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Seven Ages

Mark Padmore tenor • Roderick Williams baritone • Julius Drake piano Rory Kinnear actor • Pandora Colin actor

William Shakespeare (1564-1616) All the world's a stage from *As You Like It* Ralph Vaughan Williams (1872-1958) Infant Joy from *10 Blake Songs* (1957)

Thom Gunn (1929-2004) Baby Song

Franz Schubert (1797-1828) Der Vater mit dem Kind D906 (1827)

Carol Ann Duffy (b.1955) A Child's Sleep

Benjamin Britten (1913-1976) Wagtail and baby from Winter Words Op. 52 (1953)

Robin Robertson (b.1955) Keys to the Doors
Aaron Copland (1900-1990) The Little Horses (1952)

AA Milne (1882-1956) The End

Benjamin Britten Midnight on the Great Western from Winter Words Op. 52 (1953)

Paul Henry (b.1959) Daylight Robbery

Black Day from Who are these Children? Op. 84 (1969)

Cecil Day-Lewis (1904-1972) Walking Away

Franz Schubert Willkommen und Abschied D767 (1822)

John Donne (1572-1631) The Sun Rising

Robert Schumann (1810-1856) Widmung from Myrthen Op. 25 (1840)

William Shakespeare Sonnet 109

Ralph Vaughan Williams It Was a Lover and His Lass (1922)

William Shakespeare Prologue from Henry V

George Butterworth (1885-1916) The lads in their hundreds from 6 Songs from A Shropshire Lad (1911)

Francis Poulenc (1899-1963) Bleuet (1939)
Chidiock Tichborne (1562-1586) Elegy

Ralph Vaughan Williams The Sky above the Roof (1908) Gabriel Fauré (1845-1924) Prison Op. 83 No. 1 (1894)

Elizabeth Bishop (1911-1979) One Art

Ralph Vaughan Williams The vagabond from Songs of Travel (1901-4)

William Wordsworth (1770-1850) Old Man Travelling

Benjamin Britten As it is, plenty from *On This Island* Op. 11 (1937)

Bai Juyi (772-846) On his Baldness

Johannes Brahms (1833-1897) Phänomen Op. 61 No. 3 (1873-4)

Gwendolyn Brooks (1917-2000) The Bean Eaters

Samuel Barber (1910-1981) Bessie Bobtail Op. 2 No. 3 (1934)

Charles Causley (1917-2003) Death of a Poet
Frank Bridge (1879-1941) Journey's End (1925)
Raymond Carver (1938-1988) Late Fragment

Henry Purcell (1659-1695) Now that the sun hath veiled his light (An Evening Hymn on a Ground)

Z193 (pub. 1688)

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In 1623, seven years after **William Shakespeare**'s death, his friends John Heminges and Henry Condell published the so-called First Folio containing 36 of his plays. The editors implored their audience to 'Reade him, therefore; and againe and againe: And if then you doe not like him, surely you are in some manifest danger, not to understand him.' Certainly Shakespearean thought has come to shape the literature – and language – of Britain ever since, and tonight's concert takes its inspiration from the famous passage of *As You Like It*, in which the life of a man is divided into seven stages. The vast majority of our poets featured here (spoken and sung) are also men; but there are words from **Elizabeth Bishop** and **Carol Ann Duffy** along the way.

Vaughan Williams was in his mid-eighties when he wrote 'Infant Joy', one of ten settings of poems by William Blake. It is a touching portrait of a newborn who still knows only joy and happiness, and was originally composed for voice and oboe: two melodic lines weaving and dancing together. Schubert's 'Der Vater mit dem Kind' also paints an idyllic picture of fatherhood, a little child falling sweetly asleep in the arms of a doting parent who lets fall a tear 'from the bottom of his heart'.

We hear two songs from **Britten**'s opus of Hardy settings, *Winter Words*. 'Wagtail and baby' tells of the baby learning that man, above all animals, is the most terrifying to the natural world - even if he presents as 'a perfect gentleman'. The wagtail dips, dives and calls in the pianist's right hand, taking flight in raucous fear at the appearance of the man. 'Midnight on the Great Western' features an older protagonist in the form of a journeying boy. He travels third class through the dark to the sound of clacking rail tracks and the shrieking train whistle.

Between these two we hear **Aaron Copland**'s 'The Little Horses', taken from his second volume of *Old American Songs* of 1952. This is a lullaby of a different hue from Schubert's, the elegant simplicity of the rocking music contrasted with the pert, cheery clop of the many horses the baby is promised when he wakes. To close boyhood, we hear a song from Britten's late cycle *Who are these Children?* – and an all too-familiar childish problem. 'Black Day' sees its hero roundly told off and earns a series of 'skelps' for misbehaving.

In Schubert's 'Willkommen und Abschied' we are greeted with an ardent young man, riding through the night to meet a beautiful young woman – he has found true love, however secretly he must snatch moments with her. Robert Schumann's 'Widmung' begins his wedding cycle *Myrthen* for Clara Wieck, and the speaker defines every aspect of his life in terms of his lover, 'my guardian angel, my better self!' We return to Vaughan Williams and Shakespeare for the touching duet 'It Was a Lover and His Lass'.

After youthful love comes, in Shakespeare's words, 'a soldier, full of strange oaths'. We hear Housman's poem *The Lads in their Hundreds* realised by **George Butterworth**, himself a soldier who lost his life in the Somme in 1916. The music here is simple and unclouded: it is Housman's all-knowing narrator who reveals the fate of these innocents. **Poulenc**'s 'Bleuet' – 'cornflower', and a reference to the blue-grey uniform of a new army recruit – sets an Apollinaire text of 1917. In contrast to the touching naïveté of Housman's lads, this young soldier 'has seen such dreadful things' that his music aches with heartbreak.

We hear the Shakespearean phase of 'justice' in two settings of the same poem. In 1873 Paul Verlaine shot his lover, Arthur Rimbaud (who was not seriously injured) and was subsequently sent to prison, where he wrote these words. **Fauré**'s setting war written first, in 1894, the piano's constant pulsing chords creating a sense of time slowed to a muddy crawl, and the bars of the poet's cell. Vaughan Williams set an English translation of the same text 12 years later, the focus this time entirely on the view beyond Verlaine's cell in the luminous, floating music that rises above the prison walls.

In his last phase of maturity, our hero now becomes a wanderer – or, in this case, 'The Vagabond', from Vaughan Williams's *Songs of Travel*, which is subtitled 'To an air of Schubert.' Little wonder that the macho striding of this figure has prompted comparisons with the self-destructive protagonist of *Winterreise*. Perhaps 'As it is, plenty' from Britten's *On This Island* provides a cause for such determined walking away: a relationship failed, to the sound of distorted 1930s dance music, the wittiness of word and tone failing to conceal the painful tragedy that lurks beneath.

Some hope is offered in **Brahms**'s duet 'Phänomen' of 1873-4. Here, the old man is reassured that he too may find love again, in a touching parallel with rainbows after rainfall. But **Samuel Barber**'s 'Bessie Bobtail' tells a different story altogether: an old woman, alone and obsessive (voice and piano circle the same narrow ambit again and again, faltering as Bessie 'wambles' unsteadily along the road), desperate in her circling thoughts.

And so with **Frank Bridge** we come to 'Journey's End', a conversation between a mother and a young child who cannot comprehend the despair in his mother's voice as she answers his questions. We are taken, in other words, to a new dimension of the heartache first heard in the earliest songs tracing this life, between parent and child. Finally, in **Purcell**'s 'An Evening Hymn on a Ground' we find repose: a sacred domestic song published in 1688. The serene, descending steps of the repeated bassline quietly lull us towards stillness – and into peace and rest at last.

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William Shakespeare (1564-1616)

All the world's a stage from As You Like It

Ralph Vaughan Williams (1872-1958)

Infant Joy from 10 Blake Songs (1957)

William Blake

'I have no name: I am but two days old.' What shall I call thee? 'I happy am, Joy is my name.' Sweet joy befall thee!

Pretty Joy! Sweet Joy, but two days old. Sweet Joy I call thee: Thou dost smile, I sing the while, Sweet joy befall thee!

Thom Gunn (1929-2004)

Baby Song

Franz Schubert (1797-1828)

Der Vater mit dem Kind D906 (1827) Eduard von Bauernfeld

The father with his child

resting so snug, resting

It smiles sweetly: 'Dear

And with the smile falls

The child lies in its

father's arms

so warm.

father!'

asleep.

Dem Vater liegt das Kind im Arm, Es ruht so wohl, es ruht so warm, Es lächelt süss; lieb' Vater

Und mit dem Lächeln schläft

Der Vater beugt sich, atmet kaum, Und lauscht auf seines Kindes Traum;

entschwund'ne Zeit

Er denkt an die

Träne ab,

Mit wehmutsvoller Seligkeit.

The father stoops, scarcely breathing, listening to his child's dream; he thinks of times past with wistful happiness.

Und eine Trän' aus Herzensgrund Fällt ihm auf seines Kindes Mund; Schnell küsst er ihm die

And a tear from deep in his heart falls on the child's mouth; quickly he kisses the tear away,

Und wiegt es leise auf und ab.

Gäb er das Herzenskind nicht hin. Du Seliger schon in der Welt, Der so sein Glück in Armen

Um einer ganzen Welt Gewinn

He would not give up his beloved child for all the world. Happy are you in this world, who hold thus your happiness in your arms.

and rocks the child gently

to and fro.

Carol Ann Duffy (b.1955)

A Child's Sleep

hält!

Benjamin Britten (1913-1976)

Wagtail and baby from Winter Words Op. 52 (1953)

Thomas Hardy

A baby watched a ford, whereto A wagtail came for drinking; A blaring bull went wading through, The wagtail showed no shrinking.

A stallion splashed his way across, The birdie nearly sinking; He gave his plumes a twitch and toss, And held his own unblinking.

Next saw the baby round the spot A mongrel slowly slinking; The wagtail gazed, but faltered not In dip and sip and prinking.

A perfect gentleman then neared; The wagtail, in a winking, With terror rose and disappeared; The baby fell a thinking.

Robin Robertson (b.1955)

Keys to the Doors

Please do not turn the page until the extract has ended.

Aaron Copland (1900-1990)

The Little Horses (1952)

Traditional

Hush you bye,

Don't you cry,

Go to sleepy little baby.

When you wake,

You shall have

All the pretty little horses.

Blacks and bays,

Dapples and grays,

Coach and six-a little horses.

Blacks and bays,

Dapples and grays,

Coach and six-a little horses.

Hush you bye,

Don't you cry,

Go to sleepy little baby.

When you wake,

You'll have sweet cake and

All the pretty little horses.

A brown and gray and a black and a bay and a

Coach and six-a little horses.

A black and a bay and a brown and a gray and a

Coach and six-a little horses.

Hush you bye,

Don't you cry,

Oh you pretty little baby.

Go to sleepy little baby.

Oh you pretty little baby.

AA Milne (1882-1956)

The End

Benjamin Britten

Midnight on the Great Western from *Winter Words* Op. **52** (1953)

Thomas Hardy

In the third-class seat sat the journeying boy, And the roof-lamp's oily flame Played down on his listless form and face, Bewrapt past knowing to what he was going, Or whence he came.

In the band of his hat the journeying boy
Had a ticket stuck; and a string
Around his neck bore the key of his box,
That twinkled gleams of the lamp's sad beams
Like a living thing.

What past can be yours, O journeying boy Towards a world unknown, Who calmly, as if incurious quite On all at stake, can undertake This plunge alone?

Knows your soul a sphere, O journeying boy, Our rude realms far above, Whence with spacious vision you mark and mete This region of sin that you find you in, But are not of?

Paul Henry (b.1959)

Daylight Robbery

Benjamin Britten

Black Day from Who are these Children? Op. 84 (1969)

William Soutar

A skelp frae his teacher For a' he cudna spell: A skelp frae his mither For cowpin owre the kail. A skelp frae his brither For clourin his braw bat: And a skelp frae his faither For the Lord kens what.

Cecil Day-Lewis (1904-1972)

Walking Away

Franz Schubert

Willkommen und Abschied D767 (1822)

Johann Wolfgang von Goethe

Es schlug mein Herz, geschwind zu Pferde!

Es war getan fast eh' gedacht;

Der Abend wiegte schon die Erde

Und an den Bergen hing die Nacht

Schon stand im Nebelkleid die Eiche,

Ein aufgetürmter Riese, da, Wo Finsternis aus dem

Mit hundert schwarzen Augen sah.

Gesträuche

Der Mond von einem Wolkenhügel

Sah kläglich aus dem Duft hervor,

Die Winde schwangen leise Flügel,

Umsausten schauerlich mein Ohr:

Die Nacht schuf tausend Ungeheuer;

Doch frisch und fröhlich war mein Mut:

In meinen Adern welches Feuer!

In meinem Herzen welche Glut!

Dich sah ich, und die milde Freude

Floss von dem süssen Blick auf mich:

Ganz war mein Herz an deiner Seite

Und jeder Atemzug für dich.

Ein rosenfarbnes Frühlingswetter

Umgab das liebliche Gesicht,

Und Zärtlichkeit für mich – ihr Götter!

Ich hofft' es, ich verdient' es nicht!

Doch ach! schon mit der Morgensonne

Verengt der Abschied mir das Herz:

In deinen Küssen, welche Wonne!

Greeting and farewell

My heart pounded, quick, to horse!

No sooner thought than done:

evening already cradled the earth,

and night clung to the

the oak-tree loomed in its misty cloak,

towering like a giant, there, where darkness peered from bushes

with a hundred jet-black eyes.

The moon gazed from a bank of cloud

mournfully through the haze,

the winds softly beat their wings,

whirred eerily about my ears:

night brought forth a thousand monsters,

yet I was buoyant and bright;

what fire in my veins!

What ardour in my heart!

I saw you, felt the gentle iov

of your sweet eyes flood over me:

my heart was wholly at your side

and every breath I took for you.

A rose-red light of spring

O gods!

framed her lovely face, and tenderness for me –

This I had hoped but never deserved!

But alas, with the morning sun.

parting now constricts my heart:

in your kisses what delight!

In deinem Auge, welcher Schmerz!

Ich ging, du standst und sahst zur Erden,

Und sahst mir nach mit nassem Blick:

Und doch, welch Glück geliebt zu werden!

Und lieben, Götter, welch ein Glück!

In your eyes what pain!

I went, you stood there gazing down,

and gazed moist-eyed after me:

and yet, what joy to be loved!

And to be in love, O gods, what joy!

John Donne (1572-1631)

The Sun Rising

Robert Schumann (1810-1856)

Widmung from *Myrthen* Op. 25 (1840)

Friedrich Rückert

Dedication

Du meine Seele, du mein Herz,

Du meine Wonn', o du mein Schmerz,

Du meine Welt, in der ich lebe.

Mein Himmel du, darein ich schwebe.

O du mein Grab, in das hinab

Ich ewig meinen Kummer gab!

Du bist die Ruh, du bist der Frieden.

Du bist vom Himmel mir beschieden.

Dass du mich liebst, macht mich mir wert.

Dein Blick hat mich vor mir verklärt.

Du hebst mich liebend über mich.

Mein guter Geist, mein bess'res Ich!

You my soul, you my heart,

you my rapture, O you my pain,

you my world in which I live,

my heaven you, in which I float,

O you my grave, into which my grief forever I've consigned!

You are repose, you are peace,

you are bestowed on me from heaven.

Your love for me gives me my worth,

your eyes transfigure me in mine,

you raise me lovingly above myself,

my guardian angel, my better self!

William Shakespeare

Sonnet 109

Please do not turn the page until the extract has ended.

Ralph Vaughan Williams

It Was a Lover and His Lass (1922)

William Shakespeare

It was a lover and his lass,
With a hey, and a ho, and a hey nonino
That o'er the green corn-field did pass.
In spring time, the only pretty ring time,
When birds do sing, hey ding a-ding a-ding;
Sweet lovers love the spring.

This carol they began that hour,
With a hey, and a ho, and a hey nonino,
How that a life was but a flower
In spring time, the only pretty ring time,
When birds do sing, hey ding a-ding a-ding;
Sweet lovers love the spring.

And therefore take the present time
With a hey, and a ho, and a hey nonino,
For love is crownéd with the prime
In spring time, the only pretty ring time,
When birds do sing, hey ding a-ding a-ding;
Sweet lovers love the spring.

William Shakespeare

Prologue from Henry V

George Butterworth (1885-1916)

The lads in their hundreds from 6 Songs from A Shropshire Lad (1911)

AE Housman

The lads in their hundreds to Ludlow come in for the fair, There's men from the barn and the forge and the mill and the fold,

The lads for the girls and the lads for the liquor are there, And there with the rest are the lads that will never be old.

There's chaps from the town and the field and the till and the cart,

And many to count are the stalwart, and many the brave, And many the handsome of face and the handsome of heart,

And few that will carry their looks or their truth to the grave.

I wish I could know them, I wish there were tokens to tell The fortunate fellows that now you can never discern; And then one could talk with them friendly and wish them farewell

And watch them depart on the way that they will not return.

But now you may stare as you like and there's nothing to scan:

And brushing your elbow unguessed-at and not to be told They carry back bright to the coiner the mintage of man, The lads that will die in their glory and never be old.

Francis Poulenc (1899-1963)

Bleuet (1939) Guilaume Apollinaire

Rookie

Jeune homme Young man
De vingt ans of twenty
Qui as vu des choses si you who have

affreuses
Que penses-tu des hommes
de ton enfance

Tu connais la bravoure et la

Tu as vu la mort en face plus de cent fois Tu ne sais pas ce que c'est que la vie

Transmets ton intrépidité A ceux qui viendront

Après toi

ruse

Jeune homme Tu es joyeux ta mémoire est ensanglantée Ton âme est rouge aussi

De joie
Tu as absorbé la vie de
ceux qui sont morts près
de toi

Tu as de la décision

Il est 17 heures et tu saurais Mourir Sinon mieux que tes aînés Du moins plus pieusement Car tu connais mieux la mort que la

vie
O douceur
d'autrefois
Lenteur
immémoriale

of twenty you who have seen such terrible things

what do you think of the men from your childhood

You know what bravery is and cunning

You have faced death more than a hundred times you do not know what life

Hand down your fearlessness to those who shall come after you

Young man
you are joyous your
memory is steeped in
blood
your soul is red also
with joy

you have absorbed the life of those who died beside you

You are resolute
it is 1700 hrs and you
would know
how to die
if not better than your elders
at least with greater piety
for you are better
acquainted with death
than life
O sweetness of bygone
days
slow-moving beyond all

memory

Chidiock Tichborne (1562-1586)

Elegy

Ralph Vaughan Williams

The Sky above the Roof (1908)

Mabel Dearmer, after Paul Verlaine

What hast thou done O heart, The sky above the roof Simple and fair Poured out in tears? Plaintively sings Murmurs of strife are here Why dost thou weep O heart Lost in the air Drowsily rings Bends in the heat Ah God! A life is here. A tree above the roof A bird from out the blue A bell from out the blue Is calm and sweet With thy spent years?

Gabriel Fauré (1845-1924)

Prison Op. 83 No. 1

(1894)

Paul Verlaine

Le ciel est, par-dessus le toit, Si bleu, si calme! Un arbre, par-dessus le toit,

Berce sa palme.

La cloche, dans le ciel qu'on

VOIT,

Doucement tinte.

Un oiseau sur l'arbre qu'on

voit

Chante sa plainte.

Mon Dieu, mon Dieu, la vie

est là.

Simple et tranquille.

Cette paisible

rumeur-là

Vient de la ville.

– Qu'as-tu fait, ô toi que voilà Pleurant sans cesse, Dis, qu'as-tu fait, toi que voilà, De ta jeunesse?

Prison

The sky above the roof – so blue, so calm!

A tree, above the roof, waves its crown.

The bell, in the sky that you see,

gently rings.

A bird, on the tree that

you see,

plaintively sings.

My God, my God, life is

simple and serene.

That peaceful murmur

there

there.

comes from the town.

O you, what have you done, weeping without end, say, what have you done with your young life?

Elizabeth Bishop (1911-1979)

One Art

Ralph Vaughan Williams

The vagabond from Songs of Travel (1901-4)

Robert Louis Stevenson

Give to me the life I love, Let the lave go by me, Give the jolly heaven above, And the byway nigh me. Bed in the bush with stars to see, Bread I dip in the river -There's the life for a man like me, There's the life for ever.

Let the blow fall soon or late, Let what will be o'er me; Give the face of earth around, And the road before me. Wealth I seek not, hope nor love, Nor a friend to know me; All I seek, the heaven above, And the road below me.

Or let autumn fall on me
Where afield I linger,
Silencing the bird on tree,
Biting the blue finger.
White as meal the frosty field—
Warm the fireside haven—
Not to autumn will I yield,
Not to winter even!

Let the blow fall soon or late...

William Wordsworth (1770-1850)

Old Man Travelling

Benjamin Britten

As it is, plenty from On This Island Op. 11

(1937) WH Auden

As it is, plenty; As it's admitted ...

Due to copyright reasons, we are unable to reproduce the text for this song.

Bai Juyi (772-846)

On his Baldness

Johannes Brahms (1833-1897)

Phänomen Op. 61 No. 3 Phenomenon

(1873-4) Johann Wolfgang von Goethe

Wenn zu der Regenwand Phöbus sich gattet, Gleich steht ein Bogenrand Farbig beschattet.

Im Nebel gleichen Kreis Seh ich gezogen, Zwar ist der Bogen weiss, Doch Himmelsbogen.

So sollst du, muntrer Greis, Dich nicht betrüben, Sind gleich die Haare weiss, Doch wirst du lieben. When the Sun-god mates with a curtain of rain, a rainbow springs up, shaded with colours.

I see this same circle drawn in the mist; though the bow is white, it is there in the heavens.

So be of good cheer, old fellow, do not lose heart; though your hair be white, you shall still find love.

Gwendolyn Brooks (1917-2000)

The Bean Eaters

Samuel Barber (1910-1981)

Bessie Bobtail Op. 2 No. 3 (1934)

James Stephens

As down the road she wambled slow, She had not got a place to go: She had not got a place to fall And rest herself – no place at all! She stumped along, and wagged her pate; And said a thing was desperate. Her face was screwed and wrinkled tight
Just like a nut – and, left and right,
On either side, she wagged her head
And said a thing; and what she said
Was desperate as any word
That ever yet a person heard.

I walked behind her for a while, And watched the people nudge and smile: But ever, as she went, she said, As left and right she swung her head, 'O God He knows: And, God He knows! And, surely God Almighty knows!'

Charles Causley (1917-2003)

Death of a Poet

Frank Bridge (1879-1941)

Journey's End (1925)

Humbert Wolfe

What will they give me, when journey's done? Your own room to be quiet in, Son!

Who shares it with me? There is none Shares that cool dormitory, Son!

Who turns the sheets? There is but one And no one needs to turn it. Son!

Who lights the candle? Everyone Sleeps without candle all night, Son!

Who calls me after sleeping? Son! You are not called when journey's done.

Raymond Carver (1938-1988)

Late Fragment

Henry Purcell (1659-1695)

Now that the sun hath veiled his light (An Evening Hymn on a Ground) Z193 (pub. 1688)

William Fuller

Now that the sun hath veil'd his light
And bid the world goodnight,
To the soft bed my body I dispose,
But where shall my soul repose?
Dear God, even in thy arms;
And can there be any so sweet security?
Then to thy rest, O my soul, and, singing, praise
The mercy that prolongs thy days! Halleluia.

Translation of 'Der Vater mit dem Kind' by Richard Wigmore from Schubert – The Complete Song Texts published by Victor Gollancz Ltd. 'Willkommen und Abschied', Schumann and Brahms by Richard Stokes from The Book of Lieder published by Faber & Faber, with thanks to George Bird, co-author of The Fischer-Dieskau Book of Lieder, published by Victor Gollancz Ltd. Poulenc and Fauré by Richard Stokes from A French Song Companion (Johnson/Stokes) published by OUP.