# WIGMORE HALL

Wednesday 28 September 2022 7.30pm

#### Supported by The Woolbeding Charity

Dame Sarah Connolly mezzo-soprano Joseph Middleton piano

Samuel Barber (1910-1981)	Rain has fallen Op. 10 No. 1 (1935)
	Sleep now Op. 10 No. 2 (1935)
	l hear an army Op. 10 No. 3 (1936)
Mark-Anthony Turnage (b.1960)	Songs of Sleep and Regret (2020) London première Remorse is Memory awake • Sonnet 83 • Sonnet 27 • Sleep Now • To an unborn Pauper Child • I look into my Glass • Roses • Farewell
	Interval
Ernest Chausson (1855-1899)	Poème de l'amour et de la mer Op. 19 (1882-90 rev. 1893) La fleur des eaux • Interlude • La mort de l'amour
Arnold Schoenberg (1874-1951)	Erwartung Op. 2 No. 1 (c.1899-1900)
	Schenk mir deinen goldenen Kamm Op. 2 No. 2 (c.1899-1900)
Alban Berg (1885-1935)	Schlafen, schlafen Op. 2 No. 1 (?1909-10)
Kurt Weill (1900-1950)	My Ship from <i>Lady in the Dark</i> (1940)
	Speak Low from One Touch of Venus (1943)
	Trouble Man from <i>Lost in the Stars</i> (1949)
	Je ne t'aime pas (1934)

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INDRAIS

The creation of a song almost always begins with the discovery of a poem, a spark of recognition of moment of affinity between composer and writer. Tonight, we encounter poetry written across centuries and national boundaries – and the readers (and sometimes friends) who sought to realise these texts as music.

Samuel Barber was a tremendous admirer of the work of James Joyce from his earliest years as a student in Philadelphia to the last decade of his life. The three songs with which we begin were written during Barber's time as a scholar at the American Academy in Rome in 1936. The first two were dedicated to Dario and Susanna Cecchi respectively: Susanna Cecchi was later to write screenplays for The Bicycle Thieves, The Leopard and many other major Italian films. The pianist's right hand patters away in 'Rain has fallen', and one might conclude that this and 'Sleep now' are gentle, pensive pieces; but each has a sting in the tail, a moment of climax and anguish that is further underlined by the extraordinary sonic portrait of approaching troops in 'I hear an army'. 'My love,' our singer finally cries out at the conclusion of this final song, 'my love, why have you left me alone?'

Mark-Anthony Turnage's Songs of Sleep and *Regret* is one of five song cycles that Turnage has written over the past few years. The first of these, Without Ceremony, was a setting of poems by Thomas Hardy, and Turnage confesses that he 'became obsessed with Hardy - reading and rereading most of his novels... I then delved into lots of nineteenth century poetry. I loved its richness.' What we hear this evening, written for Dame Sarah Connolly, is 'a mixed anthology of poets that grew out of the Hardy cycle': texts by Emily Dickinson, Shakespeare, James Joyce ('Sleep Now', quite different from Barber's realisation), George Eliot and Stevie Smith, as well as one Hardy setting. Turnage plays thoughtfully with his poems - from the painful stabs of memory in Dickinson, insistent prods in the piano, to the whispers and cries of 'Farewell' in Smith. Hardy's 'To an unborn Pauper Child' unfolds the bleak world awaiting the new life he addresses, its musical shapes spilling into the following piano interlude.

Whilst Turnage's poetic assembly was drawn together from printed sources, **Chausson**'s *Poème de l'amour et de la mer* emerged from the composer's immediate social circle. His famous salon saw such starry visitors as Manet, Renoir, Colette, Fauré, Debussy and Mallarmé. A less familiar name to us now is poet and playwright Maurice Bouchor (1855-1929), a close friend of Chausson who provided both incidental music for, and solo vocal settings of, his texts. The *Poème* was an ambitious project some 11 years in the making, bringing together several long Bouchor poems in an orchestral setting. Completed in 1893, in both orchestral and piano versions, the piece was dedicated to Duparc – but Chausson's friendly gesture was met with an extraordinary critique by return of post, his (only slightly older) colleague berating him for his text setting and explaining how he might do it better next time.

Duparc's criticisms aside, this is a richly Wagnerian and beautifully lyrical piece, bound together by two principal themes. The first depicts the sea and seems to contain pre-echoes of Debussy in its broad, shimmering brushstrokes. The second theme is a mournful elegy – vocal as well as instrumental – as our protagonist comes to realise that their lover has forgotten them. That Chausson can inject this trajectory with such energy and shifts of pace and feeling is a testament to his immense skill as a songwriter.

Just six years after Chausson completed his *Poème*, **Arnold Schoenberg** put the finishing touches to his second published opus: a group of four songs, from which we hear 'Erwartung' and 'Schenk mir deinen goldenen Kamm'. These set texts by Richard Dehmel, whose poetry the young Schoenberg hugely admired: 'Your poems had a decisive influence on my musical development,' he wrote to the poet. The shimmering scene of 'Erwartung' paints a night-time meeting in sparkling moon-bright colours, whilst 'Schenk mir..' is heavy with love and desire. These songs are followed by the first Op. 2 song of his pupil **Alban Berg**: 'Schlafen, schlafen', the rocking bass and weary, drooping vocal line clearly implying a sleep as deep as death.

There is no German poetry among our closing group by Kurt Weill. Following his escape from Germany in 1933 and his arrival in the USA two years later, Weill gave up his mother tongue. The last song we hear tonight, the heart-rending 'Je ne t'aime pas', was composed when Weill was in Paris in 1934 for the cabaret singer Lys Gauty - hence the French text. The remaining three numbers each come from shows written for the USA. The irresistibly lilting 'My ship' belongs to the 1940 play Lady in the Dark and was the smash-hit song from this curious tale of a woman whose dreams are interpreted by her psychiatrist until she finds happiness and love. One Touch of Venus is Ogden Nash's 1943 reworking of the Pygmalion story, and the tenderly seductive 'Speak Low' is sung by the statue of Venus that our hero Rodney has unwittingly brought to life. 'Trouble Man' is a very different kind of love song from the 1949 'musical tragedy' *Lost in the Stars*, a tale of racial division in South Africa. The young Black South African Absalom is confronted here by his pregnant girlfriend Irina: he has agreed to take part in a burglary in a desperate attempt to gain money for his growing family. It will go wrong - horribly wrong - but the love Irina feels for Absalom rings out in every word of this sad romance.

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# Samuel Barber (1910-1981)

## Rain has fallen Op. 10 No. 1 (1935) James Joyce

Rain has fallen all the day. O come among the laden trees: The leaves lie thick upon the way Of mem'ries.

Staying a little by the way Of mem'ries shall we depart. Come, my beloved, where I may Speak to your heart.

## Sleep now Op. 10 No. 2 (1935) James Joyce

Sleep now, O sleep now, O you unquiet heart! A voice crying 'Sleep now' Is heard in my heart.

The voice of the winter Is heard at the door. O sleep, for the winter Is crying 'Sleep no more'.

My kiss will give peace now And quiet to your heart – Sleep on in peace now, O you unquiet heart!

# I hear an army Op. 10 No. 3 (1936)

James Joyce

I hear an army charging upon the land, And the thunder of horses plunging, foam about their knees:

Arrogant, in black armour, behind them stand, Disdaining the reins, with fluttering whips, the charioteers.

They cry unto the night their battlename: I moan in sleep when I hear afar their whirling laughter. They cleave the gloom of dreams, a blinding flame, Clanging, clanging upon the heart as upon an anvil.

They come shaking in triumph their long green hair: They come out of the sea and run shouting by the shore. My heart, have you no wisdom thus to despair? My love, my love, my love, why have you left me alone?

## Mark-Anthony Turnage (b.1960)

## Songs of Sleep and Regret (2020)

Remorse is Memory awake Emily Dickinson

Remorse — is Memory — awake — Her Parties all astir — A Presence of Departed Acts — At window — and at Door —

Its Past — set down before the Soul And lighted with a Match — Perusal — to facilitate — And help Belief to stretch —

Remorse is cureless — the Disease Not even God — can heal — For 'tis His institution — and The Adequate of Hell —

Sonnet 83 William Shakespeare

I never saw that you did painting need, And therefore to your fair no painting set; I found, or thought I found, you did exceed The barren tender of a poet's debt: And therefore have I slept in your report, That you yourself, being extant, well might show How far a modern quill doth come too short, Speaking of worth, what worth in you doth grow. This silence for my sin you did impute, Which shall be most my glory being dumb; For I impair not beauty being mute, When others would give life, and bring a tomb. There lives more life in one of your fair eyes Than both your poets can in praise devise.

Sonnet 27 William Shakespeare

Weary with toil, I haste me to my bed, The dear repose for limbs with travel tired; But then begins a journey in my head To work my mind, when body's work's expired: For then my thoughts--from far where I abide--Intend a zealous pilgrimage to thee, And keep my drooping eyelids open wide, Looking on darkness which the blind do see: Save that my soul's imaginary sight Presents thy shadow to my sightless view, Which, like a jewel hung in ghastly night, Makes black night beauteous, and her old face new.

Lo! thus, by day my limbs, by night my mind, For thee, and for myself, no quiet find.

# Sleep Now

James Joyce

Sleep now, O sleep now, O you unquiet heart! A voice crying 'Sleep now' Is heard in my heart.

The voice of the winter Is heard at the door. O sleep, for the winter Is crying 'Sleep no more'.

My kiss will give peace now And quiet to your heart – Sleep on in peace now, O you unquiet heart!

## To an unborn Pauper Child

Thomas Hardy

Breathe not, hid Heart: cease silently, And though thy birth-hour beckons thee, Sleep the long sleep: The Doomsters heap Travails and teens around us here, And Time-Wraiths turn our songsingings to fear.

Hark, how the peoples surge and sigh, And laughters fail, and greetings die; Hopes dwindle; yea, Faiths waste away, Affections and enthusiasms numb: Thou canst not mend these things if thou dost come.

Had I the ear of wombed souls Ere their terrestrial chart unrolls, And thou wert free To cease, or be, Then would I tell thee all I know, And put it to thee: Wilt thou take Life so?

Vain vow! No hint of mine may hence To theeward fly: to thy locked sense Explain none can Life's pending plan: Thou wilt thy ignorant entry make Though skies spout fire and blood and nations quake.

Fain would I, dear, find some shut plot Of earth's wide wold for thee, where not One tear, one qualm, Should break the calm. But I am weak as thou and bare; No man can change the common lot to rare. Must come and bide. And such are we --Unreasoning, sanguine, visionary --That I can hope Health, love, friends, scope In full for thee; can dream thou'lt find Joys seldom yet attained by humankind!

## I look into my Glass

Interlude after Thomas Hardy

Roses George Eliot

You love the roses - so do l. I wish The sky would rain down roses, as they rain From off the shaken bush. Why will it not? Then all the valley would be pink and white And soft to tread on. They would fall as light As feathers, smelling sweet; and it would be Like sleeping and like waking, all at once!

#### Farewell Stevie Smith

Farewell dear friends I loved you so much ...

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## Interval

## Ernest Chausson (1855-1899)

Poème de l'amour et de la mer Op. 19 (1882-90 rev. 1893) Maurice Bouchor, Anonymous

La fleur des eaux

L'air est plein d'une odeur exquise de lilas Qui, fleurissant du haut des murs jusques en bas,

Embaument les cheveux des femmes.

La mer au grand soleil va toute s'embraser,

# Poem of love and of the sea

# The flower of the waters

The air is full of the exquisite scent of lilac which, flowering all over the walls from top to bottom, fills the women's hair with fragrance. The sea in the high sun is set aflame, Et sur le sable fin qu'elles viennent baiser Roulent d'éblouissantes lames.

O ciel qui de *ses* yeux dois porter la couleur, Brise qui vas chanter dans les lilas en fleur Pour en sortir tout embaumée.

Ruisseaux qui mouillerez sa robe, ô verts sentiers, Vous qui tressaillerez sous ses chers petits pieds,

Faites-moi voir ma bien aimée!

Et mon cœur s'est levé par ce matin d'été; Car une belle enfant était sur le rivage, Laissant errer sur moi des yeux pleins de clarté, Et qui me souriait d'un air tendre et sauvage.

Toi que transfiguraient la jeunesse et l'amour, Tu m'apparus alors comme l'àme des choses; Mon cœur vola vers toi, tu le pris sans retour, Et du ciel entr'ouvert pleuvaient sur nous des roses.

Quel son lamentable et sauvage Va sonner l'heure de l'adieu! La mer roule sur le rivage, Moqueuse, et se souciant peu Que ce soit l'heure de l'adieu.

Des oiseaux passent, l'aile ouverte, Sur l'abîme Presque joyeux; Au grand soleil la mer est verte -Et je saigne, silencieux, En regardant briller les cieux.

Je saigne en regardant ma vie Qui va s'éloigner sur les flots; Mon âme unique m'est ravie Et la sombre clameur des flots Couvre le bruit de mes sanglots. and over the fine sand which they come to kiss roll dazzling waves.

O sky which must wear the colour of *her* eyes, breeze which goes singing through the lilacs in bloom to emerge all perfumed, brooks which bedew her dress, O green paths, you who tremble beneath her dear little feet, let me see my beloved!

And my heart is lifted by this summer morning; because a beautiful girl was on the shore, letting her bright eyes wander to me, and smiling at me with an air both gentle and fierce.

You whom youth and love transformed, you appeared to me then like the spirit of all things; my heart flew towards you, you took it for your own, the sky opened and roses rained upon us.

What a pitiable and barbarous sound blazons the hour of parting! The sea rolls over the shore, mocking, and little concerning itself that it should be the hour of parting.

Birds pass, wings spread, almost joyful over the depths; beneath the high sun the sea is green and I bleed, silent, watching the heavens shimmer.

I bleed watching my life about to float away on the waves; my very soul is taken from me and the deep roar of the waves drowns out the sound of my tears. Qui sait si cette mer cruelle La ramènera vers mon cœur? Mes regards sont fixés sur elle; La mer chante, et le vent moqueur Raille l'angoisse de mon cœur.

#### Interlude

#### La mort de l'amour

Bientôt l'île bleue et joyeuse Parmi les rocs m'apparaîtra; L'île sur l'eau silencieuse Comme un nénuphar flottera.

A travers la mer d'améthyste Doucement glisse le bateau, Et je serai joyeux et triste De tant me souvenir bientôt.

Le vent roulait les feuilles mortes; mes pensées Roulaient comme des feuilles mortes, dans la nuit. Jamais si doucement au ciel noir n'avaient lui Les mille roses d'or d'où tombent les rosées.

Une danse effrayante, et les feuilles froissées, Et qui rendaient un son métallique, valsaient, Semblaient gémir sous les étoiles, et disaient L'inexprimable horreur des amours trépassés.

Les grands hêtres d'argent que la lune baisait Etaient des spectres: moi, tout mon sang se glaçait En voyant mon aimée étrangement sourire.

Comme des fronts de morts nos fronts avaient pâli, Et, muet, me penchant vers elle, je pus lire Ce mot fatal écrit dans ses grands yeux: l'oubli. Who knows if this cruel sea will bring her back to my heart? My gaze is fixed on it; the sea sings, and the mocking wind scorns the anguish of my heart.

### The death of love

Soon the blue and happy isle will appear to me among the rocks; the isle will float silently on the sea like a water lily.

Across the amethyst ocean the boat glides gently, and I will be happy and sad to remember such things - soon.

The wind rustled the dead leaves; my thoughts rustled like the dead leaves, in the night. The thousand golden roses from which the dew falls

never glowed so softly in the black sky.

A dreadful dance, and the crumpled leaves, making a metallic sound, waltzed,

seeming to moan beneath the stars, and speaking of the inexpressible horror of perished loves.

The tall silver beech trees kissed by the moon were spectres: as for me, all my blood froze to see my beloved smile strangely.

Like the brows of the dead our foreheads paled, and, silent, leaning towards her, I could read that fatal word written in her wide eyes: oblivion. Le temps des lilas et le temps des roses Ne reviendra plus à ce printemps-ci; Le temps des lilas et le temps des roses Est passés, le temps des œillets aussi.

- Le vent a changé, les cieux sont moroses,
- Et nous n'irons plus courir, et cueillir
- Les lilas en fleur et les belles roses;
- Le printemps est triste et ne peut fleurir.

Oh! joyeux et doux printemps de l'année, Qui vins, l'an passé, nous ensoleiller,

Notre fleur d'amour est si bien fanée,

Las! que ton baiser ne peut l'éveiller!

Et toi, que fais-tu? Pas de fleurs écloses, Point de gai soleil ni d'ombrages frais; Le temps des lilas et le temps des roses Avec notre amour est mort à jamais. The time of lilacs and the time of roses will never return to this spring; the time of lilacs and the time of roses is over, the time of carnations too.

The wind has changed, the skies are heavy, and we will no longer run and gather the lilacs in flower and the lovely roses; spring is desolate and cannot bloom.

Oh! happy and sweet spring of the year, which came last year to bathe us in sunlight, our flower of love is so thoroughly wilted, alas! that your kiss cannot awaken it.

And you, what are you doing? No blooming flowers, no bright sun nor cool shade at all; the time of lilacs and the time of roses is dead forever, along with our love.

# Arnold Schoenberg (1874-1951)

Erwartung Op. 2 No. 1 (c.1899-1900) Richard Dehmel

Aus dem meergrünen Teiche Neben der roten Villa Unter der toten Eiche Scheint der Mond.

Wo ihr dunkles Abbild Durch das Wasser greift, Steht ein Mann und streift Einen Ring von seiner Hand.

Drei Opale blinken; Durch die bleichen Steine Schwimmen rot und grüne Funken und versinken.

Und er küsst sie, und Seine Augen leuchten

# Expectation

From the sea-green pond near the red villa beneath the dead oak the moon is shining.

Where her dark image gleams through the water, a man stands, and draws a ring from his hand.

Three opals glimmer; among the pale stones float red and green sparks and sink.

And he kisses her, and his eyes gleam Wie der meergrüne Grund: Ein Fenster tut sich auf.

Aus der roten Villa Neben der toten Eiche Winkt ihm eine bleiche Frauenhand...

## Schenk mir deinen goldenen Kamm Op. 2 No. 2 (c.1899-1900) Richard Dehmel

Schenk mir deinen goldenen Kamm; Jeder Morgen soll dich mahnen, Dass du mir die Haare küsstest. Schenk mir deinen seidenen Schwamm; Jeden Abend will ich ahnen, Wem du dich im Bade rüstest, O Maria!

Schenk mir Alles, was du hast; Meine Seele ist nicht eitel, Stolz empfang ich deinen Segen. Schenk mir deine schwerste Last: Willst du nicht auf meinen Scheitel Auch dein Herz, dein Herz noch legen – Magdalena?

# Alban Berg (1885-1935)

Schlafen, schlafen Op. 2 No. 1 (?1909-10) Christian Friedrich Hebbel

Schlafen, Schlafen, nichts als Schlafen! Kein Erwachen, keinen Traum! Jener Wehen, die mich trafen, Leisestes Erinnern kaum, Dass ich, wenn des Lebens Fülle Nieder klingt in meine Ruh', Nur noch tiefer mich verhülle, Fester zu die Augen tu'! like the sea-green depths: a window opens.

From the red villa near the dead oak, a woman's pale hand waves to him...

## Give me your golden comb

Give me your golden comb; every morning shall remind you that you kissed my hair. Give me your silken sponge, every evening I want to sense for whom you prepare yourself in the bath oh, Maria! Give me everything you have: my soul is not in vain, proudly I receive your blessing. Give me your heavy burden: will you not lay on my head your heart too, your heart Magdalena?

## Sleep, sleep

Sleep, sleep, nothing but sleep! No awakening, no dream! Of the pains I had to bear scarce the faintest memory – so that when life's plenitude echoes down to where I rest, I enshroud myself more deeply still, press my eyes more tightly shut!

## Kurt Weill (1900-1950)

#### My Ship from Lady in the Dark (1940) Ira Gershwin

My ship has sails that are made of silk, The decks are trimmed with gold ...

#### Speak Low from One Touch of Venus (1943) Ogden Nash

Speak low when you speak, love Our summer day withers away too soon, too soon ...

# Trouble Man from Lost in the Stars (1949)

Maxwell Anderson

Since you came first to me Dear one, glad one ...

#### **Je ne t'aime pas** (1934) *Maurice Magre*

## l don't love you

Take back your hand, I

don't love you:

- Retire ta main, je ne t'aime pas Car tu l'as voulu, tu n'es qu'un
- ami. Pour d'autres sont faits le creux de tes bras
- Et ton cher baiser, ta tête endormie.
- Ne me parle pas, lorsque c'est le soir Trop intimement, à voix basse même Ne me donne pas surtout ton
- mouchoir: Il renferme trop le parfum que j'aime.

Dis-moi tes amours, je ne t'aime pas Quelle heure te fut la plus enivrante? Et si elle t'aimait bien, et si elle fut ingrate En me le disant, ne sois pas charmant.

Je n'ai pas pleuré, je n'ai pas souffert Ce n'était qu'un rêve et qu'une folie. Il me suffira que tes yeux soient clairs

### for that's what you wanted, you're just a friend. The hollow of your embrace was made for someone else, like your dear kiss, your sleeping head. When it's evening, don't speak to me too intimately, with a low voice, and above all don't give me

- your handkerchief: it holds too much of the perfume that I love.
- Tell me of your lovers; I don't love you what moment has been most intoxicating to you? And if she loved you well, and if she was unappreciative in telling me about it, don't be charming.
- l didn't cry, l didn't suffer it was nothing but dream
- and madness. It will be enough for me
  - that your eyes are clear

Sans regret du soir, ni mélancolie.

- ll me suffira de voir ton bonheur
- ll me suffira de voir ton sourire. Conte-moi comment elle a
- pris ton cœur Et même dis-moi ce qu'on ne peut dire.

Non, tais-toi plutôt... Je suis à genoux Le feu s'est éteint, la porte est fermée. Je ne t'aime pas. Ne demande rien, je pleure... C'est tout. Je ne t'aime pas. O mon bien-aimé! Retire ta main. Je ne t'aime pas. without either regret of that night, or melancholy.

It will be enough for me to see your happiness;

- it will be enough for me to see your smile.
- Tell me how she won your heart

and even tell me the unspeakable.

No, rather be quiet... I am on my knees; the fire is out, the door is closed. I don't love you. Don't ask anything, I weep... That's all. I don't love you. Oh, my beloved! Take back your hand. I don't love you.

Translations of Chausson and 'Je ne t'aime pas' by Jean du Monde. Schoenberg and Berg by Richard Stokes from The Book of Lieder published by Faber & Faber, with thanks to George Bird, co-author of The Fischer-Dieskau Book of Lieder, published by Victor Gollancz Ltd.