greet me on my way...

I'm bored, I'm miserable... But tomorrow, Nina, I'll return to you, my beloved girl, dreaming by the hearthside, and gazing at you without cease.

Sonorously, the clock's hands measure out the passing hours, midnight drives out unwanted guests, leaving the two of us alone.

l'm miserable, Nina: my journey is boring, my driver falls silent as he dozes, monotonous is the little bell, and the moon's face is wreathed in mist.

Companion of my bleak days, oh my dear frail sweetheart! Alone in the depths of the pine trees, you have long awaited my return. By the window of your room you grieve, as patient as a sentry, and with each passing minute, your knitting grows ever slower in your wrinkled hands. Through the abandoned gates you stare at the dark and distant road; sorrow, foreboding and concern oppress your heart at every hour. What visions do you see...

#### Winter evening

Burya mgloyu nebo kroyet, Vikhri snezhnye krutya; To, kak zver, ona zavoyet, To zaplachet, kak ditya, To po krovle obvetshaloi Vdrug solomoi zashumit, To, kak putnik zapozdalyi, K nam v okoshko zastuchit.

Nasha vetkhaya lachuzhka I pechalna i temna. Shto zhe ty, moya starushka, Priumolkla u okna? Ili buri zavyvanyem Ty, moi drug, utomlena, Ili dremlesh pod zhuzhzhanyem Svoyevo veretena?

Spoi mne pesnyu, kak sinitsa Tikho za morem zhila; Spoi mne pesnyu, kak devitsa Za vodoi poutru shla. Vypyem, dobraya podruzhka Bednoi yunosti moyei, Vypyem s gorya; gde zhe kruzhka? Serdtsu budet velesei.

## Foreboding

Snova tuchi nado mnoyu Sobralisya v tishine; Rok zavistlivyi bedoyu Ugrozhayet snova mne... Sokhranyu I k sudbe prezrenye? Ponesu I navstrechu yei Nepreklonnost i terpenye Gordoi yunosti moyei?

Burnoi zhiznyu utomlyonnyi, Ravnodushno buri zhdu: The storm obscures the sky, setting snowy gusts in lively motion; here it comes, howling like a wild animal, or sobbing like a little child, or suddenly rustling the thatch on the dilapidated roof, or, like some tardy traveller, knocking on our window pane.

our ancient internut
is sad and dark.
Why, grannie dearest, are you so silent by the window?
Has the storm's howling tired you out, my dear?
Or are you dozing to the humming
of your spindle?

Oh sing to me of the blue tit who lived in peace far beyond the sea; oh sing to me of the maiden fair who fetched water at morning light. Let's drink, my dear, to my poor youth, let's drink with bitterness; where's the tankard? That at least will ease the heart.

Once again, storm clouds have silently gathered above me; fate jealously threatens me with misfortunes once again... Will I maintain my contempt for destiny? Will I bring to bear against it the tenacity and patience of my proud youth?

Exhausted by life's stormy course, I await the storm with equanimity: Mozhet byt, yeshchyo, spasyonnyi, Snova pristan ya najdu... No, predchuvstvuya razluku, Neizbezhnyi, groznyi chas, Szhat tvoyu, moi angel, ruku Ya speshu v poslednii raz.

Angel krotkii, bezmyatezhnyi, Tikho molvi mne: prosti, Opechalsya: vzor svoi nezhnyi Podymi il opusti; I tvoyo vospominanye Zamenit dushe moei Silu, gordost, upovanye I otvagu yunykh dnei.

## Driving towards Izhory

Podyezzhaya pod Izhory Ya vzglyanul na nebesa I vspomnil nashi vzory, Vashi siniye glaza. Khot va grustno ocharovan Vashei devstvennoi krasoi, Khot vampirom imenovan Ya v gubernii Tverskoi, No kolen moikh pred vami Preklonit ya ne posmel I vlyublyennymi molbami Vas trevozhit ne khotel. Upivayas nepriyatno Khmelem svetskoi suyety, Pozabudu, veroyatno, Vashi milye cherty, Lyogkii stan, dvizhenii stroinost, Ostorozhnyi razgovor, Etu skromnyu spokoinost, Khitryi smekh i khitryi zvor. Yesli zhe net... po prezhnyu sled V vashi mirnye kraya Cherez god opyat zayedu l vlyublyus do noyabyra.

perhaps I will be saved this time too, finding safe harbour once again... But full of forebodings of our parting, of the inescapable, awful hour, I rush to press your hand, my angel, for one last time.

My serene and timid angel, I bid you quietly say farewell, let sadness fill your soul as you look on me, or as you lower your tender gaze; and the recollection of you will fill my soul, in place of the strength, the pride, the hope and valour of my youthful days.

Driving towards Izhory I looked up at the heavens and recalled our glances and your blue eyes. Even though I am sadly enchanted by your maidenly beauty, even though they call me a vampire in the province of Tver, I did not dare to kneel before you, did not wish to trouble you with protestations of love. Coldly drowning my sorrows in the intoxication of vain society, I may well forget your dear features, your gentle form, graceful gestures, cautious conversation, that unruffled modest, sly laughter and sly glance. And if not... may my former steps bring me back next year to your peaceful parts where I shall fall in love until November.

# Pyotr Ilyich Tchaikovsky (1840-1893)

6 Romances Op. 73 (1893) Daniil Rathaus

#### We sat together

My sideli s toboi u zasnuvshei reki. S tikhoi pesnei proplyli domoi rybaki. Solntsa luch zolotoi za rekoi

dogoral. I tebe ya togda nichego ne skazal.

Zagremelo vdali, nadvigalas groza, Po resnitsam tvoim pokatilas

sleza. I s bezumnym rydanyem k tebe ya pripal,

l tebe nichego, nichego ne skazal.

I teper, v eti dni, ya, kak prezhde, odin, Uzh ne zhdu nichego ot gryadushchikh godin.

V serdtse zhiznennyi zvuk ush davno otzvuchal...

Akh, zachem, akh, zachem, ya tebe nichego, nichego ne skazal!

## Night

Merknet slabyi svet svechi, Brodit mrak unylyi I toska szhimayet grud, S neponyatnoi siloi.

Na pechalnye glaza Tikho son niskhodit, I s proshedshim v etot mig Rech dusha zavodit.

Istomilasya ona Gorestyu glubokoi, Poyavis zhe, khot vo sne, O, moi drug dalyokii! We sat together by the still river.

With a quiet song the fishermen rowed home. Across the river the gold ray of the sun was dying out. And all that time I said

nothing to you. There was distant thunder

as a storm moved in, a tear rolled down your eyelashes. And sobbing madly I fell

at your feet, and said nothing to you, nothing at all.

And now once again, as before, I'm alone, no longer expecting anything from the coming years. In my heart all cries of life long ago died out... Oh why, oh why, did I say nothing to you, nothing at all!

Dim grows the weak light of the candle, beyond roams wretched darkness, and my heart's gripped by longing strong past understanding.

Eyes filled with sorrow yield to sleep's quiet descent, and at this moment, with the past, my soul starts a conversation.

It is weary and worn out with sadness profound; appear now, if only in a dream, oh, my friend far away!

## On this Moonlit Night

V etu lunnuyu noch, v etu divnuyu noch,

V etot mig blagodatnyi svidanya,

O, moi drug, ya ne v silakh lyubvi prevozmoch,

Uderzhat ya ne v silakh priznanya!

V serebre chut kolyshetsya ozera glad... Naklonyas, zasheptalisya

ivy...ï... No bessilny slova! Kak tebe peredat

lstomlyonnovo serdtsa poryvy?

Noch ne zhdyot, noch letit... Zakatilas luna... Zaalelo v tainstvennoi dali... Dorogaya, prosti! Snova zhizni volna Nam nesyot den toski i pechali!

## The sun has set

Zakatilos solntse, zaigrali kraski Lyogkoi pozolotoi v sineve nebes. V obayanye nochi

sladostrastnoi laski Tikho shto-to shepchet zadremavshii les.

l v dushe trevozhnoi umolkayut muki l dyshat vsei grudyu v etu noch legko. Nochi divnoi teni,

nochi divnoi zvuki,

Nas s toboi unosyat, drug moi, dalyoko...

Vsya obyata negoi etoi nochi strastnoi, Ty ko mne sklonilas na

plecho glavoi... Ya bezumno schastliv, o moi drug prekrasnyi, Beskonechno schastliv v etu noch s toboi! On this moonlit night, on this wondrous night,

in this blessed moment of being together,

O my friend! I cannot contain my love, I cannot hold back this

declaration.

The smooth silver lake is slightly stirring, bending down, the willows

start to whisper... But words are powerless! - how can I convey the thrills my exhausted heart feels?

Night won't wait, it flies... the moon is down... the sky glows red in the mysterious distance... Darling! Forgive me, again life's wave is bringing us a day of longing and sorrow.

The sun has set, a play of colour has begun, light streaks of gold in a dark blue sky. In the magic of night's voluptuous caress the sleeping forest whispers something softly.

And torments in an anxious soul subside, and tonight one's whole being breathes easier. Shadows of this wondrous night, sounds of this wondrous night, carry the two of us, my friend, far away...

Wrapped in night's passionate languor, you lean your head on my shoulder... l'm insanely happy, oh my friend so lovely,

boundlessly happy on this night with you!

Please do not turn the page until the song and its accompaniment have ended.

## Amid Sombre Days

Sred mrachnykh dnei, pod gnyotom bed, Iz mgly tumannoi proshlykh let, Kak otblesk radostnykh luchei, Mne svetit vzor tvoikh ochei.

Pod obayanyem svetlykh snov Mne mnitsya, – ya s toboyu vnov. Pri svete dnya, v nochnoi tishi Delyus vostorgami dushi.

Ya vnov s toboi! – moya pechal Umchalas v pasmurnuyu dal... I strastno vnov khochu ya zhit – Toboi dyshat, tebya lyubit!

# Again, as before, alone

Snova, kak prezhde, odin, Snova obyat ya toskoi. Smotritsya topol v okno, Ves ozaryonnyi lunoi.

Smotritsya topol v okno, Shepchut o chyom-to listy. V zvyozdakh goryat nebesa ... Gde teper, milaya, ty?

Vsyo, chto tvoritsya so mnoi, Ya peredat ne berus... Drug! pomolis za menya, Ya za tebya uzh molyus. On gloomy days, when cares oppress, out of the vague dimness of the past, like rays of light bringing gladness, the gaze of your eyes shines on me.

Under this spell of bright dreams, I imagine being with you once more. In the light of day, in the still of night, again I know these raptures of the soul.

I am with you once more! – my sadness has vanished in a gray distance... And again I passionately want to live – with you each breath I take, with you to love!

Again, as before, I'm alone, again I'm filled with longing. A poplar stands by the window, flooded with moonlight.

A poplar stands by the window, the leaves are whispering about something. The sky is aflame with stars ... Where now, darling, are you?

I couldn't begin to tell you all that's happening to me ... Friend! Say a prayer for me, I am praying for you.

# Francis Poulenc (1899-1963)

Airs chantés (1927-8) Jean Moréas

## Air romantique

J'allais dans la campagne avec le vent d'orage, Sous le pâle matin, sous les nuages bas, Un corbeau ténébreux escortait mon voyage Et dans les flaques d'eau retentissaient mes pas.

La foudre à l'horizon faisait courir sa flamme Et l'Aquilon doublait ses longs gémissements; Mais la tempête était trop faible pour mon âme, Qui couvrait le tonnerre avec ses battements.

De la dépouille d'or du frêne et de l'érable L'Automne composait son éclatant butin, Et le corbeau toujours, d'un

vol inexorable, M'accompagnait sans rien changer à mon

# Air champêtre

destin.

Belle source, je veux me rappeler sans cesse,
Qu'un jour guidé par l'amitié Ravi,
J'ai contemplé ton visage, ô déesse,
Perdu sous la mousse à moitié.
Que n'est-il demeuré, cet ami que je pleure,

O nymphe, à ton culte attaché,

Pour se mêler encore au souffle qui t'effleure

Et répondre à ton flot caché.

## Romantic Air

I walked in the countryside with the stormy wind, beneath the pale morning, beneath the low clouds, a sinister crow followed

and my steps splashed though the water puddles.

The lightning on the horizon unleashed its flame and the North Wind intensified its wailing; but the storm was too weak for my soul which drowned the thunder with its throbbing.

From the golden spoils of ash and maple Autumn amassed her brilliant plunder, and the crow still, with inexorable flight, without changing anything, accompanied me to my fate.

# Pastoral Air

Lovely spring, I shall never cease to remember that on a day, guided by entranced friendship, I gazed on your face, O goddess, half hidden beneath the moss.

Had he but remained, this friend whom I mourn, O nymph, a devotee of

your cult,

to mingle once more with the breeze that caresses you, and to respond to your

hidden waters!

## Air grave

#### Grave Air

Ah! fuyez à présent, Malheureuses pensées! O! colère, ô remords! Souvenirs qui m'avez Les deux tempes pressées, De l'etreinte des morts.

Sentiers de mousse pleins, Vaporeuses fontaines, Grottes profondes, voix Des oiseaux et du vent Lumières incertaines Des sauvages sous-bois.

Insectes, animaux, Beauté future, Ne me repousse pas O divine nature, Je suis ton suppliant

Ah! fuyez à présent, Colère, remords!

## Air vif

Le trésor du verger et le jardin en fête, Les fleurs des champs, des bois Eclatent de plaisir Hélas! et sur leur tête le vent enfle sa voix.

Mais toi, noble océan Que l'assaut des tourmentes Ne saurait ravager, Certes plus dignement lorsque tu te lamentes Tu te prends à songer. Ah! begone now, unhappy thoughts! O anger! O remorse! Memories that oppressed my two temples with the embrace of the dead.

Paths full of moss, vaporous fountains, deep grottoes, voices of birds and wind, fitful lights of the wild undergrowth.

Insects, animals, beauty to come – do not repulse me, O divine nature, I am your suppliant.

Ah! begone now, anger, remorse!

## Lively Air

The treasures of the orchard and the festive garden, the flowers of the field, of the woods burst forth with pleasure alas! and above their head the wind swells its voice.

But you, noble ocean whom the assault of storms cannot ravage, you will assuredly, with more dignity, lose yourself in dreams when you lament.

Translations of Sviridov by Philip Ross Bullock. Tchaikovsky by Richard D Sylvester from Tchaikovsky's Complete Songs: A Companion with Texts and Translations published by Indiana University Press. Poulenc by Richard Stokes.