## WIGMORE HALL 125

#### Radiant Dawn

The Gesualdo Six

Owain Park director, bass Guy James countertenor Alasdair Austin countertenor

Joseph Wicks tenor Josh Cooter tenor Simon Grant baritone

Matilda Lloyd trumpet

Alec Roth (b.1948) Night Prayer (2017)

Thomas Tallis (c.1505-1585) O nata lux de lumine (pub. 1575)

Deborah Pritchard (b.1977) The Light Thereof (2020)

James MacMillan (b.1959) O Radiant Dawn from The Strathclyde Motets (2005)

Thomas Tallis Dum transisset Sabbatum (1575)

Hildegard of Bingen (1098-1179) O gloriosissimi (c.1163-1175)

Judith Bingham (b.1952) Enter Ghost (2002)

Owain Park (b.1993) Sommernacht (2022)

Joseph Rheinberger (1839-1901) Abendlied from 3 Geistliche Gesänge Op. 69 (pub.1873)

Richard Barnard (b.1977) Aura (2020)

Roxanna Panufnik (b.1968) O Hearken (2015)

Geoffrey Burgon (1941-2010) Nunc dimittis (1979)



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#### Radiant Dawn

Alec Roth's Night Prayer reflects on the Compline hymn Te lucis ante terminum, a favourite with composers for its contemplative, scalic lines. Each verse presents the Latin text as a two-part canon, which weaves in and out of the English translation. The Latin and English chants unfold at different speeds, creating an interplay that blurs the vocal lines, ethereal as lingering incense.

The intimate and prayerful text of *O nata lux* originates from the 10th Century and is traditionally associated with the Feast of the Transfiguration, which commemorates the moment in the Gospels when the disciples witness Jesus radiant with divine light, clothed in angelic splendour. A hallmark of **Tallis**'s style, the use of false relations – bristling clashes between chromatically opposing notes – adds a disorienting feeling as the harmonic ground momentarily shifts.

**Deborah Pritchard**'s setting of words from the *Book of Revelation* explores searching for light, with the music gradually building in expressive intensity. Trumpet and voices begin *The Light Thereof* in an elegiac dialogue, gradually unify, then finally conclude in a quiet, meditative texture where the use of muted trumpet evokes delicate light. Commissioned by the artists in 2020, this work received its première at the Dunkers Kulturhus in Helsingborg, Sweden.

The text for 'O Radiant Dawn' is traditionally sung during Advent as one of the 'Great O' antiphons used in the seven days leading up to Christmas. In his setting from the second set of *Strathclyde Motets*, **James MacMillan** draws harmonic inspiration from Thomas Tallis's *O nata lux*, blending it with insistent, ascending repetitions which depict the people's desperate cries for Christ's presence.

In *Dum transisset Sabbatum*, **Thomas Tallis** perfectly paints the image of a bright Easter Morning, as the gloom of Lent is finally replaced by the new season's joy. The melismatic setting of the chant in the top voice lends itself to instrumental performance, with serene, unbroken melodic lines, rather than the text, at the forefront for the listener. Meanwhile, the lower voices dance beneath, cultivating scalic lines which are punctuated by yearning leaps – listen for the moment Tallis chooses to highlight 'emerunt aromata' ('bought aromatic oils') with a series of fragrant triadic gestures that ripple through the voices.

12th-century polymath and religious icon Saint Hildegard of Bingen was a prolific composer of devotional pieces. The hallmarks of her enduring compositional style permeate *O gloriosissimi*. Each phrase begins with a wandering series of notes, as if posing a question. The compass is continually developing, evoking a searching light which gradually consumes the shadows. Hildegard creates a sense of inevitability by repeatedly descending just below the expected final pitch of each phrase, before resolving upwards to a satisfactory conclusion.

**Judith Bingham**'s 2002 interpretation of a passage from Hamlet, *Enter Ghost*, blends music and spoken word into a mesmerising exploration of Shakespeare's timeless tale.

We hear fragments of Act 1 Scenes 4 and 5: the appearance of the ghost of King Hamlet, and the revelation of his murder at the hands of his brother Claudius. Bingham skilfully captures the play's dramatic storytelling through dance-like, motoric rhythms using the extremes of the trumpet's range.

My piece Sommernacht was commissioned by the StimmGold Vokalensemble as a response to a song by Max Reger. Gertrud Triepel's evocative poem delicately captures a summer evening, comparing the tugging of a breeze to the pull of homesick heartstrings. I aimed to channel the languid nature of Reger's original in a reimagined choral work, mimicking hazy piano writing with voices fading in and out of focus. Guided by the original harmonic patterns, chromatic twists and turns re-shape the chords, transfiguring them between vocal lines.

The first version of 'Abendlied' was composed in 1855 when **Josef Rheinberger** was just 15 years old. It is perhaps his most famous choral work, paying homage to the great sacred music of the Renaissance with short moments of imitative writing blended with glorious homophony. The text is set primarily in a syllabic style, providing poetic clarity. As evening approaches – 'und der Tag hat sich geneiget' ('and the day has concluded') – the text flows downwards from the highest voice, conjuring an image of the sun dropping lower and lower in the sky before disappearing below the horizon.

Richard Barnard's Aura sets the poem of the same name by Emily Berry from her 2017 poetry collection Stranger, Baby, which poignantly explores the loss of the poet's mother. The poem's striking layout – unpunctuated phrases split between two columns – mirrors the emotional fragmentation at the heart of the work. As the text progresses, the gap between the columns – the fading boundary between 'the living & the dead' – dissolves. The trumpet acts as a bridge between two groups of singers, eventually merging with the voices to create a shimmering aura that envelops the entire ensemble.

Roxanna Panufnik's O Hearken started life as a raffle ticket prize at Westminster Abbey Choir School's 2015 Summer Fête. Initially promised as a fanfare, the raffle winner, Pamela Carrington, encouraged the composer to write a new composition for the Westminster Abbey Choir. The resulting introit was crafted to be celebratory and concise, with a dreamy middle section surrounded by bright, punchy harmonies. The central passage evokes the lingering scent of recently burned incense, rising and mingling in the church rafters as the light gradually fades.

British composer **Geoffrey Burgon** conceived his *Nunc dimittis* for the BBC's acclaimed dramatisation of John le Carré's novel *Tinker Tailor Soldier Spy*. The accompanying voices slowly oscillate between tonal centres, as a solo voice interacts with the trumpet. The magic of this setting is its inherent positivity – each line ends with a short series of ascending notes, as if Simeon is lifting his hands into the air in praise of the new-born Christ.

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#### Alec Roth (b.1948)

#### Night Prayer (2017)

Liturgical text, trans. John Mason Neale

To thee before the end of Te lucis ante terminum. dav. Creator of the world we Rerum creator poscimus, pray, Ut solita That with thy wonted clementia, favour, thou Sis praesul ad Wouldst be our guard custodiam. and keeper now. Amen. Amen.

Procul recedant From all ill dreams defend our sight somnia, Et noctium From fears and terrors of the night; fantasmata; Hostemque nostrum Withhold from us our comprime, ghotsly foe That spot of sin we may Ne polluantur corpora. not know. Amen. Amen.

O Father, that we ask be Praesta, Pater omnipotens, done. Per Jesum Christum Through Jesus Christ thine only Son, Dominum, Oui tecum in Who, with the Holy Ghost perpetuum and thee, Doth live and reign eternally. Regnat cum Sancto Spiritu. Amen. Amen.

#### Thomas Tallis (c.1505-1585)

#### O nata lux de lumine

(pub. 1575) Anonymous O light born of light

O nata lux de lumine
Jesu redemptor saeculi,
Dignare clemens supplicum
Laudes precesque
sumere.

O light born of light,
Jesus, redeemer of the age,
deign mercifully to hear
suppliants' praises and
prayers.

Qui carne quondam contegi Dignatus es pro perditis, Nos membra confer effici Tui beati corporis. You who once deigned to take on flesh on behalf of the damned, grant that we be made limbs of your blessed body.

#### Deborah Pritchard (b.1977)

#### The Light Thereof (2020)

Biblical text

And the city had no need of the sun, neither of the moon, to shine on it:

For the glory of God did lighten it, and the Lamb is the light thereof. Amen.

#### James MacMillan (b.1959)

### O Radiant Dawn from *The Strathclyde Motets* (2005)

Liturgical text

O Radiant Dawn, splendor of eternal Light, Sun of Justice. Come, shine on those who dwell in darkness and the shadow of death. Isaiah had prophesied, 'The people who walked in darkness have seen a great light; upon those who dwelt in the land of gloom a light has shone.' Amen.

#### **Thomas Tallis**

# Dum transisset And when the Sabbatum (1575) sabbath was past Biblical text

Dum transisset Sabbatum,
Maria Magdalene
Et (Maria/Maria Jacobi) et
Salome
Emerunt aromata ut
venientes ungerent
Jesum.
Alleluia.

And when the sabbath was past, Mary Magdalene, and (Mary/Mary the mother of James) and Salome, had bought sweet spices, that they might come and anoint him.

Alleluia.

Et valde mane una sabbatorum

And very early in the morning the first day of the week,

Veniunt ad monumentum orto iam sole.

they came unto the sepulchre at the rising of the sun.

Gloria Patri et Filio et Spiritui Sancto. Glory be to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Ghost.

Please do not turn the page until the song and its accompaniment have ended.

#### Hildegard of Bingen (1098-1179)

O gloriosissimi O living light (c.1163-1175) Hildegard of Bingen, transcribed by Beverly R Lomer O gloriosissimi lux vivens O living light, O angels glorious! angeli, Qui infra divinitatem Below divinity, Divinos oculos upon the eyes divine you gaze Cum mistica obscuritate within the mystic darkness Omnis creature aspicitis of all creation— In ardentibus desideriis, in yearnings set alight Unde numquam where you can ne'er Potestis satiari. be satiated.

#### Judith Bingham (b.1952)

#### Enter Ghost (2002)

William Shakespeare

The air bites shrewdly; it is very cold.
The King doth wake tonight, and takes his rouse ...
The swaggering upspring reels.
Look, my Lord, it comes!
It beckons you to go away with it.
The ghost speaks.
The ghost vanishes.
Hamlet rails against fate.
O cursèd spite,
That ever was born to set it right!

#### Owain Park (b.1993)

Sommernacht (2022) Gertrud Triepel	Summer's night
Im Garten rauscht die Sommernacht, Durchs Fenster drängt es schwer, Mit weiten Augen lausch' ich still, Und alles schweigt umher.	In the garden rustles the summer's night, through the window it enters strong, with wide eyes I eavesdrop silent, and everything is hushed around.
Und alles schläft, ein Sehnen nur Weht heimlich ein und aus, Da fängt mein Herz zu weinen an Und wollt es wär zu Haus.	And everything sleeps, a lone desire drifts discreetly in and out, then trips my heart to weeping and wishes it were at home.

#### Joseph Rheinberger (1839-1901)

## No. 3 Abendlied from Evening song 3 Geistliche Gesänge Op. 69 (pub.1873)

Bleib bei uns,
Denn es will Abend
werden,
Und der Tag hat sich
geneiget.
Bide with us,
for evening shadows
darken,
And the day will soon be
over.

#### Richard Barnard (b.1977)

Aura (2020) Emily Berry

Listen to me little water I called you up believing something...

Due to copyright reasons, we are unable to print the full text of this song.

#### Roxanna Panufnik (b.1968)

**O Hearken** (2015)

Biblical text

O hearken thou unto the voice of my calling, my King, and my God: for unto thee will I make my prayer.

#### Geoffrey Burgon (1941-2010)

Nunc dimittis (1979)

Biblical text

Lord, now lettest thou thy servant depart in piece: according to thy word.

For mine eyes have seen: thy salvation,

Which thou hast prepared: before the face of all people; To be a light to lighten the Gentiles: and to be the glory of thy people Israel.

Glory be to the Father, and to the Son: and to the Holy Ghost;

As it was in the beginning, is now, and ever shall be, world without end.

Amen.

Translation of Bingen by © Nathaniel M. Campbell, courtesy of www.hildegard-society.org.