WIGMORE HALL

Tuesday 8 February 2022 7.30pm Sounds of the Solstice - Tenebrae 20th Anniversary

Olivia Jageurs harp

Tenebrae

Rachel Haworth soprano Victoria Meteyard soprano Hannah King soprano

Emma Walshe soprano Katie Trethewey soprano Rosanna Wicks soprano

Hannah Cooke alto Elisabeth Paul alto Martha McLorinan alto Eleanor Minney alto

Ben Alden tenor Jeremy Budd tenor Nicholas Madden tenor Toby Ward tenor

The seasons of his mercies from Sermons and Devotions (1992)

Joseph Edwards bass Simon Whiteley bass Owain Park bass Jimmy Holliday bass Tom Herring bass



Wigmore Hall £5 tickets for Under 35s supported by Media Partner Classic FM

Richard Rodney Bennett (1936-2012)

Bob Chilcott (b.1955) Joanna Marsh (b.1970)

Peter Maxwell Davies (1934-2016)

In Winter's House (2019) O Magnum Mysterium Op. 13a (1960)

> O magnum mysterium • Haylle, comly and clene • Alleluia, pro virgine Maria • The Fader of Heaven

Before the ice (O magnum mysterium) (2012)

Jeffrey Mumford (b.1955) Francis Poulenc (1899-1963)

Un soir de neige (1944)

Caprice (Homage to Poulenc) (2016)

De grandes cuillers de neige • La bonne neige • Bois meurtri • La nuit le froid la solitude

Interval

Stars (2011)

Ēriks Ešenvalds (b.1977)

Gustav Holst (1874-1934)

Venus, the Bringer of Peace from The Planets Op. 32 (1914-6) arranged by Olivia Jageurs

From *Choral Hymns from the Rig Veda* Op. 26

O wild west wind Op. 53 No. 3 (1907-8)

Hymn to the Dawn (1910) • Hymn to the Waters (1910) • Hymn to Vena (1910)

Edward Elgar (1857-1934)

Healey Willan (1880-1968)

James MacMillan (b.1959)

Jonathan Harvey (1939-2012)

John Rutter (b.1945)

Rise up, my love (1929)

O Radiant Dawn from *The Strathclyde Motets* (2007)

Song of June (1960 rev. 2010)

Hymn to the Creator of Light (1992)

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Having just passed the midway point between the winter solstice (shortest day of the year) and the start of spring (the spring equinox on 20 March), tonight's programme with leading UK chamber choir Tenebrae focuses on the shifting seasons, the alternation of light and dark, and the planets and the stars.

For his Sermons and Devotions, written for the King's Singers, Richard Rodney Bennett turned not to John Donne's metaphysical poems but to his sermons. 'The Seasons of His Mercies', the fourth of Bennett's five settings, comes from Donne's sermon for Christmas Day 1624 and highlights the constancy of God's mercy in contrast to the changing seasons. The gently clashing harmonies are radiant, recalling Britten, with whom Bennett struck up a friendship after writing to the elder composer as a student.

Bob Chilcott's influence on choral music making up and down the country is as pervasive as that of John Rutter, who closes tonight's concert. In *Before the Ice* (*O magnum mysterium*) he chose to set a poem by Emily Dickinson that anticipates the arrival in winter of a 'wonder of wonder' – perhaps casting death as the ultimate enlightenment. On its second hearing, the poem is combined with the text 'O magnum mysterium', which reflects on the miracle of the nativity. The piece concludes with an 'Alleluia' of luminous serenity.

We stay in winter for **Joanna Marsh**'s *In Winter's House*, for male voices, which Tenebrae premièred here at Wigmore Hall in December 2019. British-born but based in Dubai since 2007, Marsh was drawn to a poem by Jane Draycott, in which the harshest of winters is lit up and transformed by a child's dream. 'What I enjoyed most in the poem's language,' says Marsh, 'was its dappled feel; the intermingling of light and dark.'

O magnum mysterium is an early work by **Peter Maxwell Davies**, comprising a sequence of carols, beginning with 'O magnum mysterium' (but in English), interspersed by two instrumental sonatas and concluding with an organ fantasia. For Maxwell Davies, the opening carol conveyed 'the wonder and promise of the nativity'. His career underwent its own cycle of transformation, beginning as radical modernist and ending as Master of the Queen's Music.

American composer **Jeffrey Mumford** has often been inspired 'by cloud imagery, light and the unique aspects of the energy that characterise the various times of the day'. His *Caprice* (*Homage to Poulenc*) for solo harp pays tribute to the French composer, whose music Mumford first encountered as a student. 'Listeners will definitely hear the influence of [Poulenc's] *Mouvements perpétuels*. I'm captivated by his harmonic sense that – as a member of Les Six – was more immediate, in reaction to Debussy and Ravel.'

Francis Poulenc wrote his four Paul Eluard settings *Un soir de neige* between 24 and 26 December 1944, before travelling to London early in the New Year (he gave a performance at Wigmore Hall on 7 January with his friend and recital partner the baritone Pierre Bernac). Part of Poulenc's attraction to Eluard was that 'all his poetry is musical vibration'. The poems here speak of the sometimes merciless grip of

winter, but there's a lyrical warmth in Poulenc's settings and a quasireligious flavour.

Ēriks Ešenvalds follows Arvo Pärt, Veljo Tormis and Pēteris Vasks in the line of Baltic composers who have won international fame for their choral works. Composed originally for mixed choir in 2011 to a text by Sara Teasdale (1884–1933), *Stars* includes parts for Tibetan singing bowls and for tuned wine glasses, creating a celestial aura. Ešenvalds was inspired to write the piece after being struck by the brightness of the stars in the sky while out walking on a cold night during Christmas.

Along with *Neptune*, *Venus* is the most diaphanous and otherworldly of the seven orchestral portraits that make up **Gustav Holst**'s *The Planets*. It is performed by harpist **Olivia Jageurs** in her own arrangement – one of the many she made for her innovative weekly 'Harpy Hour' series of Zoom request concerts.

Holst's *Choral Hymns from the Rig Veda* were one of the fruits of his fascination with the ancient language of Sanskrit. He made his own translations from the *Rig Veda*, the collection of over 1,000 hymns to the Hindu gods. Tonight we hear three of the four hymns from the third group. They honour firstly the Dawn, then the Waters and finally the deity Vena, who, 'born of light ... drives the many-colour'd clouds onwards'. There are clear hallmarks of the composer of *The Planets* here, not least his ingenuity in writing for the harp.

Like Holst, **Edward Elgar** was a great writer of the English part-song. The third of his *4 Choral Songs* Op. 53 is a setting of the final section of Shelley's *Ode to the West Wind*. Though carrying the marking *nobilmente*, it is also directed to be sung 'with the greatest animation but without hurry'. In the hope of renewal, the last line asks, 'If Winter comes, can Spring be far behind?'

'Rise up, my love' is the most popular choral work by composer and organist **Healey Willan**, who was born in England but moved to Canada aged 13. Taking words from the biblical Song of Songs that speak of the passing of winter and the arrival of spring, it is beloved of church choirs across English-speaking Canada.

The Catholic faith has been a pervasive inspiration for **James MacMillan**. His 'O Radiant Dawn' is a setting of one of the seven 'O Antiphons' that are recited before the Magnificat during Vespers in Advent. It is an impassioned plea for eternal light to shine on 'those who dwell in darkness and the shadow of death'.

Jonathan Harvey's setting of Wilfred Owen was written in 1960 and revised 50 years later for a concert marking the 70th birthday of Martin Neary, Director of Music at Winchester Cathedral in the 1970s while Harvey's son Dominic was a chorister there. It captures the dual awakenings of summer and of romantic love.

Hymn to the Creator of Light was composed by **John Rutter** in memory of the composer Herbert Howells, whom Rutter had known. It was first performed at Gloucester Cathedral in 1992 at the dedication of a window to Howells. The celebration here is of light visible ('the sun's ray, the flame of fire') as well as of 'the light invisible and intellectual'.

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Richard Rodney Bennett (1936-2012)

The seasons of his mercies from *Sermons and Devotions* (1992)

John Donne

God made Sun and Moon to distinguish seasons, and day, and night, and we cannot have the fruits of the earth but in their seasons; But God hath made no decree to distinguish the seasons of his mercies:

In Paradise the fruits were ripe the first minute, and in heaven it is always Autumne, his mercies are ever in their maturity.

If some King of the earth have so large an extent of dominion, in North, and South, as that he hath Winter and Summer together in his Dominions, so large an extent East and West as that he hath day and night together in his Dominions, much more hath God mercy and judgement together.

He brought light out of darknesse, not out of a lesser light; he can bring thy summer out of winter, though thou have no spring; Though in the ways of fortune or understanding or conscience, thou have been benighted till now, wintered and frozen, clouded and eclypsed, damped and numbed, smothered and stupefied till now, now, God comes to thee. Not as in the dawning of the day, not as in the bud of the spring, but as the sun at noon to illustrate all shadowes, as the sheaves in harvest, to fill all penuries, all occasions invite his mercies, and all times are his seasons.

Bob Chilcott (b.1955)

Before the ice (O magnum mysterium) (2012)

Emily Dickinson/Liturgical text

Before the ice is in the pools, Before the skaters go, Or any cheek at nightfall Is tarnished by the snow.

Before the fields have finished, Before the Christmas tree, Wonder upon wonder Will arrive to me!

What we touch the hems of On a summer's day; What is only walking Just a bridge away.

That which sings so, speaks so, When there's no-one here, Will the frock I wept in Answer me to wear? O magnum mysterium et admirabile sacramentum,
Ut animalia viderent Dominum natum, jacentem in praesepio.
Beata virgo, cujus viscera meruerunt portare Dominum Christum.

O great mystery, and wonderful sacrament, that animals should see the newborn Lord, lying in a manger. Blessed is the virgin whose womb was worthy to bear the Lord, Jesus Christ. Alleluia, alleluia!

Joanna Marsh (b.1970)

In Winter's House (2019)

Jane Draycott

Alleluia, alleluia!

In winter's house there's a room
That's pale and still as mist in a field
While outside in the street every gate's shut firm,
Every face as cold as steel.

In winter's house there's a bed
That is spread with frost and feathers, that gleams
In the half-light like rain in a disused yard
Or a pearl in a choked-up stream.

In winter's house there's a child Asleep in a dream of light that grows out Of the dark, a flame you can hold in your hand Like a flower or a torch on the street.

In winter's house there's a tale
That's told of a great chandelier in a garden,
Of fire that catches and travels for miles,
Of all gates and windows wide open.

In winter's house there's a flame

Being dreamt by a child in the night,

In the small quiet house at the turn in the lane

Where the darkness gives way to light.

Peter Maxwell Davies (1934-2016)

O Magnum Mysterium Op. 13a (1960)

O magnum mysterium

Liturgical text

O magnum mysterium, Et admirabile sacramentum, Ut animalia viderent Dominum natum, lacentem in praesepio.

Oh great mystery, and marvellous sacrament, that the beasts should have seen our Lord, lying in a manger.

Haylle, comly and clene

Anonymous

Haylle, comly and clene: haylle, yong child! Haylle maker, as I meyne of a

madyn so mylde. Thou was waryd, I weyne, the

warlo so wylde,

The fals gyler of teyn, now goys he begylde.

Lo! he merys!

Lo! he laghys, my swetyng.

A welfare metyng,

I have holden my hetyng,

Have a bob of cherys.

Haylle, sufferan savyoure, for thou hast us soght:

Haylle, freely foyde and floure, that alle thyng has wroght.

Haylle, fulle of favoure, that made alle of noght!

Haylle! I kneylle and I cowre. A byrd have

byru nave

I broght to my barne.

Haylle! lyttylle tyne mop.

Of oure crede thou art crop:

I wold drynk on thy cop,

Lyttylle daystarne.

Haylle, derlyng dere, fulle of godhede,

I pray the be nere when I have nede.

Haylle! swete is thy chere: my hart would blede

To se the sytt here in so poore

wede

With no pennys.

Haylle! put furthe thy dalle, I bryng the bot a balle: Have and play the with alle.

And go to the tenys.

Hail, comely and pure; hail, young child!

Hail, creator, as I believe, of a maiden so mild!

Thou hast, I believe, warded off the fiend so wild;

the false worker of evil, now he is defeated.

Lo, he is merry!

Lo, he laughs, my sweetheart, a welcome meeting,

I have given my greeting. Have a bunch of cherries!

Hail, sovereign saviour, for thou hast sought us!

All hail, leaf and flower, who has created all things.

Hail, full of grace, who createdst everything out of nothing!

Hail! I kneel and I cower. A bird have I brought

to my bairn!

Hail, little tiny pate,

of our creed thou art the crop! I would drink of thy cup,

little day-star.

Hail, darling dear, full of divinity!

I pray thee, be near when I have need.

Hail! Sweet is thy air: my heart would bleed

to see thee sit here in such poor clothes.

with no pennies.

Hail! put forth thy hand! I bring thee only a ball: take it and play with it,

and have a game of tennis.

Alleluia, pro virgine Maria

Anonymous

Alleluia, alleluia, pro virgine Maria

Diva natalicia Nostra purgat vicia, Nedemur supplicia. Alleluia, alleluia for the Virgin Mary.

The holy birth purges our sins lest we be given to torment.

Nato sacrificia Reges dant triplicia,

Herodis post convicia.

Mortis vincla trucia Solvit die tercia.

Resurgentis potencia.

The kings give triple offerings to the babe

after the reproaches of Herod.

On the third day the power of the risen Christ

loosed the grim bonds of death.

The Fader of Heaven

Anonymous

The Fader of Heven, God omnypotent,

That sett alle on seven, his son has he sent:

My name couthe he neven, and lyght or he went.

I conceyvd hym full even thrugh myght as he ment.

He kepe you fro wo: I shalle pray him so; Telle furth as ye go,

And myn on this morne.

And now he is borne.

The Father of Heaven, God omnipotent,

who set all things in order, His son has He sent.

My name he could tell, and he laughed as if he knew all about it.

I conceived him, through God's power, just as He intended. And he is just new-born.

May he keep you from woe: I shall pray him so; make his birth known and remember this morning.

Jeffrey Mumford (b.1955)

Caprice (Homage to Poulenc) (2016)

Francis Poulenc (1899-1963)

(1077-170)

Un soir de neige (1944)

Paul Éluard

De grandes cuillers de

De grandes cuillers d neige

De grandes cuillers de neige Ramassent nos pieds glacés Et d'une dure parole Nous heurtons l'hiver têtu Chaque arbre a sa place en l'air Chaque roc son poids sur terre Chaque ruisseau son eau vive Nous nous n'avons pas de feu A night of snow

Great clods of snow

Great clods of snow our frozen feet collect and with a harsh word we collide with stubborn winter each tree has its place in the air each rock its place on the earth each stream its white water but as for us we have no fire

La bonne neige

La bonne neige le ciel noir Les branches mortes la détresse De la forêt pleine de pièges

New snow

New snow black sky dead branches the torment of the forest full of traps Honte à la bête pourchassée La fuite en flêche dans le cœur

Les traces d'une proie atroce
Hardi au loup et c'est
toujours
Le plus beau loup et c'est
toujours
Le dernier vivant que menace
La masse absolue de la mort

shame on the hunted beast flight swift as an arrow to the heart

The tracks of a terrible quarry
on the hunt for the wolf and it is
always
the most beautiful wolf and it is
always
the last one alive which faces
the full weight of death

Bois meurtri

Bois meurtri bois perdu d'un voyage en hiver
Navire où la neige prend pied
Bois d'asile bois mort où sans espoir je rêve
De la mer aux miroirs crevés
Un grand moment d'eau froide a saisi les noyés
La foule de mon corps en souffre
Je m'affaiblis je me disperse
J'avoue ma vie j'avoue ma mort j'avoue autrui

Ravaged woods

Ravaged woods lost woods of a winter journey ship where the snow takes hold woods of sanctuary dead woods where without hope I dream of the sea of broken mirrors a great wave of cold water took hold of the drowners my whole body suffering I grow weak I drift I confess my life I confess my death I confess all the rest

La nuit le froid la solitude

La nuit le froid la solitude
On m'enferma soigneusement
Mais les branches cherchaient
leur voie dans la prison
Autour de moi l'herbe trouva le
ciel
On verrouilla le ciel
Ma prison s'écroula
Le froid vivant le froid brûlant
m'eut bien en main

The night the cold the solitude

The night the cold the solitude they shut me away completely but the branches found their way into the prison all around me the grass met the sky they closed off the sky my prison came tumbling down the living cold the burning cold took hold of me

Interval

Ēriks Ešenvalds (b.1977)

Stars (2011)

Sara Teasdale

Alone in the night On a dark hill With pines around me Spicy and still And a heaven full of stars Over my head White and topaz And misty red;

Myriads with beating Hearts of fire The aeons Cannot vex or tire;

Up the dome of heaven Like a great hill I watch them marching Stately and still

And I know that I Am honored to be Witness Of so much majesty

Gustav Holst (1874-1934)

Venus, the Bringer of Peace from *The Planets* Op. 32 (1914-6)

arranged by Olivia Jageurs

From Choral Hymns from the Rig Veda Op. 26

Gustav Holst, translated from the Sanskrit

Hymn to the Dawn (1910)

Hear our hymn, O Goddess, Rich in wealth and wisdom, Ever young yet ancient, True to Law Eternal.

Wak'ner of the songbirds, Ensign of the Eternal, Draw thou near, O Fair One In thy radiant Chariot.

Bring to her your off'ring; Humbly bow before her: Raise your songs of welcome As she comes in splendour.

Hymn to the Waters (1910)

Flowing from the firmament, forth to the ocean, Healing all in earth and air, never halting, Indra, Lord of Heav'n, formed their courses. Indra's mighty laws can never be broken.

Cleansing waters flow ye on; hasten and help us.

Lo, in the waters, dwelleth One,
Knower of all on earth and sea,
Whose dread command no man may shun.
Varuna, sov'reign Lord is He.
Onward ye waters, onward hie.
Dance in the bright beams of the sun;
Obey the ruler of the sky
Who dug the path for you to run.

Hymn to Vena (1910)

Vena comes, born of light; He drives the many-colour'd clouds onward. Here, where the sunlight and the waters mingle, Our songs float up and caress the new-born infant.

The child of cloud and mist appeareth on the ridge of the sky. He shines on the summit of creation.

The hosts proclaim the glory of our common Father.

He hath come to the bosom of his beloved.

Smiling on him

She beareth him to highest heav'n.

With yearning heart

On thee we gaze, O gold-wing'd messenger of mighty gods.

Wise men see him in their libations

As the sacrifice mounts to the eternal heights, mingling with our solemn chant;

He stands erect in highest heav'n.

Clad in noble raiment, arm'd with shining weapons,

Hurling light to the farthest region,

Rejoicing in his radiant splendour.

Edward Elgar (1857-1934)

O wild west wind Op. 53 No. 3 (1907-8)

Percy Bysshe Shelley

O wild West Wind, make me thy lyre, even as the forest is: What if my leaves are falling like its own! The tumult of thy mighty harmonies

Will take from both a deep, autumnal tone, Sweet though in sadness. Be thou, Spirit fierce, My spirit! Be thou me, impetuous one!

Drive my dead thoughts over the universe Like withered leaves to quicken a new birth! And, by the incantation of this verse,

Scatter, as from an unextinguished hearth Ashes and sparks, my words among mankind! Be through my lips to unawakened earth The trumpet of a prophecy! O, Wind, If Winter comes, can Spring be far behind?

Healey Willan (1880-1968)

Rise up, my love (1929)

Liturgical text

Rise up, my love, my fair one, and come away;
For lo, the winter is past, the rain is over and gone;
The flowers appear upon the earth;
The time of the singing of birds is come;
Arise, my love, my fair one, and come away.

James MacMillan (b.1959)

O Radiant Dawn from *The Strathclyde Motets* (2007)

Liturgical text

O Radiant Dawn, splendor of eternal Light, Sun of Justice. Come, shine on those who dwell in darkness and the shadow of death. Isaiah had prophesied, 'The people who walked in darkness have seen a great light; upon those who dwelt in the land of gloom a light has shone.' Amen.

Jonathan Harvey (1939-2012)

Song of June (1960 rev. 2010)

Wilfred Owen

Leaves

Murmuring by myriads in the shimmering trees.

Lives

Wakening with wonder in the Pyrenees.

Birds

Cheerily chirping in the early day.

Bards

Singing of summer, scything through the hay.

Bees

Shaking the heavy dews from bloom and frond.

Boys

Bursting the surface of the ebony pond.

Flashes

Of swimmers carving through the sparkling cold.

-leshes

Gleaming with wetness to the morning gold.

A mead

Bordered about with warbling waterbrooks.

A maid

Laughing the love-laugh with me; proud of looks.

The heat

Throbbing between the upland and the peak.

Her heart

Quivering with passion to my pressed cheek.

Braiding

Of floating flames across the mountain brow.

Brooding

Of stillness; and a sighing of the bough.

Stirs

Of leaflets in the gloom; soft petal-showers

Stars

Expanding with the starr'd nocturnal flowers.

John Rutter (b.1945)

Hymn to the Creator of Light (1992)

Lancelot Andrewes trans. Alexander Whyte Johann Franck trans. Catherine Winkworth

Glory be to thee, O lord, glory be to thee,
Creator of the visible light,
The sun's ray, the flame of fire;
Creator also of the light invisible and intellectual:
That which is known of God, the light invisible.
Glory be to thee, O Lord, glory be to thee,
Creator of the Light.
For writings of the law, glory be to thee:
For oracles of prophets, glory be to thee:
For melody of psalms, glory be to thee:
For wisdom of proverbs, glory be to thee:

Experience of histories, glory be to thee:

A light which never sets.

God is the Lord, who hath shewed us light.

Light, who dost my soul enlighten;
Sun, who all my life dost brighten;
Joy, the sweetest man e'er knoweth;
Fount, whence all my being floweth.
From thy banquet let me measure,
Lord, how vast and deep its treasure;
Through the gifts thou here dost give us,
As thy guest in heaven receive us.

'In Winter's House' text by Jane Draycott (The Winter House', The Occupant, 2016), reprinted by kind permission of Carcanet Press, Manchester, UK. Translation of Maxwell Davies by Leslie Sherwood, reprinted by permission of Schott Music Ltd. Poulenc by Jean du Monde.