# WIGMORE HALL

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Sally Matthews soprano Simon Lepper piano

Johannes Brahms (1833-1897) Wir wandelten Op. 96 No. 2 (1884)

Das Mädchen spricht Op. 107 No. 3 (1886)

Feldeinsamkeit Op. 86 No. 2 (c.1879)

Therese Op. 86 No. 1 (1878)

Es träumte mir, ich sei dir teuer Op. 57 No. 3 (c.1871)

Gustav Mahler (1860-1911) Rückert Lieder (1901-2)

Ich atmet' einen linden Duft Blicke mir nicht in die Lieder Liebst du um Schönheit

Um Mitternacht

Ich bin der Welt abhanden gekommen

Interval

Hugo Wolf (1860-1903) From Mörike Lieder (1888)

Auf ein altes Bild • Das verlassene Mägdlein •

Im Frühling • Verborgenheit

Richard Strauss (1864-1949) 4 Last Songs (1948)

Frühling • September •

Beim Schlafengehen • Im Abendrot

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Towards the end of 19th Century, Brahms was a venerated elder statesman of German music. Mahler, Wolf and Strauss were of the younger generation, all born in the 1860s, and found their distinctive compositional voices amidst the highly-charged musical and political atmosphere of the *fin-de-siècle*.

Tonight's **Brahms** selection dates from the 1870s and 1880s, and is bookended by two settings of Georg Friedrich Daumer, the poet to whom he turned most often. The composer's friend Elisabeth von Herzogenberg praised 'Wir wandelten' for its deeply-felt sentiment and perfect blend of words and music. Next comes the quick and quirky 'Das Mädchen spricht' -Otto Gruppe's strophic text uses an unusual poetic metre that must have appealed to Brahms's penchant for metrical play. The Hermann Allmers setting 'Feldeinsamkeit' was published as part of Op. 86 by Simrock, who recognised the song's immediate popularity by printing it again as a standalone edition. It's a wonderfully open setting that captures the poem's stillness and sense of awe, but not all appreciated the song: Allmers found the music to be too cultivated for the simplicity of his words, and it was a victim of the illtempered Wolf's ongoing vendetta against Brahms as music critic of the Wiener Salonblatt. We then hear flirtatious changes of pace and harmony in the suggestive 'Therese', and the set ends with a dreamsong, 'Es träumte mir, ich sei dir teuer', which is slow and radiant with mirage-like harmonic motion.

Brahms died in Vienna in 1897, which was the year Mahler returned to the city after building his conducting career around Europe. While Brahms (and Strauss) commonly pulled together sets of songs from disparate poetic sources, the literary bases of Mahler's (and Wolf's) song collections are rather more singular. The *Rückert Lieder* are known in two versions: their dual status within the voice-piano *Lied* tradition and the burgeoning genre of orchestral song is fitting for a set that includes some of Mahler's most delicate, intimate, ambitious and 'symphonic' songs. Mahler himself performed the songs at the piano and conducted orchestral renditions, but never chose to orchestrate 'Liebst du um Schönheit' himself (it was later done by Max Puttmann for the publishers CF Kahnt).

Four of the songs were written in the summer months of 1901, while 'Liebst du um Schönheit' came in 1902. Unlike Mahler's other five settings of Friedrich Rückert's poems, which form the Kindertotenlieder, these ones do not constitute a fixed 'cycle', and their performance order is flexible. The opening flourish of 'lch atmet' einen linden Duft' paves the way for a spine-tingling evocation of the scent of a lime tree. 'Blicke mir nicht in die Lieder' is a self-conscious song-about-song with a buzzing piano motion depicting the composer's busy thoughts. In 'Liebst du um Schönheit', an increasingly expressive melodic contour tracks a beseeching message about love. The remaining two - 'Um Mitternacht' and 'Ich bin der Welt abhanden gekommen' - are amongst Mahler's most profound and powerful songs, both at times expansive and sparse, despairing and transcendent.

Mahler and Wolf were exact contemporaries: born in provincial central European towns in 1860, in Vienna they became Conservatory classmates, friends, even briefly housemates, while developing in quite different musical directions. Both were also short-lived: Wolf died in 1903 at 42, following a long syphilitic decline, and Mahler died in 1911 at 50. While Mahler had symphonic and conducting successes, Wolf's reputation gained momentum based solely on his songs - he was selfconscious about being perceived only as a 'master of a small genre', and continued to strive towards his Wagnerian ideal of opera composition. But his handling of these small forms was revolutionary, not least through his bold, post-Wagnerian harmonic and tonal workings, and his astute distilling of poetic and musical visions into songs that are weighty and expansive while formally restrained.

Wolf's 53 Mörike Lieder – on lyrics by his favourite poet, the conflicted priest Eduard Mörike – were written rapidly in Spring 1888, in a burst of creative activity following a cyclical depression. In the ekphrastic 'Auf ein altes Bild', musical antiquity is conjured – with a fin-desiècle filter – by extensive contrary motion in the piano lines. The inscrutable, desolate piano figuration that opens 'Das verlassene Mägdlein' recurs as the song's unhappy tale unfolds, while complex chromaticism underpins 'Im Frühling', the cloud-watching protagonist of which faces rather more existential angst than that of Brahms's 'Feldeinsamkeit'. After this, 'Verborgenheit' turns hefty themes inwards, its call for seclusion from the world beginning and ending in a place of harmonic and textural stability.

Unlike Mahler and Wolf, Strauss lived to see the modernist musical advances of the first half of the 20th Century, not to mention the descent of Europe into two world wars. The 4 Last Songs were written between May and September 1948, when Strauss was 84 and living in Switzerland with his wife, the soprano Pauline de Ahna. He died in 1949, before the première or publication of his final set of songs. The four poems – three by Hermann Hesse and one by Joseph, Freiherr von Eichendorff share nostalgic, autumnal themes, and the music is resolutely late-Romantic. The first-composed but typically last-performed song, 'Im Abendrot', tells of two lovers contemplating the beauty of the world around them as they approach death together. The songs are familiar, but the performance version – a transcription using piano in place of a large orchestra - requires a much greater degree of reorientation on the part of the listener than does Mahler's Rückert Lieder, the chamber-like conception of which is inherent to both versions. The transcription of Strauss's songs distils orchestral splendour in unexpected ways, resulting in everything from virtuosic displays to achingly sparse lines, and it is always illuminating to hear duos navigate the transformation of the songs into something chamber-like and intimate.

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#### Johannes Brahms (1833-1897)

#### Wir wandelten Op. 96 No. 2 (1884)

Georg Friedrich Daumer. after Sándor Petőfi

#### Wir wandelten, wir zwei zusammen.

Ich war so still und du so stille: Ich gäbe viel, um zu erfahren,

Was du gedacht in jenem Fall.

Was ich gedacht unausgesprochen Verbleibe das! Nur Eines sag' ich: So schön war Alles, was ich

dachte,

So himmlisch heiter war es all!

In meinem Haupte die Gedanken Sie läuteten, wie goldne Glöckchen;

So wundersüss, so wunderlieblich

Ist in der Welt kein andrer Hall.

# We were walking

We were walking, we two together;

I so silent and you so silent;

I would give much to know what you were thinking then.

What I was thinking - let it remain

unspoken! One thing only I shall say:

all my thoughts were so beautiful,

so heavenly and serene!

#### The thoughts in my mind

chimed like golden bells:

so wondrously sweet and lovely

is no other sound on earth.

## Das Mädchen spricht Op. 107 No. 3 (1886) Otto Friedrich Gruppe

Schwalbe, sag mir an, Ist's dein alter Mann, Mit dem du's Nest gebaut Oder hast du jüngst erst Dich ihm vertraut?

Sag, was zwitschert ihr. Sag, was flüstert ihr Des Morgens so vertraut? Gelt, du bist wohl auch

Noch nicht lange Braut?

# The maiden speaks

Tell me, swallow, is it last year's mate you've built your nest with, or are you but recently betrothed?

Say, what are you twittering, say, what are you whispering so intimately in the morning? Am I right, you haven't long been married either?

#### Feldeinsamkeit Op. 86 Alone in fields

No. 2 (c.1879)

Hermann Allmers

Ich ruhe still im hohen grünen Gras

Und sende lange meinen Blick nach oben,

Von Grillen rings umschwirrt ohn' Unterlass.

Von Himmelsbläue wundersam umwoben.

Die schönen weissen Wolken ziehn dahin

Durchs tiefe Blau, wie schöne stille Träume; -Mir ist, als ob ich längst

gestorben bin, Und ziehe selig mit durch

ew'ge Räume.

I rest at peace in tall green grass

and gaze steadily aloft,

surrounded by unceasing crickets,

wondrously interwoven with blue sky.

The lovely white clouds go drifting by through the deep blue, like lovely silent dreams; I feel as if I have long been dead. drifting happily with them

through eternal space.

#### Therese Op. 86 No. 1 (1878)

Gottfried Keller

Du milchjunger Knabe, Was schaust du mich an? Was haben deine Augen Für eine Frage getan!

Alle Ratsherrn in der Stadt Und alle Weisen der Welt

Bleiben stumm auf die Frage,

Die deine Augen gestellt!

Ein Meermuschel liegt Auf dem Schrank meiner Bas'; Da halte dein Ohr d'ran, Dann hörst du etwas!

#### **Therese**

You beardless boy, why do you look at me so? What kind of question have your eyes been asking!

All the councillors in the city and all the wise men in the world are dumbfounded by the question your eyes have put!

There's a sea-shell lying, on my cousin's cabinet; just put your ear to it, and you'll hear something!

# Es träumte mir, ich sei dir teuer Op. 57 No. 3

(c.1871)

Georg Friedrich Daumer

# I dreamed I was dear to you

Es träumte mir. Ich sei dir teuer; Doch zu erwachen Bedurft ich kaum. Denn schon im Traume Bereits empfand ich, Es sei ein Traum.

I dreamed I was dear to you; but I scarcely needed to awaken.

For even in my dreams

I felt

it was a dream.

Please do not turn the page until the song and its accompaniment have

### Gustav Mahler (1860-1911)

#### Rückert Lieder (1901-2)

Friedrich Rückert

## Ich atmet' einen linden Duft

Ich atmet' einen linden Duft. Im Zimmer stand Ein Zweig der Linde, Ein Angebinde Von lieber Hand; Wie lieblich war der Lindenduft!

Wie lieblich ist der Lindenduft! Das Lindenreis Brachst du gelinde; Ich atme leis Im Duft der Linde Der Liebe linden Duft.

## Blicke mir nicht in die Lieder

Blicke mir nicht in die Lieder! Meine Augen schlag' ich nieder, Wie ertappt auf böser Tat; Selber darf ich nicht getrauen, Ihrem Wachsen zuzuschauen: Deine Neugier ist Verrat!

Bienen, wenn sie Zellen bauen, Lassen auch nicht zu sich schauen, Schauen selbst auch nicht

zu. Wenn die reichen

Honigwaben Sie zu Tag befördert haben,

Dann vor allen nasche du!

# Liebst du um Schönheit

Liebst du um Schönheit, O nicht mich liebe! Liebe die Sonne, Sie trägt ein goldnes Haar.

# I breathed a gentle fragrance

I breathed a gentle fragrance. In the room stood a spray of lime, a gift from a dear hand; how lovely the fragrance of lime was!

How lovely the fragrance of lime is!
The spray of lime was gently plucked by you; softly I breathe in the fragrance of lime the gentle fragrance of love.

# Do not look into my songs!

Do not look into my songs! I lower my gaze, as if caught in the act; I cannot even dare to watch them growing: your curiosity is treason!

Bees, when they build cells,
let no one watch either,
and do not even watch themselves.
When the rich honeycombs have been brought to daylight,
you shall be the first to taste!

# If you love for beauty

If you love for beauty, O love not me! Love the sun, she has golden hair. Liebst du um Jugend, O nicht mich liebe! Liebe den Frühling, Der jung ist jedes Jahr.

Liebst du um Schätze, O nicht mich liebe! Liebe die Meerfrau, Sie hat viel Perlen klar.

Liebst du um Liebe, O ja mich liebe! Liebe mich immer, Dich lieb' ich immerdar. If you love for youth,
O love not me!
Love the spring
which is young each year.

If you love for riches, O love not me! Love the mermaid who has many shining pearls.

If you love for love, ah yes, love me! Love me always, I shall love you ever more.

#### **Um Mitternacht**

Um Mitternacht hab' ich gewacht Und aufgeblickt zum Himmel; Kein Stern vom Sterngewimmel Hat mir gelacht um Mitternacht.

Um Mitternacht hab' ich gedacht Hinaus in dunkle Schranken Es hat kein Lichtgedanken Mir Trost gebracht um Mitternacht.

Um Mitternacht nahm ich in acht Die Schläge meines Herzens Ein einz'ger Puls des Schmerzens War angefacht um Mitternacht.

Um Mitternacht kämpft' ich die Schlacht, O Menschheit, deiner Leiden; Nicht konnt' ich sie entscheiden Mit meiner Macht um Mitternacht.

Um Mitternacht hab' ich die Macht In deine Hand gegeben: Herr über Tod und Leben, Du hältst die Wacht um Mitternacht.

#### At midnight

At midnight I kept watch and looked up to heaven; not a star in the galaxy smiled on me at midnight.

At midnight my thoughts went out to the dark reaches of space; no shining thought brought me comfort at midnight.

At midnight I paid heed to the beating of my heart; a single pulse of pain was set alight at midnight.

At midnight I fought the fight,
O Mankind, of your afflictions;
I could not gain victory by my own strength at midnight.

At midnight I gave my strength into Thy hands: Lord over life and death, thou keepest watch at midnight.

# Ich bin der Welt abhanden gekommen

Ich bin der Welt abhanden gekommen,

Mit der ich sonst viele Zeit verdorben.

Sie hat so lange nichts von mir vernommen,

Sie mag wohl glauben, ich sei gestorben.

Es ist mir auch gar nichts daran gelegen, Ob sie mich für gestorben hält. Ich kann auch gar nichts

sagen dagegen, Denn wirklich bin ich gestorben der Welt.

Ich bin gestorben dem Weltgetümmel, Und ruh' in einem stillen Gebiet.

Ich leb' allein in meinem

Himmel,
In meinem Lieben, in
meinem Lied.

#### I am lost to the world

I am lost to the world with which I used to

waste much time;

it has for so long heard nothing of me,

it may well believe that I am dead.

Nor am I at all concerned if it should think me dead. Nor can I deny it, for truly I am dead to the

I am dead to the world's tumult and rest in a quiet realm. I live alone in my heaven, in my loving, in my

world.

song.

#### Interval

# Hugo Wolf (1860-1903)

#### From Mörike Lieder (1888)

Eduard Mörike

#### Auf ein altes Bild

In grüner Landschaft Sommerflor,

Bei kühlem Wasser, Schilf und Rohr.

Schau, wie das Knäblein Sündelos

Frei spielet auf der Jungfrau Schoss!

Und dort im Walde wonnesam,

Ach, grünet schon des Kreuzes Stamm!

# On an old painting

In the summer haze of a green landscape,

By cool water, rushes and reeds.

See how the Child, born without sin.

Plays freely on the Virgin's lap!

And there blissfully in the wood

The Cross is already, alas, in leaf!

# Das verlassene Mägdlein

Früh, wann die Hähne krähn, Eh' die Sternlein schwinden, Muss ich am Herde stehn, Muss Feuer zünden.

# The forsaken servant-girl

Early at cockcrow, before the tiny stars fade, I must be at the hearth, must light the fire. Schön ist der Flamme Schein, Es springen die Funken; Ich schaue so darein, In Leid versunken.

Plötzlich, da kommt es mir, Treuloser Knabe, Dass ich die Nacht von dir Geträumet habe.

Träne auf Träne dann Stürzet hernieder; So kommt der Tag heran – O ging' er wieder! The flames are beautiful, the sparks fly; I gaze at them, sunk in sorrow.

Suddenly I realise, faithless boy, that in the night I dreamt of you.

Tear after tear now tumbles down; so the day dawns – O that it were gone again!

#### Im Frühling

Hier lieg' ich auf dem Frühlingshügel: Die Wolke wird mein

Flügel,

Ein Vogel fliegt mir voraus. Ach, sag' mir, alleinzige Liebe,

Wo du bleibst, dass ich bei dir bliebe!

Doch du und die Lüfte, ihr habt kein Haus.

Der Sonnenblume gleich steht mein Gemüte offen, Sehnend,

Sich dehnend

In Lieben und Hoffen. Frühling, was bist du gewillt? Wann werd' ich gestillt?

Die Wolke seh' ich wandeln und den Fluss,

Es dringt der Sonne goldner Kuss

Mir tief bis in's Geblüt hinein; Die Augen, wunderbar berauschet,

Tun, als schliefen sie ein, Nur noch das Ohr dem Ton der Biene lauschet.

Ich denke dies und denke das,

Ich sehne mich und weiss nicht recht nach was:

Halb ist es Lust, halb ist es Klage;

Mein Herz, o sage, Was webst du für Erinnerung In golden grüner Zweige Dämmerung?

Alte unnennbare Tage!

#### In Spring

Here I lie on the springtime hill:
the clouds serve as my wings,
a bird flies ahead of me.
Ah tell me, one-and-only love,
where you are, that I might be with you!
But you and the breezes,

Like a sunflower my soul lies open, yearning, expanding in love and hope. Spring, what is your will? When shall I be stilled?

you have no home.

I see the clouds drift by, the river too, the sun kisses its golden glow deep into my veins; my eyes, wondrously enraptured,

close, as if in sleep, only my ears still catch the hum of the bee.

I muse on this, I muse on that,

I yearn, and yet for what I cannot say:

it is half joy, half lament;

tell me, O heart, what memories you weave

into the twilit green and golden leaves?

- Past, unutterable days!

Please do not turn the page until the song and its accompaniment have ended.

# Verborgenheit Lass, o Welt, o lass mich sein! Locket nicht mit Liebesgaben, Lasst dies Herz alleine haben Seine Wonne, seine Pein! Was ich traure, weiss ich nicht, Es ist unbekanntes Wehe; Immerdar durch Tränen sehe Ich der Sonne liebes Licht.

# Oft bin ich mir kaum bewusst, Und die helle Freude zücket Durch die Schwere, so mich drücket Wonniglich in meiner Brust.

Lass, o Welt, o lass mich sein!
Locket nicht mit
Liebesgaben,
Lasst dies Herz alleine haber
Seine Wonne, seine Pein!

#### Withdrawal

Do not tempt with gifts of love,
Let this heart keep to itself
Its rapture, its pain!
Why I grieve, I do not know,
It is unknown grief:

Let, O world, O let me be!

know,
It is unknown grief;
Always through a veil of
tears
I see the sun's dear light.

Often when I'm lost in thought, Bright joy will flash Through the oppressive gloom, Bringing rapture to my breast.

Let, O world, O let me be!
Do not tempt with gifts of love,
Let this heart keep to itself Its rapture, its pain!

#### Richard Strauss (1864-1949)

#### 4 Last Songs (1948)

Frühling

Vogelsang.

Nun liegst du erschlossen In Gleiss und Zier

Von Licht übergossen Wie ein Wunder vor mir.

Du kennest mich wieder, Du lockest mich zart, Es zittert durch all meine Glieder Deine selige Gegenwart.

# Spring

In twilit caverns
I have long dreamt
of your trees and blue
skies,
your fragrance and
birdsong.

Now you lie revealed in shining graceful splendour, bathed in light like a miracle before me.

You recognise me once more, you lure me tenderly, my whole frame quivers with your blissful presence.

#### September

Hermann Hesse

Der Garten trauert, Kühl sinkt in die Blumen der Regen. Der Sommer schauert Still seinem Ende entgegen.

Golden tropft Blatt um Blatt
Nieder vom hohen
Akazienbaum.
Sommer lächelt erstaunt und
matt
In den sterbenden

Lange noch bei den Rosen Bleibt er stehn, sehnt sich nach Ruh. Langsam tut er die

Gartentraum.

Müdgewordnen Augen zu.

# September

The garden mourns, the cool rain sinks into the flowers. Summer shudders quietly to its close.

Leaf after golden leaf falls from the tall acacia. Summer smiles, astonished and drained, into the garden's dying dream.

For a long time it lingers by the roses, yearning for rest. Slowly it closes its now wearied eyes.

# Beim Schlafengehen

Hermann Hesse

Nun der Tag mich müd gemacht, Soll mein sehnliches Verlangen Freundlich die gestirnte Nacht Wie ein müdes Kind empfangen.

Hände lasst von allem Tun, Stirn vergiss du alles Denken, Alle meine Sinne nun Wollen sich in Schlummer senken.

Und die Seele unbewacht Will in freien Flügen schweben, Um im Zauberkreis der Nacht Tief und tausendfach zu leben.

#### Going to sleep

Now that day has wearied me, may my yearning desire be received by the starlit night like a tired child.

Hands, refrain from all work, brow, forget all thought, all my senses now long to sink in slumber.

And the unwatched soul longs to soar up freely, to live in night's magic circle profoundly and a thousandfold.

#### Im Abendrot

Joseph, Freiherr von Eichendorff

#### At sunset

hand

Wir sind durch Not und Freude

Gegangen Hand in Hand, Vom Wandern ruhen wir

Nun überm stillen Land.

Rings sich die Täler neigen,

Es dunkelt schon die Luft,

Zwei Lerchen nur noch

steigen

Nachträumend in den Duft.

Tritt her, und lass sie schwirren, Bald ist es Schlafenszeit, Dass wir uns nicht verirren

O weiter stiller Friede! So tief im Abendrot Wie sind wir wandermüde -Ist dies etwa der Tod?

In dieser Einsamkeit.

Around us the valleys slope down,

We have gone hand in

through joys and distress,

high above the quiet land.

now we rest from our

wanderings

the skies have begun to darken,

only two larks, recalling a dream,

soar up into the haze.

Come, and leave them to fly, soon it will be time to sleep, we must not lose our way

in this solitude.

O vast and silent peace! So deep in the sunset glow, how weary we are with wandering could this perhaps be

death?

'Frühling', 'September', 'Beim Schlafengehen', from: Hermann Hesse, Sämtliche Werke in 20 Bänden. Herausgegeben von Volker Michels. Band 10: Die Gedichte. © Suhrkamp Verlag Frankfurt am Main 2002. All rights with and controlled through Suhrkamp Verlag Berlin.

Translations of Mahler, Strauss and all Brahms except 'Therese' by Richard Stokes from The Book of Lieder published by Faber & Faber, with thanks to George Bird, co-author of The Fischer-Dieskau Book of Lieder, published by Victor Gollancz Ltd. 'Therese' by Richard Stokes. Wolf by Richard Stokes © from The Complete Songs of Hugo Wolf. Life, Letters, Lieder (Faber, 2021).