WIGMORE HALL

When Birds Do Sing

Niamh O'Sullivan mezzo-soprano Gary Beecher piano

Spring

Franz Schubert (1797-1828) Im Frühling D882 (1826) Gustav Mahler (1860-1911) Frühlingsmorgen (1880)

The Lark

Johannes Brahms (1833-1897) Lerchengesang Op. 70 No. 2 (1877)

The Lark in the Clear Air arranged by Gary Beecher Trad/Irish

The Robin, the Owl and the Cuckoo

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Erich Wolfgang Korngold (1897-1957) Hey, Robin from Songs of the Clown Op. 29 (1937)

Richard Hundley (1931-2018) Igor Stravinsky (1882-1971) Joaquin Rodrigo (1901-1999)

Gustav Mahler

Sweet Suffolk Owl (1979)

The Owl and the Pussy-Cat (1966)

Canción del cucú (1937)

Ablösung im Sommer from Des Knaben Wunderhorn

(1892-99, rev. 1901)

The Nightingale

Johannes Brahms An die Nachtigall Op. 46 No. 4 (1868)

Muriel Herbert (1897-1984) The Lost Nightingale (1938-9)

Manning Sherwin (1902-1974) A Nightingale Sang in Berkeley Square (1939) arranged

by Gary Beecher

Water Birds

Emmanuel Chabrier (1841-1894) Villanelle des petits canards (1889)

Maurice Ravel (1875-1937) Le cygnet from Histoires naturelles (1906) Hugo Wolf (1860-1903) Storchenbotschaft from Mörike Lieder (1888)

Summer

Erich Wolfgang Korngold Sommer Op. 9 No. 6 (1911-3) Lane o' the Thrushes (1907) **Hamilton Harty** (1879-1941)

Jake Heggie (b.1961) The Leather-Winged Bat from 3 Folk Songs (1995)

Erich Wolfgang Korngold When Birds Do Sing from 4 Lieder from Shakespeare

Op. 31 (1937)



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This concert celebrates birds: their songs and calls, their migratory and behavioural patterns, their aerial acrobatics and hedgerow habitats, their relationship with the world around them, and their appearance through centuries of literature and music as symbols of love, courtship, lament and seasonal change. The programme moves freely between languages and styles, and covers half a dozen nations, just short of 180 years, and 17 named species of bird.

Franz Schubert's treatment of the conventional imagery of springtime often has a bittersweet edge. The variation form of 'Im Frühling' contributes to a complex and tender musical expression of Ernst Schulze's hillside meditation on love, with a classic Schubertian shift into the minor illuminating the slippery thresholds between joy and sorrow. In comparison, Gustav Mahler's early song 'Frühlingsmorgen' offers a simple, pastoral vision of springtime awakening. An idyllic, reflective piano part pervades Johannes Brahms's 'Lerchengesang': above it, the vocal line traces drifting contours around a narrow range, as if floating along a light spring breeze.

After this, **Erich Wolfgang Korngold**'s perfunctory setting of 'Hey, Robin' brings us back to earth with a bump, using traditional words deployed by William Shakespeare in *Twelfth Night*. Next come two strikingly different American owl songs written in the third quarter of the 20th Century. **Richard Hundley's** jaunty and ominous 'Sweet Suffolk Owl' uses another early modern source – a poem extracted from Thomas Vautor's 1619 madrigal of the same name. Then comes a charming serial setting of Edward Lear's *The Owl and the Pussycat*, written towards the end of **Igor Stravinsky's** life and dedicated to his wife Vera, who'd always loved the poem.

The symbolic pairing of the cuckoo and the nightingale has recurred in the history of literature and music, and the next several songs explore the birds individually and together. The poem of Joaquín Rodrigo's song 'Canción del Cucú' is by Victoria Kamhi de Rodrigo – a talented pianist, writer and linguist who also happened to be his wife. Her long, supportive, collaborative partnership with the blind composer included helping to select and translate poems for his vocal music. The song bears some melodic and textural fingerprints recognisable from Rodrigo's better-known guitar and piano music. After this, Mahler's 'Ablösung im Sommer' flips between dark comedy and lyrical beauty as it narrates the seasonal handover from cuckoo to nightingale. Brahms's 'An die Nachtigall', meanwhile, has a tender, airborne melody shot through with melancholy; after this nightingale perches one by Muriel Herbert,

setting a medieval lyric in translation by Helen Jane Waddell. The impassioned musical storytelling of 'The Lost Nightingale' is characteristic of Herbert's style; she was surely one of the most accomplished songwriters of early 20th-century Britain, yet her music has only recently begun to receive the attention it deserves. The final nightingale sings in Berkeley Square – though, as the birds avoid built-up areas, hearing one in inner London is improbable. Eric Maschwitz's words and **Manning Sherwin**'s music have enchanted listeners since the song's publication in 1940.

From the romantic city we move now to the bank of a countryside river, for Emmanuel Chabrier's witty, down to earth 'Villanelle des petits canards'. The piano part is delightfully evocative in its representation of the little ducks swimming, quacking and launching themselves into the water. In this group we also hear from Maurice Ravel's Histoires naturelles, which caused a stir at its 1907 première for refusing the French song tradition's characteristic articulation of the language's 'e muet' ('silent e'). 'Le cygne' begins with an exquisite water-rippling piano figure, after which an invocation of the swan's serene gliding gives way to a playful and tender exploration of animal behaviour. Hugo Wolf's 'Storchenbotschaft' is a lighthearted setting of Eduard Mörike's folkinspired poem, initially propelled by a rustic rhythmic vitality; after a comical encounter between a shepherd and a stork couple at his doorstep, a swirling waltz takes over as the vocal line reaches the stratosphere and the storks fly away. Korngold's 'Sommer', written as a teenager, has a youthful passion to it; both Korngold and Hamilton Harty navigate between sweetness, sharpness and shrillness as they invoke the song of the thrush.

'The Leather-Winged Bat' is a folksong, sometimes known as 'The birds' courting song', which presents rhymed perspectives on courtship and love from a sequence of birds (plus the titular bat); as the song has evolved over time, different birds have featured, and Jake Heggie's version presents colourful, evocative verses from bat, woodpecker, bluebird and robin. A final Korngold song finishes the recital: 'When Birds Do Sing' is a setting of Shakespeare's 'It was a lover and his lass' from the pastoral comedy As You Like It – a lyric that has been immensely popular with composers, not least because of the musical possibilities of the refrains 'hey-nonino' and 'hey ding a ding'. Korngold's version begins delicately, with iridescent high piano chords, but ends exuberantly, fully capturing the promises of spring.

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Spring

Franz Schubert (1797-1828)

Im Frühling D882 (1826) In Spring

Ernst Schulze

Still sitz' ich an des Hügels Hang,

Der Himmel ist so klar, Das Lüftchen spielt im grünen Tal,

Wo ich bei'm ersten Frühlingsstrahl

Einst, ach, so glücklich war;

Wo ich an ihrer Seite ging

So traulich und so nah, Und tief im dunkeln Felsenquell

Den schönen Himmel blau und hell,

Und sie im Himmel sah.

Sieh, wie der bunte Frühling schon

Aus Knosp' und Blüte blickt!

Nicht alle Blüten sind mir gleich,

Am liebsten pflückt' ich von dem Zweig,

Von

welchem sie gepflückt.

Denn Alles ist wie damals noch.

Die Blumen, das Gefild, Die Sonne scheint nicht minder hell.

Nicht minder freundlich schwimmt im Quell

Das blaue Himmelsbild.

Es wandeln nur sich Will' und Wahn,

Es wechseln Lust und Streit, Vorüber flieht der Liebe Glück,

Und nur die Liebe bleibt zurück,

Die Lieb' und ach, das Lied!

O wär' ich doch ein Vöglein

nur Dort an dem Wiesenhang! I sit silently on the hillside,

the sky is so clear, the breeze plays in the green valley where once, at the first gleam of spring, I was, ah, so happy;

Where I walked by her side so fondly and so close, and saw deep in the dark rocky stream the lovely sky blue and bright, and her reflected in the

skv.

See how colourful spring already peers from bud and flower!
Not all flowers are the same to me,
I'd like best to pluck them from the branch from which she has

plucked.

stream.

For all is as it used to be, the flowers and the fields, the sun shines no less brightly, and the blue sky ripples no less cheerfully in the

It's only will and whim that change, joy alternates with strife, the happiness of love slips by, and love alone remains, love and, alas, sorrow!

Ah, if only I were a little bird there on the hillside meadow! Dann blieb' ich auf den Zweigen hier Und säng' ein süsses Lied von ihr

Den ganzen Sommer lang.

Then I'd stay on these branches here and sing a sweet song about her all summer long.

Gustav Mahler (1860-1911)

Frühlingsmorgen (1880)

Richard Leander

Es klopft an das Fenster der Lindenbaum Mit Zweigen, blütenbehangen: Was liegst du im Traum? Steh' auf! Steh' auf!

Die Sonn' ist aufgegangen!

Die Lerche ist wach, die

Büsche weh'n,
Die Bienen summen
und Käfer;
Und dein munteres Lieb hab'
ich auch schon geseh'n, –
Steh' auf, Langschläfer,

Spring morning

The linden tree taps at the window with blossom-laden boughs: Why do you lie dreaming?

Get up! Get up! The sun has risen!

The lark's awake, the bushes are stirring, the bees are humming and beetles too; and I've already seen your cheery lover, – get up, sleepy-head, sleepy-head!

The Lark

Langschläfer!

Johannes Brahms (1833-1897)

Lerchengesang Op. 70 Larks singing

No. 2 (1877)

Karl August Candidus

Ätherische ferne Stimmen,
Der Lerchen himmlische
Grüsse,
Wie regt ihr mir so süsse die
Brust,
Ihr lieblichen Stimmen!

Ich schliesse leis mein Auge, Da ziehn Erinnerungen In sanften Dämmerungen,

Durchweht vom Frühlingshauche.

Ethereal distant voices, heavenly greetings of the larks, how sweetly you stir my

breast,
you delightful voices.

Gently I close my eyes, and memories pass by in soft twilights, pervaded by the breath of spring.

Please do not turn the page until the song and its accompaniment have ended.

Trad/Irish

The Lark in the Clear Air arranged by Gary Beecher Samuel Ferguson

Dear thoughts are in my mind And my soul soars enchanted As I hear the sweet lark sing In the clear air of the day For a tender beaming smile For my hope has been granted And tomorrow she shall hear All my fond heart would say

I shall tell her all my love All my soul's adoration And I think she will hear me And will not say me nay It is this that gives my soul All its joyous elation As I hear the sweet lark sing In the clear air of the day

The Robin, the Owl and the Cuckoo

Erich Wolfgang Korngold (1897-1957)

Hey, Robin from Songs of the Clown Op. 29 (1937)

William Shakespeare

Hey, Robin, jolly Robin, Tell me how thy lady does. My lady is unkind, perdy. Hey, Robin, jolly Robin, Tell me why is she so? She loves another, another.

Richard Hundley (1931-2018)

Sweet Suffolk Owl (1979)

Thomas Vautor

Sweet Suffolk Owl, so trimly dight With feathers like a lady bright, Thou singest alone, sitting by night, Te whit, te whoo! Te whit, te whoo!

The note, that forth so freely rolls, With shrill command the mouse controls; And sings a dirge for dying souls, Te whit, te whoo! Te whit, te whoo!

Igor Stravinsky (1882-1971)

The Owl and the Pussy-Cat (1966)

Edward Lear

The Owl and the Pussycat went to sea In a beautiful pea-green boat, They took some honey, and plenty of money, Wrapped up in a five pound note. The Owl looked up to the stars above, And sang to a small guitar, 'O lovely Pussy, O Pussy, my love, What a beautiful Pussy you are, You are,

You are!

What a beautiful Pussy you are!'

Pussy said to the Owl, 'You elegant fowl, How charmingly sweet you sing. Oh let us be married! too long we have tarried; But what shall we do for a ring?' They sailed away, for a year and a day, To the land where the Bong-tree grows, And there in a wood a Piggy-wig stood With a ring at the end of his nose, His nose,

His nose, With a ring at the end of his nose.

'Dear Pig, are you willing to sell for one shilling Your ring?' Said the Piggy, 'I will.' So they took it away, and were married next day By the Turkey who lives on the hill. They dined on mince, and slices of quince, Which they ate with a runcible spoon; And hand in hand, on the edge of the sand, They danced by the light of the moon, The moon, The moon,

They danced by the light of the moon.'

Joaquin Rodrigo (1901-1999)

Canción del cucú (1937)

Song of the cuckoo Victoria Kamhi de Rodrigo

Cuclillo, cuclillo Cuckoo, sing, my little canta, cuckoo, Días son de cantar, 'tis time to sing, soon the harsh North Pronto el duro cierzo Wind Corre por el will run through the pines.

pinar.

Díme si otros bosques Tell me if one day I shall see other woods, Un día yo veré, Si la lejana tierra if very soon I shall find Muy pronto hallaré. the distant land.

Dí si por estos mundos Vagando siempre iré, O si mi vida errante

O si mi vida errante Muy pronto acabaré.

Pájaro, buen pajarillo, Díme si es verdad: iElla dice que siempre, Siempre me seguirá! Tell me if I'll always wander through the world, or if very soon I'll cease my wandering life.

Bird, sweet little bird, tell me if it's true: she says that always, always she'll follow me!

Gustav Mahler

Ablösung im Sommer from Des Knaben Wunderhorn (1892-99.

rev. 1901)

Achim von Arnim and Clemens Brentano

Kukuk hat sich zu
Tode gefallen,
An einer grünen Weiden,
Kukuk ist tot, hat sich zu Tod
gefallen!

Wer soll uns denn den Sommer lang

Die Zeit und Weil vertreiben?

Ei das soll tun Frau Nachtigall, Die sitzt auf grünem Zweige; Die kleine, feine

Nachtigall, Die liebe, süsse

Nachtigall.
Sie singt und springt, ist allzeit froh,

Wenn andre Vögel schweigen.

Hage,

Wir warten auf Frau Nachtigall; Die wohnt im grünen

Und wenn der Kukuk zu Ende ist,

Dann fängt sie an zu schlagen.

The changing of the summer guard

The cuckoo's sung himself to death on a green willow.
Cuckoo is dead, has sung himself to death!
Who shall now all summer long while away the time for us?

Ah! Mrs Nightingale shall do that, she sits on the green branch, that small and graceful nightingale, that sweet and lovely nightingale. She hops and sings, is always joyous, when other birds are silent.

We'll wait for Mrs
Nightingale;
she lives in the green
grove,
and when the cuckoo's
time is up,
she will start
to sing.

The Nightingale

Johannes Brahms

An die Nachtigall Op. 46 No. 4 (c.1868)

Ludwig Christoph Heinrich Hölty

Geuss nicht so laut der liebentflammten Lieder

Tonreichen Schall

Vom Blütenast des Apfelbaums hernieder,

O Nachtigall!

Du tönest mir mit deiner

süssen Kehle

Die Liebe wach;

Denn schon durchbebt die Tiefen meiner Seele

Dein schmelzend Ach.

Dann flieht der Schlaf von neuem dieses Lager,

Ich starre dann

Mit nassem Blick' und totenbleich und hager

Den Himmel an.

Fleuch, Nachtigall, in grüne

Finsternisse,

Ins

Haingesträuch,

Und spend' im Nest der treuen Gattin Küsse;

Entfleuch, entfleuch!

To the nightingale

Do not pour so loudly the full-throated sounds of your love-kindled songs

down from the

blossoming boughs of the apple-tree,

O nightingale!

The tones of your sweet

throat

awaken love in me;

for the depths of my soul already quiver

with your melting lament.

Sleep once more forsakes this couch,

and I stare

moist-eyed, haggard and

deathly pale at the heavens.

Fly, nightingale, to the green darkness,

to the bushes of the

grove,

and there in the nest kiss your faithful mate; fly away, fly away!

Muriel Herbert (1897-1984)

The Lost Nightingale (1938-9) Helen Jane Waddell, after Alcuin of York

Whoever stole you from that bush of broom, I think he envied me my happiness,
O little nightingale, for many a time
You lightened my sad heart from its distress,
And flooded my whole soul with melody,
And I would have the other birds all come,
And sing along with me thy threnody.

Song continues overleaf. Please turn the page as quietly as possible.

So brown and dim that little body was, But none could scorn thy singing. In that throat, That tiny throat, what depth of harmony, And all night long, ringing that changing note, What marvel if the cherubim in heaven Continually do praise Him, when to thee, O small and happy, such a grace was given?

Manning Sherwin (1902-1974)

A Nightingale Sang in Berkeley Square (1939) arranged by Gary Beecher Eric Maschwitz

That certain night, the night we met, There was magic abroad in the air ...

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Water Birds

Emmanuel Chabrier (1841-1894)

canards (1889) Rosemonde Gérard Ils vont, les petits canards, ducks, Tout au bord de la rivière, Comme de bons like good

Barboteurs et frétillards,
Heureux de troubler l'eau
claire,
Ils vont, les petits

campagnards!

Villanelle des petits

Ils semblent un peu jobards, Mais ils sont à leur

affaire. Comme de bons campagnards!

canards,

Dans l'eau pleine de têtards. Où tremble une herbe

légère, Ils vont, les petits canards.

Marchants par groupes épars,

D'une allure régulière,

Villanelle of the little ducks

There they go, the little all along the river bank, country-folk!

Paddling and waggling, happy to muddy the clear water, they go on their way, the

A little gullible, perhaps, but they go about their

business. like good country-folk!

little ducks,

Into the tadpole-teeming where a delicate weed is trembling,

they make their way, the little ducks,

Walking in scattered groups, with a regular gait,

Comme de bons campagnards!

Dans le beau vert d'épinards De l'humide cressonnière, Ils vont, les petits

canards,

Et quoiqu'un peu goguenards, Ils sont d'humeur débonnaire

Comme de bons campagnards!

Dodus, lustrés et

Faisant, en cercles bavards, Un vrai bruit de pétaudière, Ils vont, les petits canards,

gaillards, Ils sont gais à leur manière, Comme de bons campagnards!

Amoureux et nasillards, Chacun avec sa commère, Ils vont, les petits canards. Comme de bons

campagnards!

like good country-folk!

In the beautiful spinach of the moist watercress, they make their way, the little ducks,

And though a little mocking they're by nature benevolent, like good country-folk!

Chattering in circles, making a terrible racket, they go on their way, the little ducks,

Plump and glossy and cheery, with a gaiety all their own, like good country-folk!

Amorous and snuffling, each one with his lady, they go on their way, the little ducks, like good country-folk!

Maurice Ravel (1875-1937)

Le cygne from Histoires The swan naturelles (1906)

Jules Renard

il le retire.

Il n'a rien.

Il glisse sur le bassin, comme un traîneau blanc, de nuage en nuage. Car il n'a faim que des nuages floconneux qu'il voit naître, bouger, et se perdre dans l'eau. C'est l'un d'eux qu'il désire. Il le vise du bec, et il plonge tout à coup son col vêtu de neiae. Puis, tel un bras de femme sort d'une manche,

He glides on the pond like a white sledge, from cloud to cloud. For he is hungry only for the fleecy clouds that he sees forming, moving, dissolving in the water. It is one of these that he wants. He takes aim with his beak and suddenly immerses his snowclad neck. Then, like a woman's arm emerging from a sleeve, he draws it back

He has caught nothing.

up.

Il regarde: les nuages effarouchés ont disparu.

Il ne reste qu'un instant désabusé, car les nuages tardent peu à revenir, et, là-bas, où meurent les ondulations de l'eau, en voici un qui se reforme.

Doucement, sur son léger coussin de plumes, le cygne rame et s'approche ...

Il s'épuise à pêcher de vains reflets, et peut-être qu'il mourra, victime de cette illusion, avant d'attraper un seul morceau de nuage.

Mais qu'est-ce que je dis? Chaque fois qu'il plonge, il fouille du bec la vase nourrissante et ramène un ver.

Il engraisse comme une oie.

He looks about: the startled clouds have vanished.

Only for a second is he disappointed, for the clouds are not slow to return, and, over there, where the ripples fade, there is one reappearing.

Gently, on his soft cushion of down, the swan paddles and approaches ...

He exhausts himself fishing for empty reflections, and perhaps he will die, a victim of that illusion, before catching a single shred of cloud. But what am I saying? Each time he dives, he burrows with his beak in the nourishing mud and brings up a worm. He's getting as fat as a goose.

Hugo Wolf (1860-1903)

Storchenbotschaft from Mörike Lieder

(1888)

Bett.

Des Schäfers sein Haus und das steht auf zwei Rad, Steht hoch auf der Heiden, so frühe wie spat; Und wenn nur ein mancher so'n Nachtquartier hätt! Ein Schäfer tauscht nicht mit dem König sein

Und käm ihm zu Nacht auch was Seltsames vor,

Er betet sein Sprüchel und legt sich aufs Ohr;

Ein Geistlein, ein Hexlein, so lustige Wicht,

Sie klopfen ihm wohl, doch er antwortet nicht.

Einmal doch, da ward es ihm wirklich zu bunt:

Es knopert am Laden, es winselt der Hund;

Nun ziehet mein Schäfer den Riegel - ei schau!

Stork-tidings

The shepherd's house stands on two wheels, high on the moor, morning and night,

a lodging most would be glad of!

A shepherd wouldn't change his bed with a

And should by night any strange thing occur, he prays a brief prayer

and lies down to sleep;

a ghost, a witch, some airy creature -

they might knock, but he'll not answer.

But once it really became too much:

the shutters banged, the dog whined;

so my shepherd unbolts lo and behold!

Da stehen zwei Störche, der Mann und die Frau.

Das Pärchen, es machet ein schön Kompliment,

Es möchte gern reden, ach, wenn es nur könnt!

Was will mir das Ziefer! ist so was erhört?

Doch ist mir wohl fröhliche Botschaft beschert.

Ihr seid wohl dahinten zu Hause am Rhein? Ihr habt wohl mein Mädel

gebissen ins Bein? Nun weinet das Kind und die Mutter noch mehr,

Sie wünschet den Herzallerliebsten sich her?

Und wünschet daneben die Taufe bestellt:

Ein Lämmlein, ein Würstlein. ein Beutelein Geld?

So sagt nur, ich käm in zwei Tag' oder drei,

Und grüsst mir mein Bübel und rührt ihm den Brei!

Doch halt! warum stellt ihr zu zweien euch ein?

Es werden doch, hoff ich, nicht Zwillinge sein? -

Da klappern die Störche im lustigsten Ton,

Sie nicken und knixen und fliegen davon.

Two storks stand there. husband and wife.

The couple, they make a beautiful bow,

they'd like to speak, if only they could!

What do these fowl want? Whoever heard the like?

They must have joyful tidings for me.

I guess you live there, down by the Rhine? I guess you've pecked my girl on the leg?

The child's now crying, the mother still more, wanting her sweetheart by her side?

And wanting the christening arranged: A lambkin, a sausage, a purse of money? Well, tell her I'm coming in two days or three, say hello to my boy, give his pap a stir!

But wait! Why have two of you come?

It can't, I hope, be a case of twins? -

The storks clap their beaks most merrily,

they nod and curtsey and fly away.

Summer

Erich Wolfgang Korngold (1897-1957)

Sommer Op. 9 No. 6

(1911-3)

Siegfried Trebitsch

Unter spärlich grünen Blättern,

Unter Blumen, unter Blüten

Hör' ich fern die Amsel schmettern

Und die kleinen Drossel wüten. Summer

Among meagre green leaves.

among flowers, among blossom,

I hear the distant call of the blackbird

and the harsh cry of the small thrush.

Song continues overleaf. Please turn the page as quietly as possible.

Auch ein Klingen fein und leise,
Schneller Tage schneller

Grüsse,

Eine wehe Sommerweise, Schwer von einer letzten Süsse. And also the soft and delicate sound of days and greetings quickly passing.
A sad summer melody, suffused with a final sweetness.

Und ein glühendes Verbrennen Schweht auf heissel

Schwebt auf heissen Windeswellen,

Taumelnd glaub' ich zu erkennen

Ungeschriener Schreie Gellen.

Und ich sitze still und bebe,

Fühle meine Stunden rinnen,

Und ich halte still und lebe, Während Träume mich umspinnen. And a burning glow is borne on the waves of a parched wind; reeling, I seem to recognise

the ring of unuttered screams.

And I sit motionless and tremble, feel my hours on earth slip away,

and I stay still and live, while dreams weave their web around me.

Hamilton Harty (1879-1941)

Lane o' the Thrushes (1907)

Cahal O'Byrne and Cahir Healy

Where shimm'ring shafts of light flash thro' the glancing green,

There is a whirring of wings, and a trail of liquid laughter,

That shatters the dark green silences and thereafter Thro' deeper silence, a swift brown stream, unseen, Sings 'neath the leafy screen.

There is a crooning of wind thro' white drifts of briar bushes,

The drowsy humming of bees where the bending foxgloves gleam,

A purple flame and a green flame in a heart o' gold, a dream,

And a riot of song that thrills thro' the dim woodland hushes,

In the lane of the thrushes.

Jake Heggie (b.1961) The Leather-Winged Bat from 3 Folk Songs (1995)

Traditional

Hi, said the little old leather-winged bat, I will tell you the reason that, The reason that I fly in the night: I've lost my heart's delight.

High-oh day-oh diddle-oh dum, High-oh day-oh diddle-oh day High-oh day-oh diddle-oh dum Diddle diddle dum! Dah day oh...

Hi, said the woodpecker sittin' on a fence, Once I caught me a handsome wench, She got sassy and from me fled, And ever since then: my head's been red!

High-oh day-oh diddle-oh dum ...

Hi, said the bluebird as he flew, Once I courted a young girl, too, She got sassy and wanted to go -So I tied a new string to my bow.

High-oh day-oh diddle-oh dum ...

Hi, said the robin as he flew, When I was a young man, I'd court two -If a one didn't love me, the other one would, Now, don't you think my notion's good?

High-oh day-oh diddle-oh dum ...

Erich Wolfgang Korngold (1897-1957)

When Birds Do Sing from 4 Lieder from Shakespeare Op. 31 (1937)

William Shakespeare

It was a lover and his lass,
With a hey, and a ho, and a hey no-ni-no,
That o'er the green cornfield did pass.
In the springtime,
The only pretty ring time.
When birds do sing,
Hey-ding-a-ding-a-ding:
Sweet lovers love the spring.

Between the acres of the rye, With a hey, and a ho, and a hey no-ni-no, These pretty country folks would lie, In the springtime, The only pretty ring time.
When birds do sing,
Hey-ding-a-ding-a-ding:
Sweet lovers love the spring.

This carol they began that hour,
With a hey, and a ho, and a hey no-ni-no,
How that a life was but a flower,
In the springtime,
The only pretty ring time.
When birds do sing,
Hey-ding-a-ding-a-ding:
Sweet lovers love the spring.

And therefore take the present time
With a hey, and a ho, and a hey no-ni-no,
For love is crown-ed with the prime
In the springtime,
The only pretty ring time.
When birds do sing,
Hey-ding-a-ding-a-ding:
Sweet lovers love the spring.
Ding-a-ding-a-ding-a-ding!

Translations of Schubert, Mahler and 'An die Nachtigall' by Richard Stokes from The Book of Lieder published by Faber & Faber, with thanks to George Bird, co-author of The Fischer-Dieskau Book of Lieder, published by Victor Gollancz Ltd. 'Lerchengesang' and 'Sommer' by Richard Stokes. Rodrigo by Jacqueline Cockburn and Richard Stokes from The Spanish Song Companion published by Victor Gollancz Ltd. Chabrier and Ravel by Richard Stokes from A French Song Companion (Johnson/Stokes) published by OUP. Wolf by Richard Stokes © from The Complete Songs of Hugo Wolf. Life, Letters, Lieder (Faber, 2021).